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# Britan's Duchess of York No. 32,569

PARIS, WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 11, 1987



The sultan of Oman, Qaboos bin Said, left, and the president of the United Arab Emirates, Zayed bin Sultan al-Nahyan, at the Arab League summit meeting in Amman, Jordan.

### Kiosk Party May Leave **Italian Coalition**

ROME (Reuters) — The small Italian Liberal Party is expected to withdraw from the five-party coalition government because of differences over economic policy, political sources

said Tuesday. Attilio Bastiani, a Liberal Party official, said the party secretary would ask the organization's leadership on Wednesday to approve leaving the three-month government of Prime Minister Giovanni Goria, a Christian Democrat. The sources said the proposal was expected to be approved.



The president of Niger, Seyni Kountché, who died Tuesday in Paris after a long illness. Page 6.

### GENERAL NEWS

Judge Anthony M. Kennedy will be nominated for a U.S. Supreme Court seat, White House officials said. Page 2. Afghan refugees in Pakistan face upheaval as their welcome starts to wear thin. Page 7. ■ President Mobutu Sese Seko runs Zaire like a game of musi-Page 6. ■ The mystery deepened over a

supposed hostage-taking by Palestinian guerrillas. Page 2. BUSINESS/FINANCE

■ Daimler-Benz and Toyota expect U.S. car sales to drop Page II. Philips NV, the electronics group, entered a technology pact with China.

Dow close: DOWN 22.05 The dollar in New York: DM £ Yen FF 1.6645 1.786 134.45 5.6545

### For Arabs, a New Focus **Amman Talks May Be Turning Point** As Iran, Not Israel, Is Main Concern

By Thomas L. Friedman

New York Times Service AMMAN, Jordan - The Arab summit talks that opened here Sunday could signal a turning point. For the first time since the Arab League was founded, in 1944, the primary focus of such a meeting is not Palestine and Zionism, but rather Iran and Islamic revolution.

"The Arab world is turning East because that is where the real threat is today," said Kemal Salibi, a leading Arab historian.

Indeed, although the meeting is taking place only an hour's drive from Jerusalem and within the range of Israeli long-range artillery, most eyes here seemed to be focused on Tehran, the Iranian capital. The missile launched by the Iranians into the heart of Baghdad, the Iraqi capital, just minutes after the Arab meeting began made the

Hissein of Jordan and the Arab League secretary-general, Chedli Klibi of Tunisia, devoted most of their remarks — and their passion - to the Gulf War.

longer confined to Irao alone, but has now engulfed brotherly Kuwait and Saudi Arabia" and "is threatening the security of the whole re-

To be sure, the Arab leaders are not totally ignoring Israel and the

sad, and Yasser Arafai, chairman of the Palestine Liberation Organization, that would be impossible. Moreover, as long as there is no resolution of the fate of the Palestinian people, they will be a crucial issue in Arab political life. But as members of various dele-

the Syrian president, Hafez al-As-

gations have made clear, confronting Israel is not the primary reason

### **NEWS ANALYSIS**

extent that Israel is being discussed, it seems to be more out of habit than of immediate concern. There are several reasons for this. "The truth is the Arabs don't hate Israel anymore - they should,

but they don't," a Lebanese writer following the conference said. means," he said, "but they are just

sick and fired of this whole issue and are totally fed up with the Palestinians for missing every chance they had. I assure you that if the Palestine problem were settled tomorrow, on almost any As Hussein put it, the war "is no terms, the Arabs would just give a

> Arab eyes after it quit Beirut dur-ing the Israeli invasion in 1982. From the mid-1950s to the late for self-determination. See SUMMIT, Page 2

they are in Amman, and to the gy.

"They don't like it by any

# U.S. Putting Off Until Next Year **Any Request for More Contra Aid**

WASHINGTON - Secretary of

State George P. Shultz said Tuesday that the Reagan administration would wait until next year before asking Congress for further mili-tary aid for the rebels fighting Nicaragua's government.

Mr. Shultz, in remarks prepared for delivery to the Organization of American States, said the administration made the decision to "give peace every chance" as a five-nation Central American peace plan

"Today, I can tell you that we will seek no further military assistance for the resistance until next year," Mr. Shultz said.

This does not mean that we will sit idly by on the sidelines if the Sandinistas try to strike for mili-

tary victory," he added. "We will not abandon the resistance fighters to face advanced Soviet weapoury and Cuban advisers with their resources exhausted," he said, "We will not permit the peace process to become a shield for the physical elimination of the Nicaraguan resistance.

"It does mean we will give peace tions get off the ground between every chance," Mr. Shultz said. the Sandinists and the rebels. Mr. Shultz reaffirmed that offer

Mr. Shultz was set to address the annual General Assembly of the in his address Tuesday. There have organization as President Daniel Ortega Saavedra of Nicaragua was scheduled to arrive in Washington to speak to the delegates Wednesday. A State Department spokesman, Charles E. Redman, said earlier that there was no chance the Reagan administration would meet the Nicaraguan leader during his

Mr. Shultz's was the second conciliatory statement by the administration on Central America this

The focus of the organization's neeting was the Aug. 7 peace plan, signed by five Central American heads of state in Guatemala City. It calls for democratic reforms, a cease-fire and national reconciliation in Nicaragua as well as a cutoff of aid to outside guerrilla groups.
On Monday, President Ronald prepared to meet a representative

been no direct talks between the two countries in three years. The last U.S. aid program for the contras, totaling \$100 million, expired Sept. 30.

However, Mr. Shultz had announced in September that the administration would seek another \$270 million in aid to cover 18 months. He said last month that the request would be sent to Con-

gress between Nov. 7 and Nov. 30. Officials had said a delay until January was under consideration, because of congressional opposition to any new assistance that might impede the peace plan.

Mr. Shultz said Tuesday that U.S. assistance would continue to the rebels and reiterated the aid reintegration of the resistance into Reagan said that Mr. Shultz was a free Nicaragua" if the peace plan works. "If it does not, it will be of Nicaragna's government as part used to enable the struggle for freeof a larger Central American dom to continue until it does sucgroup, if serious cease-fire negotia- ceed," Mr. Shultz added.

# Baghdad, Damascus **End Feud**

### Summit Accord Opens Way for Pressure on Iran

Compiled by Our Stuff From Dispatches AMMAN, Jordan - Iraq and Syria, Iran's main ally in the Gulf War, have ended their feud, a Jordanian official said Tuesday.

The official, a spokesman for the Arab League summit meeting under way here, announced that President President Hafez al-Assad of Syria and President Saddam Hussein of Iraq had reconciled their differences Monday night at a meeting with other key Arab lead-

This meeting promises a promising start to a new era of brotherly relations between Syria and Iraq," said the spokesman, Akram Bara-

"God willing," he said, "good news will emerge as a result of this reconciliation for the best interests of both peoples and for the benefit of the Arab nation as a whole."

Mr. Assad said Monday night that he would veto any attempt to re-admit Egypt to the Arab League. That appeared to be the price he was demanding for ending his rift Palestinians. With the presence of

> The rapprochement opens the way for a united Arab front to pressure Iran to observe a call by the United Nations for a cease-fire in the Gulf War.

> It emerged after Arab leaders met for the third day and went into closed session to work out a common stand on the war.

> Yasser Arafat, the chairman of the Palestine Liberation Organiza-tion, said Tuesday he had agreed with King Hussein of Jordan to resume efforts, broken off by Hus-sein in February 1986, to coordi-nate their Middle East peace strate-

"I had a meeting in the morning with the monarch in the presence of Iraqi President Saddam Hussein, Mr. Arafat said, and we agreed to coordinate for the sake of our peo-

ple and our just cause." Mr. Hussein's break with Mr. Arafat in 1986 came after yearlong efforts toward a joint approach to any peace negotiations with Israel.

At the time, Hussein accused the Palestinian leadership of failing to In addition, it appears the PLO fused to accept UN Security Counlost a lot of its romantic appeal in cil resolutions which urged Israel to 3-1 ratio.

The market still weighed down by uncertainty over the dollar and the U.S. economy and plagued fur-

Shearson Lehman, the Wall Street firm, had a \$70 million loss in October. Page 11.

as 44 points during the morning. By early afternoon, blue chips managed to inch into positive territory, rising almost 6 points to about 1,906. But the Dow average soon

fell back again.

fect on most world stock markets. (Story, Page 16.) In Tokyo, the 225-share Nikkei

Stock Average fell 731.91 yea, or 3.26 percent, to 21,686.46. That was nearly 225 points below the average's 21,910.08 close on the day of last month's market col-

In Hong Kong, the Hang Seng Index, the key indicator of blue chip stocks, closed down 96.07 at

But the London Stock Exchange, which plunged more than 50 points in early trading reversed course and moved higher as some selective buying occurred in a quiet market. The Financial Times-Stock Ex-

See MARKETS, Page 12



### Violent Protests in Dhaka

A vouth aims a stone at the police Tuesday in Dhaka, Bangladesh, during protests and a general strike called to support opposition demands for the resignation of Lieutenant General Hussain Mohammed Ershad, the country's president. The police fired rifles and tear gas, and the government said three persons had been killed. Opposition politicians said as many as 12 protesters were dead.

# N.Y. Stocks Rally, Fall Again

### **Other Markets Mostly Decline**

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches NEW YORK - A decline in U.S. stock markets on Tuesday was moderated after President Ronald Reagan said he did not want a further drop in the dollar.

On the New York Stock Exchange, the Dow Jones industrial average which had lost nearly 60 points Monday in a nervous session, closed down 22.05 points at 1,878.15. Stocks declining in value led advancing ones by more than a

ther by a strike of clerical workers, had opened lower Tuesday.

The Dow was off 25 points at the opening and was down by as much

Earlier, the deterioration of the dollar's value had an alarming ef-

# World Markets at a Glance

City	Clote	Change	Chaude
London	1,573.5	+8.3	+0.53
Paris*	· NAZZ	N.A.	-6.22
Frankfurt	1,220.90	° - 96.30	7.31
Tokyo	21,686.46	- 731 ,91	-3,27
Hong Kong.	2,043.24	-96.07	4.49

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An Amsterdam currency dealer reflects on bectic trading.

# Keagan Talks Up Dollar

### Remark Boosts Currency From Record Lows

NEW YORK - The dollar fell to historic lows Tuesday against the West German and Japanese currencies, but rebounded after President Ronald Reagan said he did not want the U.S. currency to decline further.

For the first time, the dollar dropped below 1.65 Deutsche marks in Frankfurt. It recovered slightly to 1.6530 DM at the afternoon fixing, but that figure was still the currency's lowest since the Deutsche mark was created in

Earlier in the day, the dollar had traded at a postwar low of 133.80 Japanese yen in Tokyo, before closing at 134,40.

The dollar's slide continued in early trading in London, the main European currency exchange cen-ter, and in New York, where it opened at 1.6495 DM.

The two-and-a-half year fall of the dollar has grown acute since the collapse of stock markets on Oct. 19, and The New York Times on Tuesday morning quoted a Reagan administration official as saying that the U.S. government, eager to boost U.S. exports and avoid recession, was content to see the dollar drift, drift, drift, drift."

But later in the morning, the White House issued a statement saying that the remarks of the unidentified official did not represent government policy.

Afterward, Mr. Reagan spoke at the start of a meeting with President Chaim Herzog of Israel and said he did not want to see the

dollar's fall extended. "I don't look for a further de-cline," be said. "I don't want a further decline." A few minutes earlier, the president had said the United States was "not doing anything to bring it down.

The dollar quickly picked up af-ter Mr. Reagan's statement. It was quoted in New York at 1.6635 DM at midsession, and closed at 1.6645, above its 1.6595 DM close on Mon-

Against the ven in New York. the dollar rose to 134.50 at midsession, up from a 40-year low of 133.25 yen earlier Tuesday. The dollar ended at 134.45 yen, above Monday's closing 134.25.

The British pound closed at \$1.7860 in New York, weakening from \$1.7935 on Monday.

Also a factor in the dollar's rebound, dealers said, was the fact that traders seized the opportunity to take profits by repurchasing dol-lars they had sold at higher levels.

In London, the dollar ended a volatile day firmer after touching a record low against the mark in ear-ly afternoon trading and then re-covering sharply on Mr. Reagan's

"This can only work once," a senior dealer with a British clearing bank said. "Unless they come up with concrete suggestions on the budget deficit, no amount of rhetoric is going to push the dollar up, he added.

The dollar finished at 1.6650 DM in London after an opening of 1.6580 DM, and a close of 1.6585 DM Monday. Against the yen, the dollar gained a bit in London to close at 134.28, after a Monday close of 134.25. Its trading low Tuesday was 133.13.

The pound weakened against the dollar, falling to \$1.7863 at the close from Monday's \$1.7960.

The dollar finished at 1.3675 Swiss francs in London, up from a close of 1.3645 Monday. Against the French franc, its final 5.6400 was also firmer than the previous close at 5.6322.

"The dollar's weak because the market wants action on the U.S. budget deficit, not because the authorities want it weak," one dealer said. "This kind of bounce just

See DOLLAR, Page 16

# Soviets May End Punishment Long Favored: Internal Exile

By Philip Taubman New York Times Service MOSCOW - Internal exile, a form of punishment with a long

be abolished in a revision of the criminal code. internal exile has been a favored form of punishment and political repression in Russia since the time of the czars. It has touched many of the most prominent writers and political leaders of the last two centuries, including Pushkin, Lenin and

history in this country, is likely to

More recently, Andrei D. Sakharov, the physicist and leading dissident, spent nearly seven years confined to Gorky, an industrial city 250 miles east of Moscow. The Soviet justice minister, Botis severe forms of punishment.

Mr. Kravtsov said other steps would limit the number of capital offenses and reduce the maximum prison term. Currently, people are executed by firing squad for crimes ranging from treason and murder to embezzlement.

V. Kravisov, said in an interview Monday with the official press agency Tass that abolition of internal exile was one of several steps under consideration that would reduce or eliminate some of the more

Mr. Kravisov said the steps under consideration included "reducing the scope of crimes to be punished by death, abolishing exile and banishment provisions, and slashing maximum prison terms to 10 years from the current 15."

Peruvians, of Right and Left, Grow Disenchanted With Garcia By Alan Riding New York Times Service LIMA - Having spellbound Peru with his charismatic populism during most of his first two years

in office, the country's young president, Alan Garcia Perez, is now seeing his popularity tumble amid growing disenchantment with his government. Mr. Garcia, 38, continues to dominate the political stage with his energy and oratory, yet increasingly the Social Democrat has become a lightning rod for opposition from left and right.

"When things were going well, he made all the decisions, he grabbed all the limelight, and he

claimed all the credit," one political critic said. "Now that things are souring, he's also taking more than his share of the blame." The turning point for many Peruvians was the president's decision to mark his second year in office on July 28 by nationalizing banks, a move that alienated the private sector and alarmed the

urban middle classes who saw it as a step toward

Yet even before this controversy, three-digit inflation had sharply reduced the buying power of Peruvian workers and peasants, provoking a wave of violent labor protests and dismaying those who had faith in Mr. Garcia's pledge to improve the lot of the poor majority.

At the same time, hopes that the new government would find a way of combating endemic terrorism have given way this year to recognition that the Maoist Shining Path guerrillas and the smaller Castroite Tupac Amaru Revolutionary Movement are expanding their spheres of opera-

"Things are going badly, and it's difficult to see how or where they're going to get better," one Western ambassador said, "The economy is on the slide, terrorism is continuing to grow, and the parties on both left and right are now clearly in Almost inevitably for a country that has frequently known military rule, most recently from 1968 to 1980, the crisis has touched off fresh

speculation about the intentions of the armed

forces, with some retired army officers warning that continued disarray could lead to a coup.

A military takeover, though, does not seem imminent. Senior commanders have shown no interest in taking over a potentially uncontrollable situation, while even the president's political enemies seem eager for him to complete his term and hand power over to an elected successor in July

Increasingly, the central issue seems to be Mr. Garcia and his personal, centralized and unpredictable style of governing. Peru is polarized as much between the president's sympathizers and critics as between left and right.

"The fact is that García has no strong ideological commitment," one Latin American diplomat said. "Ideology for him will always be subordinate to his ambition and sense of opportunity. Sometimes he likes to agitate simply so he can define the agenda and keep the initiative.'

During his campaign and once he was in office, this strategy raised enormous expectations that, at

first, he was able to satisfy. Not only did he control inflation, revive economic growth, and begin channeling public investment toward the neglected Indian communities of the Andes, but he also won applause at home for limiting payments on the country's foreign debt to 10 percent of export

Further, succeeding a weak government that seemed paralyzed by the problems it faced, Mr. García was able to revive a sense of national pride through his infectious self-confidence. Such was his success in going over the heads of traditional political parties and building up a personal following that he reportedly began contemplating a constitutional amendment to permit his re-election in

The troubles that have befallen his government in recent months have produced an almost emotional backlash. According to Datum, a Limabased polling company, in December, after 18 months in office, the president received a 78-See PERU, Page 2

# Reagan Will Name **Anthony Kennedy To Supreme Court**

By Lou Cannon Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON - President Ronald Reagan has decided to name a federal appeals judge, Anthony M. Kennedy, 51, to the va-cant seat on the Supreme Court, White House officials said Tuesthat the choice would prove popu- fore January. lar and attract bipartisan support

Judge Kennedy had been identified earlier as Mr. Reagan's leading candidate to ful the Supreme Court post, but administration officials had said the choice was not yet

The officials said Mr. Reagan decided to appoint Judge Kennedy after a half-hour meeting with him in the White House residence Monday that also was attended by the White House chief of staff, Howard H. Baker Jr., and Attorney General Edwin Meese 3d.

The announcement has been ten-tatively scheduled for Thursday. White House officials are expected to push for quick confirmation in

por time the list NI its in he

# Budget Plan Soon

The Associated Press WASHINGTON — The congressional leader of talks between the White House and Congress on cutting the U.S. budget deficit said Tuesday that an agreement was in attacks on the chief of staff to a sight, as the Democrats proposed a package of spending cuts and higher taxes they said would reduce this year's deficit by \$28.5 billion.

"I think the pace of our discussions has picked up, and I'm optimistic we're going to get an agree-ment," said Thomas S. Foley, the House majority leader, as negotiators began another meeting.

cratic-controlled Congress, on Nov. 20 the Gramm-Rudman delibillion in spending cuts spread equally between domestic and mili-

an effort to fill a seat that has been open since July and overcome the embarrassment of two previous failed nominations.

The Senate Judiciary Committee chairman, Joseph R. Biden Jr., Democrat of Delaware, said, however, that hearings on the nominaday. They expressed confidence tion were "probably not likely" be-

Mr. Reagan is expected to try to mute the harsh political rhetoric that was a feature of the debate on both sides when Judge Robert H. Bork was rejected by the Senate on a 58-42 vote last month.

New battles broke out in Republican ranks Tuesday after the withdrawal of Judge Douglas H. Gins-burg, Mr. Reagan's second nominee. Judge Ginsburg withdrew after acknowledging that he had smoked marijuana as a Harvard professor as late as 1979.

Democrats and moderate Republicans blamed Mr. Meese, who pushed for Judge Ginsburg, for the debacle of a nomination that had to be withdrawn nine days after it was made. Conservatives concentrated their fire on Mr. Baker, saying he

forced Judge Ginsburg out.
On Monday, a prominent conservative, Senator Ortin G. Hatch, Republican of Utah, assailed as "gutless wonders" members of the White House staff, in remarks that seemed aimed at Mr. Baker but did not identify anyone by name.

Mr. Baker's defenders fought

mugging "on the back stairs of the White House."

Judge Kennedy has been a member of the 9th U.S. Court of Appeals in California since President Gerald R. Ford appointed him in 1975. He has long-standing, if not especially close, ties to Mr. Reagan.

He also has strong support from some conservatives who are in and Without an agreement between close to the Justice Department the White House and the Demo- and who were once his law clerks. Judge Kennedy is a judicial conservative, but his style is that of a cit-reduction law will trigger \$23 pragmatist. Those familiar with his rulings say his style resembles that of Justice Lewis F. Powell Jr., the tary programs. The talks began two centrist whose retirement from the court created the vacancy.

### **Protesters Block Work** On Italian Nuclear Plant

The Associated Press

ROME - Anti-nuclear protestof nuclear energy.

The Italian news agency ANSA said more than 100 young people blocked the entrance to the construction site at Montalto di Castro, near Viterbo, 40 miles (65 kilometers) northwest of Rome, and unfurled a banner reading "No to civilian and military nuclear ener-

The news agency said there were



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no immediate confrontations with the police.

ers blocked construction work on a nuclear power plant northwest of Rome on Tuesday, a day after voters overwhelmingly approved referendums cuching the development. nuclear energy. But the turnout of 65 percent of the 45 million eligible work, the police said. voters was the lowest ever for an Italian election.

The referendum proposals call for the abrogation of current laws and give the Italian parliament 120 days to enact substitutes.

nuclear energy programs: one that provides subsidies to towns and regions that accept nuclear plants; another that leaves it up to a few cabinet ministers to decide on locations of nuclear plants, and a third that allows the state-run energy company, ENEL, to participate in

foreign nuclear plants.
[Government officials said the referendums as votes to limit nuclear power to its current minor role, Reuters reported.]

Another referendum overturning civil lawsuits was approved by 80 seeking a separate homeland. percent of the voters.



IRISH BOMB VICTIM IS BURIED — Gordon Wilson, left, follows the coffin of his daughter, Marie, on Tuesday during a funeral in Enniskillen, Northern Ireland, for the

20-year-old nurse, a victim of the Irish Republican Army bombing Sunday. The blast killed 11 persons and injured 55 others at a memorial ceremony for British war dead.

### Mystery of 'Israeli Hostages' Deepens; **Electricity** Sabotaged In Sri Lanka By Barry James Hernational Herold Tribune

COLOMBO, Sri Lanka - Power lines and railroad tracks were sabotaged Tuesday as Parliament met amid tight security to discuss legislation that would give limited autonomy to regions dominated by the Tamil minority group.

The attacks came a day after a bomb exploded outside a police station in Colombo's busy Maradana district, killing 32 persons and injuring more than 100.

As legislators at the Parliament complex on an island in a take near Colombo discussed limited autonomy for Sri Lanka's three million Tamils, eight armored cars pa-trolled the six-mile (10-kilometer) route to the building, and naval vessels patrolled surrounding wa-

The chairman of Sri Lanka's Electricity Board, K.K.Y.W. Perera, said opponents of the legislation were suspected of cutting power supplies to the southern districts of Galle and Matara, the central Badulia region and the north-central Medawachchiya district.

"A helicopter survey showed that several pylons in jungle areas were bombed," Mr. Perera said. He said there had been no imme diate claim of responsibility.

Railroad ties on two lines into Colombo were uprocted, stranding thousands of people heading to

Railroad officials said that the curious." lines had been repaired by Tuesday afternoon and that train service

had returned to normal. Gummen ordered passengers out of two buses in a Colombo suburb Voters abrogated three laws on and two in Galle, and the buses were burned; the police suspected members of the Janatha Vimukthi Peramuna, or People's Liberation Front. The shadowy, militant Marxist group is made up of Sinhalese, Sri Lanka's majority group.

world. But Israel's victory over Egypt in the 1967 war punctured The police said they suspected Nasserism forever. that the outlawed group was re-sponsible for the blast Monday. The group vehemently opposes the nationalism. The Palestinian guerrilla movement captured the imagi-nation of the Arab world, which coalition was likely to interpret the autonomy legislation and the peace accord, signed in July by India and

Sri Lanka, on which it is based. looked to the PLO to redeem its The two bills that make up the legislation are aimed at ending a the law protecting magistrates from four-year guerrilla war by Tamils Arab historians say, and its inter- mocracy was, in many ways, re-

(AFP, UPI, Reuters)

Abduction May Have Been a Blunder Israeli officials said that they had family and Mrs. Valente in France never heard of Mr. Khaled, that said all were of modest means and

A mystery surrounding eight hostages, including two children, who are claimed to be Israelis captured by Palestinian guerrillas deepened Tuesday, with no material evidence and no demands yet

from the kidnappers.

The kidnapping appears to have been a blunder involving two Belgian brothers, their family and a French girlfriend who were bumming around the Mediterranean on a converted sardine boat and had nothing to do with Israel.

The mystery began Sunday in Beirut when a man identifying him-self as Walid Khaled and claiming to represent the Fatah Revolution ary Council called a news conference to announce that the hostages, whom he described as Europeans having dual Israeli citizenship, were captured aboard their boat, the Silko, off the coast of the Israeli-occupied Gaza Strip. He presented no specific demands for their release and said they would not be harmed unless Israel attempted to

He said the Red Cross would be invited to see that the hostages were unharmed. The Fatah Revolutionary Council is believed to be headed by the Palestinian guerrilla leader known as Abu Nidal, whose

real name is Sabri el-Banna. "We have heard absolutely nothing," said a spokeswoman for the mother of daughters aged 5 and 6. International Committee of the Mrs. Valente, 30. Red Cross in Geneva. It is very Sanary-sur-Mer.

(Continued from Page 1)

1960s. Arab nationalism, as articu-

lated by the Egyptian president, Gamal Abdel Nasser, was the dom-

inant political ideology of the Arab

This was replaced by Palestinian

MANAMA, Bahrain — Iraqi

planes flew Tuesday to the Iranian

coast and attacked a "large naval

target" in another attempt to cut

Iranian oil exports, the official

Iraqi news agency reported.

none of the people named by him as hostages held Israeli identity papers and that it would have been impossible to seize a boat in the tightly patrolled waters off Israel.

There was no sign of the boat, which Mr. Khaled said had been towed to "one of our naval bases." "From the very beginning it looked a little bit like a fabrication, a public relations story," said Shi-mon Peres, the Israeli foreign min-ister. Yitzhak Rabin, the defense minister, scoffed at the suggestion

that such a kidnapping could have taken place in the vicinity of Israel Mr. Khaled identified five of the hostages as Belgian and one as French, and said that in addition two "Hebrew-speaking children"

were aboard the boat. The Belgian foreign ministry verified the identity of the Belgians whom Mr. Khaled had named: Emmanuel Houtekins, 42, a mechanic; his wife, Godelieve Kets, 48; their children Laurent, 17, and Valerie, 16; and Emmanuel's brother, Fernand Houtekins, the owner of the Silko. The Houtekins family lived in Sanary-sur-Mer in

The French government verified the French nationality of the sixth person identified by Mr. Khaled:

the south of France.

People who knew the Houtekins saw the captives.

different from any other Arab lead-

At the opening session in Amman, Mr. Aralat, the only Arab

leader Hussein did not bother to

greet upon arrival, listened to the king's speech about the threat from

fran with the grim expression of a

So once again the Arab world is

searching for an ideology. David Hirst, a veteran Middle East corre-

spondent for The Guardian, the

London daily, said his discussions

with Arab intellectuals had per-

But the PLO's defeat in Beirut, suaded him that the quest for de-

nal split after the summer of 1982, placing the Palestinian issue as the

which exposed the corruption in its leadership, left many Arabs convinced that the organization was no

different from any other Arab reis also gaining ground: Islamic fun-gime and that Mr. Arafat was no damentalism.

Iraq Says Planes Hit Tanker

were Roman Catholics with no Israeli or Jewish connections.

Fernand Houtekins was a cook near the port of Toulon from 1981 to 1985, when he apparently met Mrs. Valente and bought the Silko. Identified as a yacht in early re-ports of the incident, it is a 43-foot (13-meter) sardine boat that was ioned and declared unseaworthy after being involved in an accident. After repairs, it was reregistered under the Belgian flag.

On Tuesday the French govern-ment contacted senior Arab officials, the Belgian government and the Red Cross in an attempt to win Mrs. Valente's release, a foreign ministry spokesman said.

Mr. Khaled said the hostages were Israeli spies and described their capture as a slap in the face for King Hussein of Jordan, apparently an effort to embarrass the king and undermine the Arab League summit conference that began Sunday in Amman, Jordan.

■ 8 Reported in Good Shape A man who said he was a spokesman for the Fatah Revolutionary Council said the group had discussed the well-being of the prison-

ers Tuesday with a representative of the Red Cross in Beirnt and all

competition.

were in good physical and psycho-logical condition, Reuters reported say whether the Red Cross delegate SUMMIT: Arabs Focus on Iran, Not Israel, in Amman

Egypt, the largest and most in-fluential country in the Arab world,

has become a stage on which these

two ideologies are most clearly in

Disillusionment with the PLO.

however, cannot alone explain the

preoccupation of the Amman sum-

mit conference with Iran, as op-posed to Israel. Since Israel invad-ed Lebanon in 1982, it has turned

inward. Iran, in the meantime, has

turned outward, posing a clear and

present military danger to Iraq, Kuwait and Saudi Arabia.

ogy does not represent an alterna-

tive for the Arab world. By con-

trast, the revolutionary Islam

preached by Ayatollah Ruhollah

Khomeini is a serious alternative political ideology for the Arabs.

The Khomeini ideology has an organic familiarity, appeal and legitimacy in Arab Moslem eyes, even though the Iranians are Shites and most of the Arab Moslems

The other day, a young Jordani-

an businessman was showing an

More importantly, Israel's ideol-

# TRAVEL UPDATE

WORLD BRIEFS

The incident, the latest in a spate of shootings of unarmed Palestinian demonstrators by Israeli occupation forces or settlers, sparked further unrest in the coastal strip. The witnesses said the girl, Intissar A Tar, was shot outside her high school in the Deir al-Balah refugee camp. She died

on arrival at Shifa hospital in Gaza City.

Troops later used tear gas and fired in the air to disperse hundreds of protesting students carrying an ontlawed Palestinian flag outside the

Sihanouk May Meet Cambodia Leader

BANGKOK (NYT) — Prince Norodom Sihanouk is planning to travel to France this week amid hopes that he will meet there before the end of

the year with the Cambodian prime minister, Hun Sen, a spokesman for the prince said here Tuesday. He heads one of three armies battling the

The proposed meeting, for which no date has been set, has the backing

of China, Japan and several Southeast Asian nations, the prince's office said. Asian diplomats said that China, which has supported the exiled

Khmer Rouge militarily and politically, now accepts the possibility of a neutral, non-Communist government if that is what Cambodians want.

Prince Sihanouk has said this is his aim.

It is not clear to what extent Hanoi, which installed the present Phnom Penh government in 1979, will allow the Cambodians to shape their property 20,000 of Vietnam's 140,000

nation's future. A withdrawal of about 20,000 of Vietnam's 140,000

troops in Cambodia has apparently been delayed. Cambodian reble leaders say there may be a difference of opinion in Hanoi on war policy.

Kasparov Takes Lead in Chess Match:

SEVILLE, Spain (Reuters) — The world chess champion, Garri Kasparov, took the lead Tuesday for the first time in his title defense

against the challenger. Anatoli Karpov, with a victory in the adjourned 11th game. Grandmasters said that Mr. Karpov had blundered on his

Mr. Kasparov now leads 6-5 with three wins, two losses and six draws.

The first player to win six games or accumulate 12.5 points will win the **GAME 11** 

312. Be5+ 33. Rf2+ 34. Rf6 35. Rc6 36. Bab6

Poland Says Solidarity Militant Is Held

WARSAW (AP) — The police have captured Kornel Morawiccki, the last major underground Solidarity leader and a fugitive since the 1981 martial law crackdown, the government announced Tuesday.

Mr. Morawiecki, leader of a militant faction of the banned trade union

movement, was arrested Monday night at an apartment in Wroclaw, in southwestern Poland, said Jerzy Urban, the government spokesman. A 46-year-old woman identified only as Hanna L. was arrested with

him, Mr. Urban said. He said Mr. Morawiecki was being investigated on suspicion of smuggling and possessing false identification papers. Mr. Morawiecki's daughter, Anna, said that her brother, Mateusz, a universi-

Spain formally told the United States it would not extend their military

treaty when it runs out next May, but said this would not prevent

Norway said it had found a large network of bugging devices in its mission in Prague and had lodged a sharp protest. Oslo said microphones had been found "in all the important rooms."

(Reuters)

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Rf8+ Rf7 Rd7 Ne5 Adjou Re7 Rc2+

Palestinian Student Killed in Gaza GAZA (Reuters) — An Israeli settler shot and killed a 17-year-of Palestinian student in the Israeli-occupied Gaza Strip on Tuesday after

demonstrators stoned his vehicle, witnesses said.

Islamic University, the witnesses added.

Phnom Penh regime.

Karpov

Bx(7+

ty student, also was seized.

For the Record

continued talks on the U.S. military presence.

U.S. Reports on Late Airline Flights !!

WASHINGTON (AP) — Almost one-fourth of the major U.S. airlines' flights arrived at least 15 minutes late in September, the Transportation Department announced Tuesday. It also reported that complaints from travelers about service had fallen for the second month in a row, dropping

by one-third from September to October.

New statistics aimed at helping travelers choose airlines with the best service showed that American Airlines had the best on-time performance. arriving within 15 minutes of its schedule 84.5 percent of the time. Other airlines showing on-time arrivals of better than 80 percent were South-west, Continental, Eastern and Piedmont. The average for the 14 airlines

Only taxis and ambulances were aflowed on streets in central Athens on Tuesday, and factory output was reduced by 30 percent, under emergency anti-pollution measures ordered after two days of heavy smog. (AP) A bill to allow pubs in England and Wales to remain open throughout the afternoon on weekdays was approved in principle by the House of Commons on Monday on a 293-87 vote.

(AP)

### Correction

A New York Times story in Nov. 4 editions of the International Herald Tribune misrepresented the role of Smith Barney, Harris Upham & Co. in the area of municipal bonds. Smith Barney, a leader in municipal underwriting, is expanding in that field, a spokesman said.

### PERU: Disillusionment With Garcia

percent approval rating. But by September, this rating had fallen to about 47 percent.

an oil tanker in Iranian service. an businessman was showing an The raid was mounted "with the American visitor Amman's growaim of cutting Iranian oil exports" ing commercial district and the sur-The poll was said to reflect conthat finance the war against Iraq, rounding neighborhood of gleamtinuing support for Mr. Garcia the spokesman said.

The planes returned safely to base after the attack, the spokesman said.

Waving his arm over the horizon and speaking in a voice that could have echoed all the way to the Gulf, among the poor. The changing attitudes of both political chies and middle classes, however, can be traced in the press. A lew months ago, newspapers were delighted to cover an unconventional president who could bombard the country with ideas and inject it with enthuiasm at the same time as displaying such eccentricities as singing boleros in public and flying in su-

personic fighters. Most recently, articles have questioned the financial circumstances under which he bought two houses and have criticized him for accepting \$9,000 as an honorarium and in expenses after, as head of state, he made a speech to the Food and Agriculture Organization in Rome in November 1985.

Behind these attacks is the outbank account," as one banker put it Garcia administration - rather - over the nationalization of the than the right - last month to be banks and the heavy-handed pres- its principal foe. sure then applied by the government against Congress and the judiciary to ensure approval and enactment of the measure.

gas and used the police to evict was such that he could rule the directors of two banks and install country on his own.

its own administrators in their of The controversy has proved po-

litically counterproductive because the government has succeeded in resuscitating conservative political parties that in the 1985 elections won only 17 percent of the vote, compared with 48 percent for Mr. Garcia's American Popular Revo-lutionary Alliance, and 23 percent for the Marxist United Left coali-

In the weeks following the announced nationalization, tens of thousands of people turned out for three huge demonstrations, orga-nized by a movement called Free-dom and led by the novelist Mario Vargas Llosa, that sought to mobilize the country against what it called "the beginning of totalitar-

ianism in Peru. Paradoxically, while seemingly aimed at proving the president's revolutionary credentials, the bank nationalization also backfired by failing to win over the left. Asserting that the government had been rage felt by many Peruvians - "all willing to negotiate with the bankthose wealthy enough to have a ers, the United Left declared the

Yet perhaps Mr. Garcia's most dy's serious political challenge is now each being posed by his own party. The said American Popular Revolutionary rd of Although the Supreme Court Alliance controls both houses of storics must still rule on the constitution- Congress, but its leaders are resentality of the nationalization law, the ful that Mr. Garcia variously iggovernment dispersed protesting nored them overruled them, and bank workers last month with tear browbeat them when his popularity

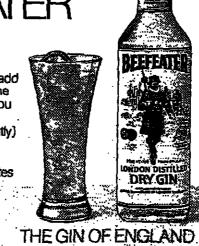
Special Exhibition Magnificent Jewelry Highlights from Sotheby's Magnificent Jewelry auction to be held in New York in December will be an exhibition glong with Important Chinese Ceramies. Works of Art. Judes and Judeite Jewelry and Fine Modern Chinese Paintings to be sold at auction in Hortg Kortg on November 24 and 25. The exhibition will be held at the Furanta Hotel November 21 through 23 from 10 am to 5 pm each day. For more information, please call Mary Lam at (5)248/21 Sotheby's (Hong Kong) Ltd., 901-5 Lane Crawford House, 70 Queen's Road Central.

# A military spokesman in Baghdad said the Iraqi jets scored "direct and effective hits," on the "navel target" at 10:35 A.M., the agency said. It was the second time in 24 he said: "We just want to keep this control that Iraq claimed it had attacked a tanker carrying Iranian oil. It was the second time in 24 he said: "We just want to keep this control that Iraq claimed it had attacked a tanker carrying Iranian oil. It was the second time in 24 he said: "We just want to keep this control that Iraq claimed it had attacked a tanker carrying Iranian oil. THE BEST OF TASTE:

Take a large measure of Beefeater Gin and add it to the juice of a freshly squeezed lemon and one teaspoonful of sugar. Pour into the tallest glass you can find, add chilled soda water and don't forget the ice. Add a dash of Angostura Bitters, stir (slightly) and serve with a slice of lemon.

For a recipe leaflet which further demonstrates the excellence and versatility of Beefeater Gin. why not write to:

James Burrough, Beefeater House, Montford Place, Kennington Lane, London SE11 5DF, England.



# BRIEFS

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AVEL UPDATE

**Soviet Aide Says** 

Washington Post Service

U.S. spokesmen have reported that the Soviet leader's trip, scheduled to begin Dec. 7, is to end Dec. 10 or 11. But Kremlin officials are considering a longer stay, a Soviet official said. The three-day scenario is loose and subject to change, added the official, who asked not to

cated that in addition to the length of Mr. Gorbachev's visit, his program and general objectives and entourage are the subject of inten-

Aside from Kremlin officials Raisa Gorbachev, the Soviet leader's wife, is involved in a discussion about possibly extending the visit,

speech before Congress or the United Nations General Assembly.



-An unexpected bid by Manila to forge a common Southeast Asian policy in support of U.S. military bases in the Philippines has brought consternation to neighboring capitals, according to regional officials and private analysts meeting here to discuss Pacific security. Officials at the 16th Williams-

burg Conference on Asia and the Pacific said Monday that they were taken by surprise by an apparent effort by the Philippines foreign secretary, Raul Manglapus, to get regional backing for the continued presence of the U.S. bases.

[On Tuesday, Mr. Manglapus said any new agreement allowing the two major U.S. bases in the Philippines to remain would have to adhere to clauses in the new Philippines Constitution limiting nuclear weapons, Reuters reported from Manila.]

(The Philippine Constitution bans nuclear weapons "consistent with the national interest," in a

Maureen Dean, wife of John

Dean, the one-time legal counsel to President Richard M. Nixon,

has published her first novel

Mrs. Dean, who sat silently with

her husband through the tele-

vised Watergate hearings, is now

a stockbroker in Los Angeles. Her husband is an investment

banker. The novel, "Washington

Wives," has been reviewed for

The Washington Post by the au-

thor Christopher Buckley, who

describes it as a sex saga and

"about as suspenseful as watching the renovation of Union Sta-

tion. It sheds no light on how

Washington really works." In a

separate Post interview with

power, you're going to attract

Conservation officers in the Se-

attle area have been using noise-

makers in an only partly success

ful effort to drive sea lions away

from a fish ladder at Lake Wash-

been devouring spawning salm-on. Firecrackers have been set

off, and loudspeakers have loudly

played tapes of heavy-metal rock

music and speeches by the Liby-

an leader, Colonel Moamma

-ARTHUR HIGBEE

ington, where the animals have

hanie Mansfield, Mrs. Dean said, "I think wherever you have of a possible new treaty.

Mr. Manglapus has just completed a tour of Thailand, Malaysia and Singapore, three of Manila's partners in the Association of Southeast Asian Nations, ostensibly to assure them that a meeting of the group can take place safely in Manila in December.

members of the association. Regional governments are worried about the volatility of the atmosphere in Manila. Hours before Mr. Manglapus's trip, explosives were found in the conference center where the summit meeting, the third in the association's 20-year

Indonesia and Brunei also are

history, is to be held Dec. 14-16. But most governments in the region have decided to go ahead with the meeting as a vote of confidence the government of President Corazon C. Aquino.

"It is very important for the region to support her," said Jusuf Wanandi, director of the Indonesian Center for Strategic and International Studies and a member of the Indonesian legislature, in an interview Tuesday. This is a signal of her credibility.

Non-Communist Southeast Asian nations agree more or less that a U.S. military presence is desirable for a range of reasons.

But several governments, includ-ing those of Malaysia and Indonesia, do not want to harm their relations with the Nonaligned Movement, a major grouping of developing countries, and other organizations by making a public statement on the issue.

ASEAN nations also are committed to establishing what they call a "zone of peace, freedom and neutrality" in the region. The American bases have posed a problem for this concept, but there is reluctance to see them go because

### Texas Eastern Agrees To Clean Up Toxins New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - Texas Easiern Corp. has tentatively agreed to clean up PCBs and other toxic wastes disposed of at 89 sites in 14 states along a 10,000-mile (16,000kilometer) natural gas pipeline run by its Transmission Corp. subsid-

Under an agreement in principle Monday with the Environmental Protection Agency, Texas Eastern also will pay penalties and costs of \$15 million for violating rules goveming disposal of polychlorinated biphenyls along the pipeline, which into the Northeast.

agreement expires in 1991, with "If the Americans left, who along with all the members of talks to begin next year over terms would fill the gap?" Mr. Wanandi ASEAN except Brunei.

asked. "The Soviet Union? China? Japan? It could create a whole new balance of forces in the region." Filipino commentators attending the Williamsburg Conference

said Mr. Manglapus's aim might be to internationalize the issue of the American use of Clark Air Base and Subic Bay Naval Station. This might help Mrs. Aquino extricate the issue from an emotional nationalistic debate in the Philippines. Discussions about the economic,

the Philippines played a major part in the security conference, in which more than 50 government officials, diplomats, business leaders and scholars from Pacific countries took part.

political and military situation in

The annual conference is named for the site in Virginia of the first and airspace. meeting, in 1971. Participants in this year's confer-

ence, sponsored by the Asia Society of New York and Malaysia's Institute for Strategic and International Studies, came from Australia, Can-ada, China, Japan, New Zealand, future and ever more."

GENEVE

policy that has never been fully of the large Soviet military pressouth Korea and the United States spelled out. The present bases ence at Cam Ranh Bay in Vietnam. Hong Kong also is represented agreement expires in 1991, with "If the Americans left, who along with all the members of

AND THE COURT OF THE COURT WITH ANY CONTROL OF THE COURT OF THE COURT

■ Philippine Nuclear Ban Mr. Manglapus, in his comments on the U.S. bases, said at a news

conference that if the U.S. bases stayed, "they will have to continue under new conditions provided for in the new treaty," Reuters report-Washington strictly adheres to a policy of neither confirming nor denying the presence of nuclear

weapons on its warships or aircraft.

A nonnuclear policy imposed by New Zealand in 1985 resulted in

the severing of virtually all military

contact with the United States, which had long been an ally. Two bills pending in the Philippine Senate seek a ban on nuclear weapons, including their prohibition in Philippine territorial waters

The Philippine bases, the biggest U.S. overseas bases, are regarded as

strategically vital. "We want to stay at Subic Bay." a U.S. Navy official said Monday

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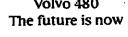
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VOLVO HT 11-11

# Buildup in Soviet Forces in Europe Cited

By Joseph Fitchett onal Herald Tribune

**Phone Rules Eased** 

For Civil Servants

The U.S. government has de-

cided that civil servants may

make "necessary" personal calls on government telephones. The General Services Administration,

the agency that manages govern-

ment buildings and services, says

this should make it easier to spot

abusers who, for example, phone

for horoscopes or gossip at

Federal employees previously

were forbidden to make personal

calls even in emergencies, a rule

widely regarded as foolish and almost impossible to enforce.

Now employees may make

calls to report illness, injury, trav-

the day, like a dentist's office, a

Until now, the individual man-

ager has been "in a terrible posi-

tion," said John J. Landers, a

General Services Administration

official. "If he tries to crack down

on somebody who is running a

used-car parts business, the guy

screams about the woman across

plumbing service or a bank.

length.

maintains an edge over the Western cliance in most conventional ir ine lie brees, the International Institute of Strategic Studies says in a report

it plans to issue on Wednesday. Although the Soviet leader, Mikhail S. Gorbachev, is apparently interested in cutting military spending, the report says, Soviet conventional forces show continand improvement, particularly Soviet main battle tanks and groundattack fighters deployed against North Atlantic Treaty Organiza-

tion forces. The report, "The Military Balance, 1987-1988," changed its approach this year in weighing conventional strengths to fit better with conventional arms control proposals. It also modified some crucial phrasing to reflect more fully the institute's view that Soviet advantages in conventional forces have become more critical as the superpowers near an agreement to diminate intermediate-range nu-

dear missiles in Europe. The institute, an independen center on security issues based in ondon, says in the report, "The figures indicate substantial quantitative Warsaw Pact advantages in most major force components and in particular with those most associated with an offensive land cam

# **Gorbachev Could** Extend U.S. Trip

MOSCOW - Mikbail S. Gorba chev could prolong his coming three-day visit to the United States by several days, a Soviet official said Tuesday.

be identified.

.. Other Soviet officials have indisive discussions at the Kremlin.

according to a Soviet source. Soviet officials stress that the trip is a working visit. But they also have mentioned the possibility that Mr. Gorbachev may make a major

PARIS — The Soviet Union's tive and qualitative improvements an overall judgment about the preoffensive military power is growing in its tank force. A "generation cise East-West balance in non-nuin its tank force. A "generation cise East-West balance in non-nuin its tank force in providing the control of the preoffensive military power is growing in the prein its tank force. A "generation cise East-West balance in non-nuin the Reagan administration is sending its chief U.S. arms negotiacentral Europe, and Moscow gap" has opened up between the T- clear forces. the best armor in other Warsaw

Lee A. Iacocca

"AIMING AT REBELS — A Manila police major, Romeo Maganto, instructing recruits

Tuesday in a newly formed civilian force to fight Communist rebels. The group was formed

the aisle who is calling her baby

The fishing town of Yakutat

Alaska, known as the rain capital of the United States, has had a

record 16.5 feet (five meters) of

rain so far this year. Cheryl

Eastwood, a city planner, says

she recently found a cormorant, a

web-footed sea bird, taking shel-

ter under her porch roof. "If the

ducks are coming in out of the rain," she said, "things are getting

Short Takes

pretty bad."

AMERICAN TOPICS

Washington is about to get an authentic diner — a short-order restaurant with a stainless-steel,

dining-car facade, booths and a

long counter. Diners dotted the

American landscape in the 1930s and '40s. Jeff Gildenhorn, who owns several restaurants in the capital, told The Washington

Post that the American City Din-

er will be open 24 hours a day

starting next month. It will serve

"no sushi or nouvelle anything,"

the Post said, but real diner food,

like meat loaf, eggs any style,

mashed potatoes and coconut cream pie. It will be so genuine

that the lighted "Air Condition-

ed" sign outside will have one letter flickering, as if it were

The best-selling autobiography of Lee A. Iacocca is to be published in China in a Mandarin

translation. The publisher, Ban-

1am Books, says the book, "Ia-

cocca: An Autobiography," will be the first noareference book

written by an American to be

published in China in Mandarin.

Both Bantam and Mr. Iacocca.

chairman of Chrysler Corp., will

contribute all royalties to diabe-

tes research in China. Mr. Iacoc-

ca's U.S. royalties have gone to

the Iacocca Foundation for dia-

betes research. His first wife, Mary, died of the disease in 1983.

burning out.

Reflecting the increasingly po-larized political debate about con-

The most notable Soviet military ventional forces in Europe, the in- U.S. Worry on Arms Talks gains, the report says, are quantita- stitute this year declined to make

in previous reports on the 80 tank, which is supplied only to

In previous reports on the milisoviet forces, and the T-72 tank, tany balance, the institute said that negotiations on the proposed medi-"the conventional military balance

tor, Max M. Kampelman, to Geneeekend to revive st um-range arms treaty. U.S. offiis still such as to make general milicials were quoted as saying Tuestary aggression a highly risky unday in a report by United Press

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**PHILIPS** 

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# Herald Tribune.

### So Who's in Charge?

picture books called "Who's In Charge Here," mocking political figures like Ronald Reagan with fake speech balloons on real photographs. In 1987 the title has stopped being tunny. People are asking on one issue after another: Is President Reagan truly in charge? They ask it about the Supreme Court: The Democrats regained the Senate last year, yet Mr. Reagan has twice responded to the court vacancy with raw, stubborn partisanship. And they ask it about world financial fragility: Instead of eagerly flashing a reassuring bipartisan signal, the president answers vaguely, grudgingly.

Listen to the appeals. A day after the Oct. 19 stock market crash, none other than Bob Delet the Sente Beauthing lender plead.

Dole, the Senate Republican leader, pleaded: "We need some leadership, and it's got to come from the president." Last week, after it lowered interest rates as the United States had urged, the Bonn government said that it expects an even stronger effort by the United States to reduce its budget deficits."

Governor Mario Cuomo of New York, among others, calls for a bipartisan economic commission. In a two-page ad in The New York Times a dozen former cabinet officers and a who's who of business leaders plead for a decisive "bipartisan budget plan." One voice after another urges the president to nominate a Supreme Court candidate from the modern mainstream. By picking Douglas Ginsburg, he embarked, as with his choice of Robert Bork, on an ideological expedition full of partisanship and contradictions. Judge Ginsburg is a crime fighter. Mr. Reagan said blithely about a man known, if at all, for his views on law and economics.

But contradictions underlie the Reagan presidency. Mr. Reagan talks reverently about school prayer, yet rarely goes to

Next Sunday will be the second anniver-

sary of the signing of Anglo-Irish accords

designed to promote peaceful resolution of

conflict in Ulster. Last Sunday there was

gruesome evidence that the violence contin-

ues. A huge bomb, which the Provisional

wing of the Irish Republican Army admits

to having planted, was detonated in the small town of Enniskillen in the midst of a

crowd gathered to honor soldiers killed in

the world wars. The explosion killed 11

people and wounded more than 60 others,

including more than a dozen children aged

between 2 and 15. It was the worst single act

Expressions of shock and fury have come

from both sides of the border and from

Britain. The bombing may signal a vicious

new turn to the fighting but it is just as reasonable to view it as a desperate retalia-

tion by an IRA that has sustained a number

of serious setbacks in recent weeks. The

killers, however, may not have counted on

the response of law enforcement officials in

Ulster and in the Republic, who are pre-

pared to work together. The treaty has pro-

vided a framework for concerted effort in

Under the terms of the accord, a perma-

so pleas for leniency from influential quar-

ters could be expected. But the judge still

must have been startled by a letter from

Ursula Meese urging "very favorable consideration" for Joe Duncan, who stood convicted of tax fraud. The behavior of Edwin Meese,

Ursula's husband and the attorney general of

the United States, remains as startling.
"My husband, Ed, and I consider Mr.

Duncan to be an outstanding conscientious and sensitive young man, wrote Mrs.

Meese, whose niece was a close friend of the

convicted man. Meanwhile, the federal

prosecutors who call Mr. Meese boss were

demanding a prison term of three years and

Mrs. Meese says she acted on her own: "I

am an individual in my own right." She said

a "substantial" fine up to \$100,000.

outrageous cases like this.

of violence in the province in five years.

Defeat the Bombers

church. He denounces deficit spending, yet has more than doubled the national debt. He talks about getting government off peo-ple's backs, yet would intrude it into the bedroom and the doctor's office. He talks of law and order, as one former aide after another faces criminal investigation or in-dictment. Attorney General Edwin Meese is said to have urged Judge Ginsburg on him on the same day that Mr. Meese spent five hours testifying in the Wedtech scandal.

Mr. Reagan has twice taken an oath to be president of the United States. If he wants to be that, instead of only president of the Angry Right, the moment is tipe. He can instantly show leadership, bipartisanship and responsibility with two constructive actions. One is to nominate for the court someone who is known for intellectual distinction rather than someone known as a provocatenr, or someone who is barely known at all.

The second is to turn the deficit-reduction gotiations from stalemate into triumph. Mr. Reagan seems, vaguely, to have given ground on the need to consider an increase in gasoline taxes and a limit on cost-of-living increases for Social Security. But that is ssive leadership at best — and may be no leadership at all. On Monday his negotiators again spurned both measures. Such waffling and grudging acquiescence also characterized the president's views Monday on the Central American peace plan that flowers in spite of the United States.

In a speech last March, Mr. Reagan tried to put the Iran-contra scandal behind him. wanted to learn from his mistakes, he said. "My fellow Americans, I have a great deal that I want to accomplish with you and for you over the next two years."

Let us begin. THE NEW YORK TIMES.

nent working group with British and Irish

representatives has been set up to deal with

political, legal and security matters and to

encourage cross-border cooperation. Pro-

gress has been made in two areas that have

caused dissension in the past. Although

courts in the Republic have authorized ex-

tradition of those charged with terrorism in

the North, the British have urged the Irish

Parliament to ratify an international treaty

that strictly limits the political-offense ex-

ception often invoked to block extradition.

The Republic, in turn, objects strongly to

the so-called Diplock courts in which a

single judge acting without a jury hears

cases involving terrorist violence. There

were 596 such trials last year, on charges

ranging from street fights to murder. There

is a good chance that compromises will be

old conflict in Northern Ireland had any

doubt that their work is imperative, it was

surely dispelled in Enniskillen on Sunday.

The accords are working, and the terrorists

don't want a peaceful solution. Everyone

else does. Only continued work toward the

It was not O.K. The letter was a grossly

improper and arrogant abuse. Even if Mrs

Meese wrote without her husband's knowl-

edge, Mr. Meese should have repudiated

the letter the instant he learned of it.

Yet the Justice Department spokesman, Ter-

ry Eastland, refuses to say whether his boss

considered the letter improper.

The letter remains in Mr. Duncan's file at

the federal court in Chattanooga, Tennessee,

which also records the sentence: six months

in prison, 400 hours of community service

and a \$3,000 fine. Lacking details, it is diffi-

cult to know if that is just. What is unjust is

the willingness of Ed Meese, whose president

appointed Judge Edgar and whose lawyers appear before him, still to say O.K.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

goals of the accords will bring it about.

If those working to solve the centuries-

agreed to in these areas soon.

W ASHINGTON — In any other democracy in the world, a cabinet official who subjected his chief, his party and his cause to the enormous embarrassment that Attorney General Edwin Meese caused President Reagan, the Republicans and the conservative movement last week would be out of a job. He would not have to be asked to resign. He would know it was his duty. But in his administration Mr. Reagan neither expects nor enforces any standard of accountability — especially toward such loyal old friends as Mr. Meese.

That is the chilling aftermath of the comic episode of the nomination of Judge Douglas Ginsburg for the Supreme Court. It is a stark reminder of the appalling ineptitude of the cen-tral figures in a government that must somehow lead the United States for 14 more months.

Mr. Meese is a personally pleasant man who has had more than his share of family tragedy these last few years. But as a government official he has been a disaster - a man whose narrowness of view is matched by his incompetence. His tangled personal affairs have twice earned him investigations by special prosecutors. He has been involved in a string of blunders, stretching from the "why wake Reagan?" decision during the U.S.-Libyan dog-fight in the first year of Mr. Reagan's presidency to the bungled Iran-contra investigation that allowed Lieutenant Colonel Oliver North and his secretary, Fawn Hall, time for their "shredding party."

Even by the clastic standards of the Reagan administration, this latest episode fairly shouts for Mr. Meese's resignation. Consider for a moment what occurred: The chief law enforcement officer of the government, fulfilling one of his most vital duties, advised the president of the United States to nominate a certain individual for a vacancy on the Supreme Court of the United States.

"Advised" is putting it mildly. Mr. Meese pushed hard for Judge Ginsburg against the advice of the White House chief of staff and the counsel to the president, who questioned whether the judge could be confirmed. He vouched personally to Mr. Reagan that Judge Ginsburg met the ideological standards the president had set By David S. Broder

**OPINION** 

for the job and was not vulnerable to the liberal counterattack that sank Judge Robert Bork.

Mr. Meese did so in the face of the fact that Judge Ginsburg had an extremely sketchy record: no private law practice; one hour of courtroom argument on one case; the lowest passing rating from the American Bar Association for appointment to a lower-level judgeship; and only one year of judicial service, with fewer than 20 opinions, as a member of the U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals.

Mr. Messe failed to discover or to alert Mr.

Reagan to other facts whose disclosure forced Judge Ginsburg to withdraw in less than two weeks. Conservatives who were properly indignant at the defeat of Judge Bork had to squirm at the quick revelation that dope and divorce — two of the unholy trio of threats to their cherished "family values"—had been at one time or another parts of the lifestyle of Judge Ginsburg, and that the third, abortion, had been practiced twice by his wife, a physician, during her medical residency.

When Mr. Meese appeared to lack the guts to clean up the mess he had made, William Bennett, the conservative movement's favorite secretary of education, stepped forward to educate Judge Gins-burg to the political preposterousness of the situa-tion. For the first time, Mr. Reagan may have sensed the value of having relented on his ambition to eradicate the Education Department.

"Do what you think is right," the ever-detached esident told Mr. Bennett when the latter phoned the White House to say that he was about to push Mr. Ginsburg overboard. But Mr. Reagan would not do it himself. Far worse than the Ginsburg fiasco is the fact that Mr. Reagan tolerates it.

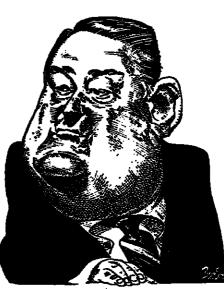
Why is there no hint of a shake-up? "The president couldn't stand to lose Ed Meese," said an influential Republican to whom I put the question. Bill Casey is dead; Paul Laxalt has left the Senate; Cap Weinberger and Bill Clark have quit the cabinet; Mike Deaver and Lyn Nofziger are up to here with legal troubles. Meese is about the only old ally

The Attorney General Should Have Resigned he has left. That's a helluva spot to be in when you're

76 years old and your term is running out."
Put in those terms, the tolerance of Mr. Meese's towering ineptitude is both humanly understandable and profoundly unnerving. There must be 200 able conservative Republican lawyers with the right political credentials and experience whose counsel at the cabinet table and in White House meetings would be sounder, wiser and more useful to the president and the country than Ed Meese's.

The fact that Ronald Reagan is not looking for one of them, and is not even thinking about what he is missing indicates just how feeble the re-sources of this administration really are. There is more than a year left for it to manage - or mismanage — the fate of the country. Americans should keep their fingers crossed.

The Washington Post



By Peterson, C&W Syndicate.

# A Divided Korean Opposition Risks Defeating Itself

S EOUL — Kim Dae Jung, a man who has struggled long and suffered much for democracy in South Korea, kept others guessing for weeks, but few in the country doubted that he would run for president. Now he has not only declared himself a candidate in the December election, but formed a new party. He campaigns vigorously and attracts large crowds. He has aroused both

come the nation's next president. The irony is that those who welcome his candidacy include his former oppressors, while those who regret it include many of his former political allies. Kim Dae Jung's can-didacy is welcome news to backers of the ruling Democratic Justice Party. The election chances of Roh Tae Woo, the ruling party's chair-man and presidential candidate, have vastly improved as a result.

hopes and fears that he might be-

It was probably the calculation that Kim Dae Jung and his rival in the opposition camp, Kim Young Sam, would not be able to agree on a single candidate that led the ruling party to agree in June to a direct presidential election. Kim Dae Jung's ambitions indeed proved stronger than his stated goal of ending military rule in South Korea. Now, with the opposition vote split, Mr. Roh, a retired army general, has

emerged as a clear favorite. that in a straight vote of confidence most electors would oppose the ruling party. There was evidence of this in the weak vote for the Democratic Justice Party in the National Assembly elections of 1985.

But under the newly adopted electoral system, a presidential candidate can win even if he is opposed by a majority of the electorate, provided their vote is split between two or more candidates. The ruling par-ty seems assured of at least a third

By Han Sung Joo

of the votes, with the possibility of new government that inevitably will gaining more because of Mr. Roh's personal popularity and public disthe opposition leaders. And the race is a four-way one now that Kim Jong Pil, a former prime minister, has declared his candidacy. A lastminute compromise between the two opposition Kims on a single candidacy is possible but not likely.

A divided opposition is in many ways bad news for supporters of South Korean democracy. The ri-valry between Kim Dae Jung and Kim Young Sam not only diminishes opposition chances, it makes it likely that the next president, whoever he is, will be elected by a minority. This does not bode well for a party resist temptations to tamper

CEOUL — Since June, when Roh Tae Woo, the thought that we will split the anti-government vote.

Not so. If the government can be forced by Korean and international public opinion to hold the free and fair elections that it has promised, it will lose. The legacy of years of extensive repression - killings. corruption, low wages for most and economic privilege for a very few —cannot be washed away by one gesture.
Why can't Mr. Roh win honestly, given the much promoted argument that because Kim Young Sam is also

a candidate, the opposition vote will be split? Ironically, the candidacy of Kim Young Sam, my colleague in the opposition, increases the size of my lead.

Today it is agreed by all political camps that the two

with the election or to interrupt the

transition to democracy.

As Kim Dae Jung contends, his failure to run could churn up frustration and anger among support-ers, who would have felt that their man had been robbed of the opportunity to win power. The strength of his support needs to be tested in the voting booths, not on the streets. Nothing short of an honest election in which Kim Dae Jung takes part will resolve this predicament.

Good news or bad, Kim Dae Jung is running. Difficult as it is, the country will cope - by defeating or electing him at the polls.

The writer is a professor of politics at Korea University in Seoul. He contributed this comment to the Inter-

### No, the Others Will Feed Off One Another areas of the country where I am strongest are my home

face challenges to its legitimacy.

Since each candidate knows he

can win by securing firm support

from a minority, campaigns will be

conducted to maximize regional and

partisan appeal, rather than to ob-

tain broad support. This will further

fragment South Korean politics,

which are already afflicted by sec-

tionalism. Achieving reconciliation after the elections will be difficult.

But there may also be some bene-fit for South Korean democracy.

The candidacies of Kim Dae Jung

and Kim Young Sam will give the

ruling party a measure of confi-

dence that it can win in a fair elec-

tion. This is likely to help Mr. Roh's

By Kim Dae Jung The writer is the presidential candidate of the new Korean Party for Pecce and Democracy.

I candidate of the present military government, announced his conversion under popular pressure to fa-voring a democratic election, there has been hope in some foreign circles that this is one military dictator-Kim Dae Jung underestimates ship that can put down its guns and keep power through the strength of the ruling party and the ballot box. This delusion has been encouraged by overestimates his own. It may be the candidacy of two opposition candidates. It is

region, the southwest, and in Seoul and surrounding cities. Together these areas hold more than half of the nation's voters. At the same time, I think my reception last week in Pusan, the heartland of Kim Young Sam's support, demonstrates that my constituency knows no regional boundaries. In 1971, despite massive fraud, I received 46 percent of the vote in the presidential election. My constituency is secure and expanding.
Kim Young Sam and Mr. Roh will split the southeast,

their home areas, and lose the central region of the country to Kim Jong Pil, the fourth candidate. As a former prime minister, Kim Jong Pil will also take votes nationally from Mr. Roh. So those three candidates are feeding off each other's votes, and strengthening my lead. The Korean government has banned opinion polls; it is peddling the misleading argument of a split opposition vote and it is manipulating local news coverage to downgrade the challenge it faces.

If for some unforeseen reason Kim Young Sam wins so much support that he emerges as the principal standardbearer for the opposition, it goes without saying that I would step aside before the election and throw my support behind him. He would make a fine president.

This is excerpted from the Los Angeles Times.

# Slow-Boat Diplomacy Will Get America Nowhere Fast

By George P. Shultz

W ASHINGTON — The formula-tion and execution of foreign policy have traditionally rested on

four pillars: power, purpose, resources and human ingenuity. Today, when America's sense of national purpose is so clear, our power and resolve so firm and our involvement in world affairs so vital to our national security, it is painful to see the disastrous effect that budgetary cuts are having on America's capacity to conduct foreign relations. The costs to undo this damage will surely be much higher than any "savings" today.

Resource constraints are dictating an American withdrawal from world

leadership. This is totally at odds

with our military, moral and economic standing in the world, and it seri-

ously threatens our security.

A story is told of the secretary of state in the early 19th century who.

after not hearing for several months from the U.S. minister to France, reportedly exclaimed: "If we don't

hear from him within three weeks,

send him a strong letter."

Today foreign policy cannot be conducted by slow boat. We are in

the midst of an information and com-

munications revolution. The volume

its importance to national security and the speed of its transmission

have transformed the role of diplo-

mats. Policy makers need to know in

"real time" what is happening around the world; so do defense planners.

commercial representatives, health

officials and many others. Today's

American diplomat must produce more data and faster analysis. The United States is blessed with

extraordinarily talented and dedicat-

ed diplomats who serve the national interest abroad. Imbued with a sense

of national purpose and coping with

of information available for analysis.

The question now is whether the country's friends

will see it as relevant to their needs in years ahead.

problems ranging from acculturation to terrorism, our Foreign Service officers are the first line of defense of the \$22.7 billion. Today, under the fiscal republic. The thought of having to thin out this defensive line is sobering. Yet last year the State Department was forced to close seven overseas posts; this year we are faced with decisions that may force further withdrawals of American presence - two embassies and 13 consulates.

In the face of stringent budgets, we have tried to cut things rather than people. Purchase of necessary equip-

ment and furniture was delayed.

Having exhausted these mechanisms, we now face the loss of services of 1.200 people — all this because of an

The writer is U.S. secretary of state. year 1988 congressional budget resolu-tion, only \$17.2 billion would be avail-

able - a 24 percent cut. After inflation and exchange rate adjustments (a particular problem in maintaining diplomatic missions abroad), this reduction is even more severe.

Security assistance has been particularly hard hit, declining from \$9.5 billion in fiscal 1985 to about \$8 billion under the congressional budget resolution. Because Congress insists we use half a billion of this to fund the Guaranty Reserve Fund for foreign military sales - a bookkeeping transaction - the effective cut is more than \$2 billion. After adjusting for ear-marks mandated by Congress, we have had to cut or eliminate assistance to countries in which we enjoy base rights and military access agreements. We face outright elimination of important humanitarian and develop-

mental programs in Africa and Asia. A withdrawal by the United States from world leadership would have a negative, snowball effect on our security. Countries that look to the United States for encouragement and sup-port will be left empty-handed. Where the United States cannot produce, opportunities will be given to the Soviet Union, support for our interests from friends and allies will decline and initiatives we have taken will wither. The question we need to ponder is whether the United States, stripped of its capacity to respond effectively in a fast-changing world and withdrawing from world affairs, will be seen by our friends as relevant

issue is not a few dollars here or there. ficial, and in part from the far more It has to do with our ability and difficult tasks and pressures facing a willingness to continue to shoulder the burdens of world leadership. It has to do with the advancement abroad of our interests. It has to do with the struggle between freedom and totalitarianism. It has to do with our ability to pursue a foreign policy based on the pillars of power, purpose, resources and human ingenuity.

The challenge facing Congress and the administration is to work together to ensure that the pillars of our foreign policy remain strong. Working together means continuing our dialogue with Congress to improve our role as the world's leading force for progress, peace and human dignity. We need understanding and support from our legislators.

The Washington Post.

in his personality, something synthet. ic in the facade that provoked ques-tions about how he would behave under stress as the nation's leader. Further back, when William Casey faced confirmation hearings as director of central intelligence, the issue was dubious financial dealings, although his record as a rambunctions showed no sense of the accountability required under postwar congressional oversight. He opposed legal restraints on the CIA; but it was not until the Iran-contra hearings, which opened after he died, that this was deemed a

flaw in his ability to head the agency.

The list is piling up of things that work to rule out a candidate for high office. But it has less and less to do with performance in office, and there is still no clear list of the abilities and qualities that justify a positive choice. President Reagan's response was. "Do what you think is right," the White House said, when Education Secretary William Bennett wanted to tell Judge Ginsburg to withdraw because his nomination was hurting the administration. That is strange from the man with the constitutional responsibility for the nomination-It is as if he were saying, "I'm only

president, you decide for me." Some of the disturbing aspects of the public impact of disclosing personal peccadilloes have been pointed out. As E.J. Dionne, a New York Times political reporter, has noted, there is an ironical perpetuation of attitudes from the permissive generation that the Reagan administration vowed to reverse. It is the revulsion against hypocrisy, bringing things "out of the closet" that were not mentionable before.

As Senator Albert Gore, who admitted that he used marijuana at one time, has said, "There have to be some lines establishing the right of privacy drawn somewhere." The human price of daring to offer oneself for public service is soaring as wildly

as the financing cost of campaigning.
To non-Americans, it is a bewildering display of the political ethos gone berserk. Many are tempted to put it down to proverbial American puritanism, making for an unsophisticated, awkward, inflexible political culture. Others cite it as proof that the United States is unpredictable, and less than a reliable partner in the complex busic,

ness of dealing with the world.

They find that it shows a peculiar understanding of the purpose of poliable societies to function effectively. There is a striking contrast between the widespread indifference to management of public affairs that is shown in regularly low voter turnouts, and the almost prurient attention to the intimate histories of those who do pre-

sent themselves for public approval.

There is not only a double standard. when it comes to the lives of politicians, the standards are quite different from those applied to others and have remarkably little to do with the job.

The qualifications for success as a candidate and success in office have diverged dramatically. This comes in part from reforms in party procedure, in part from the overwhelming role of television, which highlights the supermodern leader. There is no assured way to audition for president. So it matters more than ever to try

to figure out what Americans want in the next president, and to apply that test rather than to tick off what is unforgivable in each one's past. Are charm, willingness to go along, stami-na and a few simple ideas enough?

Or does the republic require more: the capacity to choose good advisers and administrators, to make hard decisions, to understand serious issues and educate the public on the reality of unpleasant choices as well as to inspire. It is time to turn the approach around, to look first at the needs and only then at who is best suited to deal with them.

### 100, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

### 1887: Gloom in Berlin BERLIN — The Berlin bourse today

[Nov. 10] approaches a panic. Bro-kers and investors breakfasted on tidings about the Crown Prince, which convinced the bourse that cancer was destroying his life. With luncheon came the action of the Imperial Bank in refusing to accept Russian bonds as security for loans. Later, while stocks were staggering agests me. stocks were staggering, news was brought of questions addressed by the police to all Russians who resided in the German Empire. So oppressively minute are these questions that in case of a war, or of expulsion of all Russians from Germany, nothing more exhaustive could be desired.

1912: A Port for Servia? ST. PETERSBURG — Russian di-

plomacy is determined to support Servia in her march to the Adriatic. A peaceful solution is still possible, and it is premature to speak of a Russian ultimatum. If Austria-Hungary main- his re-election last year.

tains her present attitude, however, a conflict is to be feared. LONDON — The Daily News and Leader says: "The provision of a port is a matter of life or death to Servia."

### 1937: A Fascist Brazil

RIO DE JANEIRO - A new Federal Constitution, making Brazil the first Fascist state in the Western Hemisphere, was officially promulgated today [Nov. 10]. Details of the Constitution were announced by President Getulio Vargas. A plebiscite is to be held to enable the country to pronounce on the new regime. The Federal Chamber, the Senate, the Federal Chamber, the Seman, the State Legislatures and all municipal councils have been dissolved. The establishment of a dictatorship has taken the country by surprise, although political circles have been feeling for some time that Dr. Getulio Vargas would find means to remain in the Presidency despite the fact that the old Constitution did not permit

### Other Comment

Meese's Startling 'O.K.'

Allan Edgar was the son of a congressman, been sent and said merely, "O.K."

The defendant before federal Judge R. her husband learned of the letter after it had

### Kingmakers or Muckrakers?

The United States has suddenly found itself in the grip of a highly selective and deeply destructive moralism which would be ludicrous if it did not threaten to make nomination to the Supreme Court as haz-ardous a matter as declaring oneself to be a presidential candidate. The conservative Judge Douglas Ginsburg stood down this weekend after two liberal newspapers, normally much interested in journalistic ethics and personal privacy, revealed that, as an academic at Harvard Law School, a decade ago, Mr. Ginsburg had been an occasional user of marijuana. This sort of muckraking, which likes to pass as investigative journalism, is fast becoming a bar to candidacy for high office. When Senator Sam Nunn of Georgia announced that he was not running for the presidency, he did so because, he said, he had a son in high school and a daughter in college and he feared for the impact of the campaign on his family. However spotless his personal record, such fears were, in the present climate, reasonable.

Americans would do well to recall the words with which Gary Hart bowed out: "I was not," he said, "running for sainthood."
He might have added that public servants
as distinguished as Franklin Roosevelt,
John Kennedy and Lyndon Johnson would not have passed the morality tests now imposed on presidential hopefuls.

- The Independent (London).

The news media have become political kingmakers of a sort, and have some reason to feel nervous about the role. They did not ask for the job; it fell to them by default. Yet they risk being caught in a backlash, even when they perform responsibly. Nowadays, whether a candidacy gets off the ground depends largely on the candidate's ability to project the desired traits through the medical candidate failing the test will have define. Candidates failing the test will have difficulty attracting contributions and volunteer workers. Like it or not, the press has no responsible choice but to keep performing the function. If it does not inform people most voters will be left in the dark.

- The Milwaukee Journal.

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mend, negotiate agreements, assist U.S. citizens and help friends. Can we afford to reduce this presence?

anticipated \$84 million budgetary shortfall. When the nation faces a budget deficit of nearly \$150 billion. such an amount seems almost trivial. When these major pillars of our policy-making capability are weak-ened, what impact does this have on U.S. national security and interests? Our presence abroad and our judicious use of resources around the world have netted impressive gains recently. Our personnel and pro-grams are contributing to a world-wide resurgence of democracy and a turn by many toward free market economics. Our personnel represent U.S. interests, analyze and recom-

The curtailment of State Department operations is just part of a larger disaster looming in our overall international affairs budget, which includes the operating budgets of all the other foreign affairs agencies as well as our military and economic assistance

to their needs in the years ahead. The debate is sometimes cast in bureaucratic terms or ascribed to a failure of management to curb waste. Surely the State Department, like other agencies, must strive to cut fat, as we have been doing. But the real

To Protect The Nation, **Draw Lines** By Flora Lewis T OS ANGELES — One after an. other, the personae are punc-tured and collapse. For Judge Dong

las Ginsburg, it was marijuana although there was nothing in his record to show he had the experies.

experience and wisdom to qualify

For Senator Joseph Biden, it was

plagiarism, although even if he had had the impoverished Welsh miner

ancestry of Neil Kinnock, the British

Labor leader, it would not have made

him a more impressive candidate for president. Mr. Biden appropriated it merely for oratorical flourish. For Gary Hart, it was womanizing.

although there was something brittle

him for the Supreme Court.

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# To Proteg The Nation It's Not Lie Detection, It's Mental Rape sively as a result of polygraphy; y

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Senator Kennedy, new defender of the sanctity of the marital bedroom (although that area is not currently threatented), has long been programmed by his staff to proclaim his support of legislation defending the sanctity of the human mind. But taking the lead requires courage. Plenty of ripped-off companies and a lobby of polygraph operators in Washington denounce such a law defending a job applicant's privacy as a "criminal's protection act." The Labor Committee chairman does not want to be out there

wo minou times a year, American citizens are subjected to "lie detector" tests. This

explosion of the use of machines that

measure nervousness (and that fail to catch the cool, practiced liar) is the most

blatant intrusion into personal freedom

Ninety-eight percent of these mental

rapes are performed by employers, most-

ly in screening prospective workers. The

The tests libel the truthful

and are fooled by spies

and pathological liars.

purpose is to frighten the applicant with the threat of being hooked up to some

terrifying device and asked intimate ques-

tions. That is enough to scare off most

people who have ever had drinking drug-psychological or any other "problems." No screening procedure could be more

sion-by-fear. Even when performed by

FBI-trained polygraph operators, "lie detection" is mistaken too often to be ac-

cepted by most courts. The reason: When

hooked up to intrusive machines, many

of us sweat and tremble. That makes

honest people seem like liars.

Although lawmen know that the poly-

graph is not a device that measures

truthfulness, they see it as more effective

than a truncheon and hot lights to co-

erce a suspect into confessing. Employ-

ers use it the same way: to scare off

applicants with any kind of guilty con-

science. This modern third degree is an

abuse in law enforcement, and an abomi-

nation when used by private corporations

against people who have done nothing to

tives finally passed a bill making it un-

lawful for any private employer "to re-

quire, request, suggest or cause any

employee or prospective employee to

take or submit to any he detector test."

Security guard companies are exclud-ed, and industry lobbyists used the nar-

cotics scare to exempt companies en-

gaged in the manufacture or sale of drugs.

sentative Pat Williams of Montana. "The

House has voted to rid us of nine out of

But the House has passed similar legis-

lation before, only to see it die in the

Senate. The test now is in the Senate

Labor Committee, chaired by Edward

Kennedy, from whom we have heard so

For too long, lawmakers have ducked

much recently about the right to privacy.

responsibility on privacy rights by pass-

ing the buck to the Supreme Court. But

we may be a decade from a decision, and

in the meantime millions, will be de-

prived of both rights and jobs. Why

can't Congress act, as 22 states already

have, to stop technocracy's merchants of

sweat from plying their trade?

10 polygraph tests now being made."

We resisted all the others," says Repre-

Last week the House of Representa-

warrant a search of their minds.

in the United States today.

He has dithered for months, waiting for Republican Orrin Hatch to co-sponsor a Senate version of an anti-polygraph bill. "I'm a libertarian on this matter," Senator Hatch tells me. "The question is: Do we allow society to coerce the vast majority who are honest to get at the few who are dishonest?" So — is he for this law? "Nobody should lose his job, or be denied the opportunity of a job, exclu-

by himself, or surrounded by Democrats.

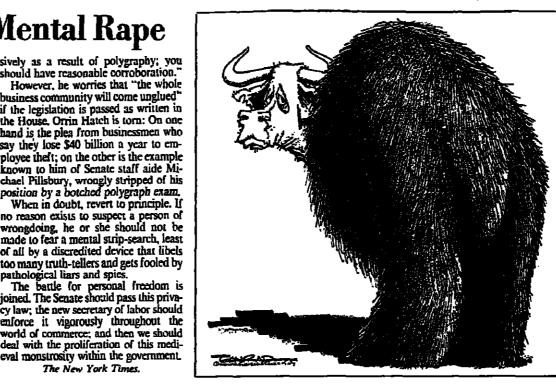
sively as a result of polygraphy; you should have reasonable corroboration."

However, he worries that "the whole business community will come unglued' if the legislation is passed as written in the House, Orrin Hatch is torn: On one hand is the plea from businessmen who say they lose \$40 billion a year to employee their; on the other is the example known to him of Senate staff aide Michael Pillsbury, wrongly stripped of his position by a botched polygraph exam.

When in doubt, revert to principle. If no reason exists to suspect a person of wrongdoing, he or she should not be made to fear a mental strip-search, least of all by a discredited device that libels too many truth-tellers and gets fooled by pathological liars and spics. The battle for personal freedom is

cy law; the new secretary of labor should enforce it vigorously throughout the world of commerce; and then we should deal with the proliferation of this medieval monstrusity within the government.

The New York Times.



### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

### These 'Invaders' Were Recruited by a Europe in Need

In response to Belgian Aide Calls Moslem Immigrants 'Barbarians' " (Oct. 31) by Joseph Fitchett:

Joseph Michel, Belgium's interior min-ster, said that Belgians "risk being like the Romans — invaded by barbarians.
The barbarians are the Arabs, the Moroccans, the Turks and the Yugoslavs."

But in the 1960s and early '70s, European recruiting agencies moved whole departments to these countries to recruit the manpower needed to turn the European industrial machine and to replace Europeans in "demeaning" jobs. These immigrants, lured by material advantages, abandoned their families, their land and even their social status to work in an environment that was utterly strange to them. Since their primary objective was to pump money to their families back home, they had to settle for austere living conditions. Europeans welcomed them then without taking

much notice of how different they were. Things have changed. Now Mr. Mi-chel says that these are people "who come from very far away and who have nothing in common with our civilization." I am tempted to answer by evoking the story of Africans in the United States as a lesson, but it is a long one. I will simply say that human beings are not cattle - you cannot move them around without expecting to upset both your civilization and theirs.

It is time Europeans engaged in some constructive thinking on this problem. There are two alternatives, both expensive. One is to encourage immigrants to return to their native countries by offer-

ing substantial financial indemnities -

fore 1975 without any guarantees. We both humane and sane. lost our dignity in exchange for hard currency. It is proving very costly.

MOHAMMED LEBBADI. Casablanca, Morocco.

Mr. Michel seems hell-bent on produc-ing more Khomeinis in the Islamic world. KAREN A. AMIN.

### **Dealing With AIDS**

Regarding "Fear, the Dark Bond Be-tween One's Conscience and Bigotry"

(Meanwhile, Oct. 14) by Anna Quindlen: The author has the right to mix with her friends as she wishes, but one questions the right to put her children into any situation that may carry an avoidable risk to their health.

One steers one's children away from polluted beaches, unpasteurized milk, strangers or even school friends who may have a contagious illness. We vaccinate them as protection and do not take them into areas where typhoid, smallpox The Drive of Mr. Salinas or other diseases are prevalent.

For all the assurances about how it is transmitted, AIDS remains a communicable illness - and it is fatal.

I am involved in the arts and have Carlos Salinas de Gortari's nickmany friends at risk from AIDS, but if I name, Atom Ant, is said by Mr. Rohter

must choose between the safety of my own family, which now includes a tiny and vulnerable baby, and the feelings of the kind of bait that brought them to a friend, then my family comes first. If Europe in the first place. The other is to this makes me a bigot I am willing to accept them as citizens and pay the price take, though not accept, the criticism.

for their integration.

It is time to take the emotiveness out
We should never have accepted the of AIDS, and to treat it like any other It is time to take the emotiveness out large-scale uprooting that took place be- communicable disease. We must be

SALLY WHYTE

### A Revolution on Hold

Regarding "Telecommunications Revo-lution Highlights European Differences" (Special Report, Oct. 20):

Giles Merritt has missed an essential point about the development of a competitive European communications network: All the computerized equipment and high-technology mean nothing if one cannot obtain access to reliable telephone and telecommunications lines to

transmit the desired information. Here in Belgium, it takes three to six months simply to obtain an operating telephone line. A facsimile line takes nine to 12 months. The "technology revolution" will never be truly successful until such delays are eliminated.

KEVIN B. NACHTRAB.

Regarding the news report "Energy, Drive Mark Mexican Candidate's Career" (Oct. 6) by Larry Rohter:

to reflect "not only the traditional Mexican irreverence toward authority, but also ... the energy, drive and persistence that are the main components of his public image.

The first part of this sentence makes no sense. The sobriquet comes from a cartoon show. The main character is an ant whose superpowers enable him to perform magnificent deeds, quickly and efficiently. I cannot see how it illustrates Mexicans' disrespect for authority. If anything, it shows humorous recognition for Mr. Salinas's achievements.

ISABEL DE LUIS DE MACEDO.

### Noise in the Neighborhood

Regarding the report "Neighbors Upset With U.S. Envoy to Pretoria" (Oct. 28):

I have known Janice Farquharson, to whom the complaints of noise at the U.S. ambassador's home were attributed, for more than 30 years. She has a highly developed sense of criticism and I can testify to her powers of sarcasm and irony. But she cannot be accused of racism. If she complains of noisy weekend parties, she is entitled to.

If the embassy spokeswoman is correct that the complaint stems from construction noise, one may ask why work is being carried out over weekends. Senator J. William Fulbright piloted a successful bill through Congress some years ago to prohibit such construction by diplomatic representatives in residential areas in Washington. The essence of diplomatic relations is reciprocity.

J.B. SHEARAR.

### The Madness of the Creators Is More Manic Than Schizoid

By Charles Krauthammer

WASHINGTON - One of science's more mundane but useful services is to confirm what common sense and common experience suggest. At its most trivial, you get elaborate studies showing that good-looking people are better treated by strangers than

i negoti i ika<del>nan</del>an mangan menggan terapak di kalangan menggalan menggan mengan <del>dalan da</del> i di m

ugly people. Well, yes. But every once in a while you get a story that confirms people's intuition about something important, like the relationship of madness and creativity. Intuitively we know they are connected. We remember a crazy aunt who

### MEANWHILE

wrote poetry and the great artists who went mad or committed suicide. In-deed, the relationship is so well accepted that most of the debate is about the reason that craziness tends to genius and vice versa. But the assumption that one leads to the other is based on little more than anecdotal evidence.

Dr. Nancy Andreasen, a rigorous prolific psychiatric researcher at the University of Iowa, has set out to attach numbers to the intuition. Over 15 years, she studied 30 faculty members of the respected University of Iowa Writers' Workshop. This is not quite the same creative league as, say, Nabokov or Pound or the authors on the average college English curriculum. But since most of history's creative heavyweights are dead and not available for psychiatric interview, Dr. Andreasen picked the next best sample.

She found an extremely high rate of mental illness in the writers, almost three times that of a control sample. Her most interesting finding, however, s counter-intuitive. We tend to think that genius is a blood relative of crazy thinking, the wild and bizarre kind that occurs in schizophrenia. The idea being that if you keep your visions and your voices under control, you produce a great novel; if they get out of control, you end up in the emergency room.

Dr. Andreasen found that this was not the case. Her creative writers were not prone to schizophrenia, which is a disorder of thinking. They were prone to manic-depression, which is a disorder of feeling. Manic-depressives experience uncontrollable mood swings from euphoric highs to the deepest despairing lows, which can additionally lead to alcoholism, a kind of self-treatment, or suicide, the most terrible self-treatment of all. What the Andreasen findings suggest is that creativity is related not to extraordinary modes of thinking but to extraordinary depths of feeling. Related in a rather simple way. It is a

question of degree. Up to a certain point, a six-octave range of feeling is a

creative asset. Beyond that point, it is a catastrophe. For example, the high ("manic") phase of manic-depressive illness - the euphoria, the rush of energy, the racing thoughts - can initially be very creative. When I was practicing psychiatry, several of my manic patients refused treatment because they thrived on the creative rush and inexhaustible energy of the early

phase of the manic attack. Soon however, they thrived no more. Creativity turned into craziness. At some point the engine revved up a little too much, the activity became too frenetic, and the thoughts flew so fast that they no longer connected. That is when the patient turned up at the hospital. brought in by a cop or a frantic relative.

In the individual patient, it is not

hard to see how thin is the line that separates creativity from gross disorganization. From society's point of view. this leads to a dilemma: There is a cost to curing madness. Were we to conquer manic-depressive illness the way we have conquered, say, polio and smallpox, we might find our cultures diminished. The twinning of madness and genius is such that eradicating the one may have unintended but predictable effects on the other.

A most extraordinary example of this twinning occurred in a genius with a different mental ailment. Dostoyevski was an epileptic. He described the pre-epileptic aura, the moments of suspension just before the onset of the seizure, as a flash of inner light and felicity, a sensation of indescribable bliss and serenity. In "The Possessed," Kirilov, an epileptic, says: "There are seconds — they come five or six at a time — when you suddenly feel the presence of the eternal harmony pet-fectly attained." Says Prince Muishkin (in "The Idiot") of the moment before his seizure: "I would give my whole life for this one instant."

To be sure, Dostoyevski's pre-epileptic ecstasy is as rare as his genius. Not will most manic-depressives qualify for the faculty of the Iowa Writers' Workshop. But Dr. Andreasen's demonstration that illness may sometimes be allied with genius is a comfort of sorts. Anything that makes suffering a bit less pointless must count as good news. .

Washington Post Writers Group.

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"If you'love food, and are headed for France, Wells' book is a must," San Francisco Examiner.

"I have never read a food or restaurant critic that I have found to be so reliable, so thorough, and who makes me so damn hungry..." Robert M. Parker

From the author of the acclaimed Food Lover's Guide to Paris.

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# The Food Lover's Guide to France by Patricia Wells

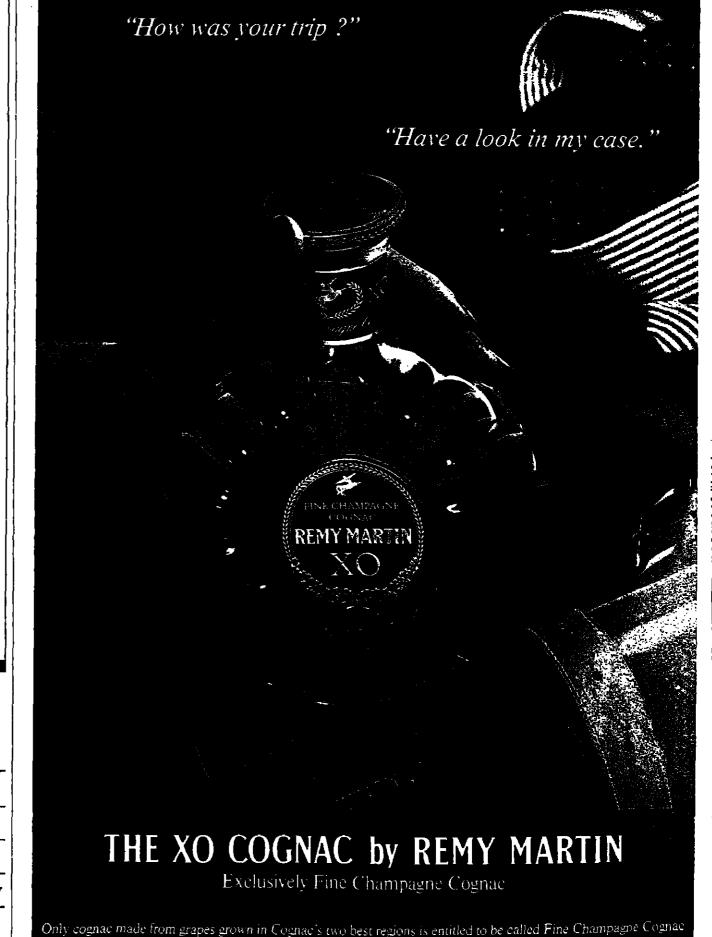
Patricia Wells' new book is a mouth-watering guide that leads food lovers through the gastronomic pleasures of France from North to South and East to West. Traveling over 30,000 miles on an exhilarating culinary treasure hunt, Ms Wells writes of her discoveries: great restaurants, cafés, markets, pastry and cheese shops.

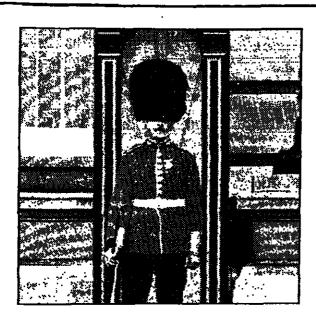
Chapters are arranged by province and include a description of the region, a map, best months to visit, and other details. A French English glossary provides handy translations — and 75 authentic recipes from local chefs allow travelers to recreate French food experiences at home.

Patricia Wells is restaurant critic for the International Herald Tribune and an award-winning contributor to the New York Times. Order her new book today and capture the food magic of France.

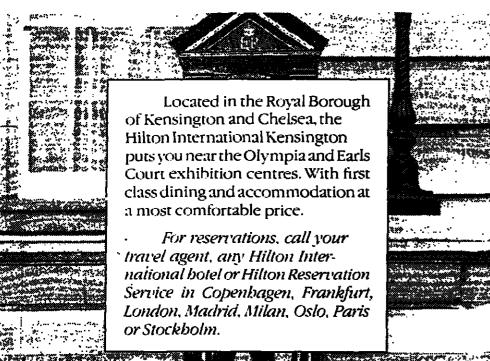
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### A REGAL SETTING WITHOUT A ROYAL PRICE



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**GREAT CARS DON'T CHANGE** 

# Mobutu's Way: A Regime Based on Musical Chairs

By Blaine Harden

Washington Post Service KINSHASA, Zaire — During a debate this year on Zaire's econom ic sickness, a number of professors from the University of Kinshasa

Mobutu sat in on some of the de-bate, and afterward he asked that the professors be brought to him.

As the undisputed, all-powerful leader of black Africa's secondlargest country, Mr. Mobutu had a number of options in disposing of

the prickly academics.

He could have had them "rusticated" — a technique by which annoying minions are forcibly ex-

iled to their rural villages. He could even have had them hanged, as his government once hanged four former cabinet ministers who discussed the possibility

of a coup.

But Mr. Mobutu chose the carrot, not the stick. He gave all the professors a healthy raise—junior faculty salaries jumped to \$480 a month from \$72; senior faculty sal-aries to \$1,280 a month from \$360. The teachers returned to the university, and there have been no

more troublesome debates. Of all the leaders of the 45 countries of sub-Saharan Africa, no one cuts the figure of Mobutu Sese Seko Kuku Ngbenda Wa Za Banga. He is fabulously rich. His fortune is estimated at \$5 billion and includes 11 palaces in Zaire and assorted fancy houses in several European countries.

He is fabulously egotistical. His late mother has been transformed into a cult figure akin to the Virgin Mary, while he is called "the Messi-

Yet, as his encounter with the professors demonstrates, Mr. Mobutu is no fool.

For the past 22 years, he has single-handedly manipulated the competing interests of 200 fractious tribal groups and 35 million tious tribal groups and 35 million ister and then as political director people. On a continent cursed with of the country's ruling party. But in coups and crawling with rebel ar
1977, he fell out of favor, was ac
Belgium in 1960, Mr. Mobutu was private farm in his ancestral home years. mies, Mr. Mobutu presides over a nation in which there is thought to be no serious threat to his power. More than any leader in Africa, he has perfected the art of using power and money to keep the lid on.

"You can't even posit the unity of Zaire without Mobutu," said one Western diplomat. "He essentially created a nation out of a territory carved out of the forest by the Belgians. It is so immense that it

shouldn't even exist as a country.' "Mobutu does not make any enemies who can threaten him," said another diplomat, explaining how Mr. Mobutu has survived. "This is not a regime based on repression. It

Conventional wisdom in Kin-shasa says that, apart from Mr. Mobutu personally threatened to Mobutu and his family, only 80 shoot him. But instead he was tormade unflattering references to the leadership qualities of Mobutu See Seko, their president.

They spoke of misguided economic policy and corruption. Mr. Mobutu sat in on some of the deMobutu sat in on some of the deMobutu forces everyone to change

While oversimplified, the conventional wisdom does point to the

**Only 80 Zairians** count. At any one time, 20 are ministers, 20 exiles, 20 in jail and 20 ambassadors. Then Mr. Mobuto forces everyone to

essence of Mr. Mobutu's ruling style. From 1965 to 1975, only 41 of 212 senior government officials held high office for five years or more. In that period, 29 leaders went directly from ministerial positions to jail

change chairs.

"Cumulatively, these devices constitute a powerful mechanism of informal intimidation and suggest why systematic opposition has never arisen within the top organs of the state," writes Crawford Young, an authority on Zaire and professor of political science at the iversity of Wisconsin.

Perhaps the best witness to Mr. Mobutu's management wizardry is the current Zairian ambassador to

In the early 1970s, Nguza Karl I Bond served as Zaire's foreign min-

is based on palaver and compro-mise and buying off potential prob-tenced to death.

Mr. Nguza later told a U.S. con-

made him prime minister. Two years after that, he fled to exile in Belgium and wrote perhaps the most scathing indictment of Zairian corruption ever printed. He came to Washington and told the House subcommittee on Africa that Mr. Mobutu bled hundreds of millions of dollars out of govern-ment coffers and injected the mon-

ey into a Swiss bank account. Some time after that, Mr. Mobutu invited Mr. Nguza home. And last year, to the astonishment of the State Department, Mr. Mobutu made him ambassador to the Unit-

ed States.
Last week, Mr. Mobutu did it again. Bearing gifts, he turned on his enemies. Three opposition poli-ticians whom he had ordered jailed in 1983 for seeking to establish an opposition political party were appointed as members of the ruling party's central committee.

Mr. Mobutu, 57, grew up poor. His father was a cook for a colonial magistrate. His mother worked as a hotel maid. At the age of 19, he was booted out of missionary school for disciplinary problems and was con-scripted into the colonial army.

He rose quickly to the rank of sergeant-major, relying on his good French and knack for making important friends. At 25, he left the army and became a journalist in Léopoldville, as Kinshasa was then called, where he made contacts with European patrons and a circle of ambitious men who were to be-come the elite of Zaire. He traveled operatives in the Central Intelli-



Mobutu Sese Seko

positioned to become commander of the army. During the five years of anarchy and bloodshed after independence, Mr. Mobutu appointed people loyal to him to key positions in the military. Possessing a passion for power that was unmaiched among his peers, he emerged in 1965 as undisputed leader of the Second Republic.

While many leaders on the continent have backed away from the conspicuous consumption that marked the early years of indepen-dent Africa, Mr. Mobutu has not. to Belgium, where his biographers have noted he made contacts with Concorde for his world travels. According to diplomatic sources, a

of Gbadolite to pick up plants in South Africa and livestock in South America. He entertains on a river boat that he seized from a govern. ment agency. He is, diplomats say,

an unusually gracious, attentive and generous host. "Mobutu simply does not be-lieve that the millions of dollars wasted on the Concorde is money

that could be put to good use in his country," said one diplomat.

Mr. Mobutu does spread money around. According to Mr. Young, the Zaire scholar, spreading money around is a key to Mr. Mobutu's

In his book "The Rise and De: cline of the Zairian State." Mr. Young writes: "To sustain the system, large patrimonial investments have been necessary to ensure the continuing loyalty of the presidential fraternity of close collaborators who staff the key agencies of the state and, above all, the security forces. To some extent the faithful have been permitted or even encouraged, to remunerate themselves by participating in similar schemes to intercept public mon-

In the early 1970s, Mr. Mobutu turned over most foreign-owned businesses to Zairians, many of whom were friends of the president. Many of these businesses collapsed, and the country suffers from a chronic lack of small entrepreneurs capable of supplying goods and services in Zaire's vasi

To keep tabs on his unique sys-tem of government, Mr. Mobutu-uses several competing intelligence networks. Diplomatic sources sav he receives intelligence reports evsix hours. They also say that Mr. Mobutu, after 22 years of shuf-

fling and co-opting his subordi-nates, is still at the top of his game.
"He runs a bloody big country, extremely tightly," said a European diplomat, whose opinion echoes that of many foreign observers in with aura and presence. I think the country is more stable and united now than at any time in the past 22

### **Tunisian Pledges Political Changes**

TUNIS - Prime Minister Hedi Baccouche pledged far-reaching political changes on Tuesday, promising to create a multiparty

Mr. Baccouche, a long-time ally of the new president, Zine al-Abidine Ben Ali, was named prime minister early Saturday after Mr. Ben Ali deposed President Habib Bourguiba, who he said was senile.

"We are determined to make pluralism a reality," Mr. Baccouche said at his first news conference. But he dampened expecta-tions that general elections would

Flanked by numerous ministers, Mr. Baccouche repeated promises made by Mr. Ben Ali after he took power that laws against opposition parties would be reviewed and greater press freedom allowed.

Appearing to rule out swift elections, the prime minister stressed that the primary task of the nev government was to build a national consensus in which political debate could take place. "All those who conform to this

will be allowed to set up political parties," he said. He added that the present parliament, which has a mandate until 1991, could decide to hold legislative elections. Mr. Baccouche confirmed that

Mr. Ben Ali would be a presidential candidate if there was an election.
"He will submit himself when
the time comes," Mr. Baccouche

The prime minister gave few clues as to how much political opposition would be permitted by Mr. Ben Ali's administration. But he up the conditions," he said. hinted that it could include at least some Moslem fundamentalists.

He noted that some fundamen-Bourguiba's removal from power. overthrow the state,



A supporter with a portrait of Zine al-Abidine Ben Ali, the new Tunisian president, at a rally at the presidential palace.

Islamists "could undertake political activity, but first we must set of hotel bombings in tourist resorts

Mr. Bourguiba's last years in power were marked by a vigorous

Charles Holland, Tenor, Dies at 77

In October, two men convicted

the president-for-life clause in the crackdown on Islamic fundamen- Tunisian Constitution, under talist groups had welcomed Mr. talist groups accused of plotting to which Mr. Bourguiba had clung to office, would soon be eliminated.

### Niger Leader Dies After a Long Illness

PARIS — President Seyni Kountché of Niger died Tuesday in Paris hospital, French sources.

said. He was 55. Earlier in the day, the army chief of staff had announced he was taking control of the government. General Kountché had been flown to Paris a half-dozen times insons, although there has been not follows of the official explanation of the official explanation of the nature of &

cy, Agence France-Presse, citing a variety of sources, said he had been suffering from a brain tumor. Niger radio reported earlies Tuesday that the army chief of staff, Colonel Ali Seibou, had taken control of the government be'

his illness. The French news agen-

cause of the "very worrisome" health" problems of the head of The broadcast, monitored in Ab-1 idjan, Ivory Coast, said the nation's. Supreme Military Council had:

made the decision, which would be in effect "until further notice." General Kountche came to pow-

er in a 1974 military coup. in June, voters approved a referendum on a national charter outlining national goals and objectives.: The charter was four years in themaking and was to serve as the model of a new constitution that. was to take the place of the one suspended in 1974 when General

Kountché took power. No timetable is set for a return to

civilian rule. Niger, more than twice the size of France, its former colonial ruler. has a population of six million. Western diplomats in the capital, Niamey, said the public became aware of the president's health problems in January when he had to be helped from the set during an appearance on national television.

Born in July 1931 in Fandou into a family of traditional leaders of the Gabda tribe, General Kountche received military training in Mali and Senegal before ning the French Army to light in

Returning to his homeland in 1961, a year after independence, he continued his military career.

In 1973, he was named army. chief of staff, and a year later led, He then established the ruling

10-member Supreme Military Council, which he headed.

### UN Assembly Backs Resolution Calling For Troop Pullout from Afghanistan

land, 77, an American tenor who that his opportunities were limited

died Saturday at his home in Am-derson's jazz bands in the 1930s,

UNITED NATIONS, New armed intervention." York - For the ninth time since Soviet troops intervened in Afhanistan in December 1979, the United Nations General Assembly called Tuesday for the immediate withdrawal of foreign troops from

The vote on the resolution, sponsored by nearly 50 countries, was 123-19, with 11 abstentions, a record majority of 104. Last year, the vote was 122-20, with 11 abstentions. The resolution is almost identical to those previously adopted. It does not mention the Soviet Union by name and refers only to

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"foreign troops" and "foreign

In the resolution's key paragraph, the assembly "calls for the immediate withdrawal of the foreign troops from Afghanistan." The resolution reassirms the

right of Afghans to determine their own form of government and to choose their economic, political and social system free of outside It calls for a political solution and creation of conditions enabling

the estimated five million Afghan refugees, now mainly in Pakistan and Iran, to return voluntarily to their homes "in safety and honor." The resolution also calls for con-tinued UN efforts to work out a

political solution in Afghanistan. Since 1982, the United Nations has sponsored talks between Afghan and Pakistani representatives partment and the Library of Coning about midnight. A few hours in Geneva. They remain dead-gress, charting and predicting the later, a second bomb went off outlocked on a timetable for a Soviet rise and fall of members of the side the Shell Tower, which houses troop pullout.

New York Times Service Norfolk, Virginia, had a promising network. He then shifted his em-NEW YORK — Charles Hol- career in the United States but felt phasis to classical singing, and appeared in Virgil Thomson's "Four Saints in Three Acts" and Marc Blitzstein's "Airborne.

pursued his career primarily in Eu-rope and was rediscovered by the American avant-garde late in life, Benny Carter's and Fletcher Hen-In 1949 he moved to Europe, where his career prospered. He sang on French radio and televiterdam. appeared in musical theater and Mr. Holland, who was born in had a radio program on the NBC sion, made his debut at the Paris Opéra in Mozart's "Zauberflöte" in 1954 and became the first black singer at the Opera-Comique the following year. He sang Verdi's "Otello" in London and appeared throughout Europe in operatic roles and lieder recitals.

John F. English, 61, a longtime national and New York state Democratic Party leader who was iden-tified with the Kennedy family, Saturday of cancer in Rockville Centre, New York, Mr. English was a top advisor to John F. Ken-nedy and his brothers, Robert and

John Logan, 64, a poet who founded the Chicago-based poetry magazine Choice in the early 1960s and was poetry editor of The Nation magazine, Friday in Califor-

Paul K. Cook, 62, of Alexandria Virginia, one of the leading U.S. specialists on the Soviet Union, specialists on the Soviet Onion, Sunday, apparently of a heart at-tack. He worked at the State De-Soviet hierarchy.

### 2 Bombs Rock Singapore District

SINGAPORE — Two bombs exploded early Tuesday in Singa-pore's financial district, damaging commercial buildings but causing no casualties, the police said. Later, a homo threat was report

ed in a 12-story building housing the Israeli and Canadian diplomatic missions, but a search turned up

A police spokesman said that no arrests had been made and that no one had taken responsibility for the bombings. The spokesman said a bomb shattered glass in the American International Assurance Buildcan International Assurance Buildcommercial offices.

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The view toward Hong Kong island from the waterfront in Kowloon.

# Hong Kong's Young Professionals Fleeing in Droves

By Nicholas D. Kristof

New York Times Service HONG KONG - Four decades after their parents and grandparents swarmed from revolutionary upheaval in China to the safety of Hong Kong, young Chinese professionals are again fleeing Communism, packing their bags for Canada, the United States and Australia.

With fewer than 10 years remaining before Hong Kong is returned to the Chinese motherland, more and more of the British territory's brightest lights are deciding that they do not trust China to allow Hong Kong to remain capitalist, decadent and efficient. This year more than 10,000 will say fare-

well to the "fragrant harbor," as this city is known in Chinese, and dolefully brace them-selves for Canadian winters and other hardships still only dimly understood. "People used to ask me vague questions

about the future," said Wong Shi-keung, a traditional fortune-teller whose premises attract middle-class Chinese. 'Now they ask more focused questions: 'Should I stay in Hoog Kong after 1997? or Will foreign countries offer brighter career prospects?

On July 1, 1997, it will be the marriage of the century: China, one of the most regulated societies in the world, enormous and sluggish; and Hong Kong, a monument to lais-

cations for all of China, and even now, 10 years before the nuprials, expectations of what it will bring are transforming Hong said.

But it is an arranged marriage, and one that gives the 5.6 million inhabitants of Hong Kong deep reservations. The approbensions, which seem to be a particular pre-occupation of the middle class, are compounded by the belief that Britain and China are conspiring to thwart the emergence of democracy, so that Hong Kong will not develop political institutions that could challenge Beijing. The colony is now governed by

officials appointed by Britain. Iris W.Y. Lam, 30, a banker with an easysing manner reminiscent of her student days at the University of Southern California, is one of those leaving. "My dad was in Shanghai in 1949, when the Communists took over," she said. "The Communists promised people freedom then, but they lost

Miss Lam, who is to leave next month for Toronto, worries about finding a job and regrets having to leave the world she knows in Hong Kong. But she has no doubts about the wisdom of her decision to emigrate. In

sez-faire, a tiny, pulsating territory whose conomy already dominates a broad swath of southern China.

The amalgam will have far-reaching impli
Lam says others are planning to leave as Until the end of September, the United soon as they have earned a little more money.

"Everybody is thinking about leaving," she She Lam is just a face in the crowd of emigrants, another professional leaving behind a vacant office and an empty bank

account at a time when the fall of the stock market underscores the uncertainty and volatility that will accompany the integration of No one knows just how big the exoclus is,

because Hong Kong does not keep emigra-tion statistics. The Commission for Canada in Hong Kong, which gets more applications for immigration visas than any other Canadian diplomatic mission, issued 16,000 immigrant visas in the first nine months of 1987. That compares with 8,800 in all of 1986.

although part of the increase this year is the result of a backlog of applications from last year. Australia granted 5,200 immigration visas in the 12 months ended June 30, com-pared with 4,460 a year earlier.

The U.S. Consulate in Hong Kong issued

7,585 immigrant visas last year, and the 15,000 people from Hong Kong are studying among the expatriate residents.

States limited to 600 the number of Hong Kong-born people who could receive immigration visas in any year, not counting spouses and minor children of American

Many more visas were granted because many recipients were spouses or underage children of Americans, and because many were born in China but now live in Hong Kong. The limit was raised to 5,000 in the fiscal year that began Oct. 1. The United

Americans and to those with special skills. Some of those going abroad will return to Hong Kong in a few years, chutching their new foreign passports. But emigration advisers say that as 1957 nears, more and more of the emigrants, especially younger ones, say they will build their lives abroad.

States gives preference to family members of

Although the brightest young professionals are unconvinced, many of Hong Kong's manufacturers are optimistic that China will allow Hong Kong to remain a place to make and keep money.

As Chinese influence has expanded. British influence has declined. Last year, for the numbers have been fairly steady since then ish influence has declined. Last year, for the because of strict limits. Meanwhile, about first time, Americans outnumbered Britons

# For Afghan Refugees in Pakistan, Welcome Mat Is Wearing Thin

By Michael Getler Washington Post Service

SADDA, Pakistan - Eight years after millions of Afghans fled the Soviet intervention in their country, the refugees face the prospect of another upheaval, one not of their own making and out of their control

An estimated three million Afghans, the largest refugee popula-tion in the world, have been settled in more than 350 refugee camps such as the Tindo camp at Sadda, in Pakistan's North-West Frontier Province, a few miles from the border with their homeland.

In addition, an estimated halfmillion "unregistered" refugees live outside the camps, jamming the streets, bazaars and outskirts of Peshawar, the provincial capital, and

a handful of other towns. Aid officials from Western and Islamic countries praise Pakistan's role in absorbing such a huge influx of people over the years and add that the assistance programs being run with the help of more than 50 relief agencies from a score of countries and the United Nations are not only the biggest but proba-bly the most effective in the world. Yet there are signs that the wel-

come mat is wearing thin. "The people are getting fed up now with looking after the refusaid Ghulam Jatoi, head of the National Peoples' Party, a Paki-

stani opposition group.

ing of shelter to Islamic brothers blamed on the refugees, is being from across the border is disappearing. "Remember," Mr. Jatoi Sovi said, "the Prophet Mohammed also bul. said to make sure that you were not a guest for more than three days. So

we have given them eight years." This view, which seems to be shared by a growing number of Pakistanis, is due in part to the size of the refugee population, the duration of their stay, the strain on of Karachi, Lahore and Rawalpinscarce local resources and the en- di, almost always touch off demontrepreneurial instincts of many Ai- strations against the refugees. In ghans, who have cut in on Pakistani businesses and land, especially in

It is also due partly to the warrelated increase in gunrunning and drug smuggling that has made the traditionally wild northwest tribal areas even wilder. There are an estimated 650,000 heroin addicts in Pakistan, compared to perhaps only hundreds five years ago.

The sense of frustration is deepened by the lack of any solution to the seemingly endless, stalemated war between the the Afghan resishidin, and Soviet and Afghan gov-

explosive ingredient has been added to this mixture. Senior Pakistani officials and and Saudi Arabia.

Western diplomats say they are There is no sign that the govern-

Soviet-backed government in Ka-

This year, said a top Pakistani official familiar with detailed intelligence reports, more than 300 peothe eyes of many Pakistanis, it is their presence that is causing the

The strategy, the official explained, is to drive the wedge even deeper between the Pakistani population and the refugees. The apparent goal is to bring enough pressure on the government, through force it to accept terms more favorable to Moscow and Kabul in U.N.-mediated talks aimed at finding a settlement

Pakistan's role in the war is crutance fighters, known as the muja- cial. Aside from absorbing the refugees, it has allowed its territory to become the principal funnel for se-In the past year, an even more cret aid, money and weapons to the rebels, primarily from the United States but also from China, Egypt

convinced that an apparently effec-ment of President Mohammed Zia tive new strategy of subversion and ul-Haq is wavering from the U.S.ani opposition group.

terrorist bombings, aimed at the and Pakistan-supported call for a

The traditional welcome and givPakistani population and easily Soviet troop withdrawal and a freemestic pressure is intensifying for a recruits, but that effort was not settlement of the war with less con-

cern for the postwar details. The stakes are also high for U.S. policy. Growing resentment to-ward the refugees spills over onto the government and, in turn, toward Washington, since it is widely perceived by Pakistanis that their government's key role in support-ing the Afghan resistance is linked to a \$4 billion multiyear U.S. economic and military aid program.

Knowledgeable officials say the refugees are not involved in the urban terrorist attacks. The Afghan

said a top Pakistani official. "The tribesmen are good capital-

successful, senior Pakistani offimiddle. Yet the overwhelming macials said. jority of them play no role in the

They said Kabul had since changed its strategy and had trained and recruited people to carry out attacks from the tribal areas in northwest Pakistan, a region that by unregistered refugees. is not controlled by the central government and where money tradion the province and the people here," said Arbab Jehangir Kahn, tionally can buy almost anything or any deed.

"Seventy-five percent of the sab-North-West Frontier Province. oteurs that are caught are ours,"

When the refugees came, he said, intelligence agency, known as ists," he added. They are not trai- many were business people and

two explosive forces that may de-

termine their fate; the emergence of

the terrorist bombing campaign

"There is tremendous pressure

and the economic problems caused

Peshawar-based chief minister for

which alone has 2.1 million refu-

ly chosen new government for AI-ghanistan. But, by all accounts, do-pakistan with the refugees to seek patriotism."

KHAD, slipped many agents into tors. They just have no concept of farmers who brought their own transportation, including thousands. The refugees are caught in the sands of buses and trucks, and millions of head of cattle.

> "The pressure on our roads, schools, hospitals, grazing grounds is enormous," he said. The refugees raid valuable forest land for wood and "take up the meager job opportunities" in and around Peshawar,

In the vast number of isolated camps such as Tindo, these complaints seem unrelated to the reality of the refugees' empty lives. They say they only want to return home to a sovereign Afghanistan, free of Soviet troops, not make a ery day," he added, "we would not

new life for themselves in Pakistan.

pression is one of emptiness and solitude. There are few men present among the 1,400 families and 10,300 people who live among the mnd-walled family compounds, and conservative Islamic women withdraw out of sight of male visi-tors. About 2,500 of the camp's men are in Afghanistan fighting with the resistance, officials said.

The Afghans and Pakistanis "are of one religion, custom and culture," said a camp elder Mohammed Nazir, 52. "And they know we are here of necessity, not choice.

# Long Illnes

Niger Leade

# **Dutch Group Aids Transplants**

Special to the Herald Tribune

LEIDEN, Netherlands - A 13year-old boy waits in a hospital in Hannover, West Germany, for the telephone call that will signal the start of a long-awaited liver trans-

In Belgium, a 42-year-old wom-an travels to a hospital in Brussels for the kidney dialysis treatment that will keep her alive until a suit-able donor kidney has been found.

In both cases, the crucial telephone call will come from the Eurotransplant Foundation, a nonprofit Dutch foundation that serves as a central clearinghouse for matching transplant candidates and donor organs in five European countries.

The foundation, which is marking its 20th anniversary this year. has helped arrange more than 20,000 kidney transplants alone since 1967.

ing a widening gap between the candidates.
number of candidates awaiting "When k transplants and the number of available organs. The boy in West Germany has

been on our urgent list of liver transplants for months," said Maarten Sulzer, a medical student who helps answer telephones to keep Eurotransplant open 24 hours a day, seven days a week.

The needed liver may come from West Germany, or from Austria, Belgium, Luxembourg or the Netherlands, the other countries invoived in Eurotransplant.

The foundation, which occupies a corner of Leiden University's teaching hospital, uses its computer eral years for their transplants. data bank to match thousands of patients with available organs.

coordinate medical teams that rush organs to surgeons waiting to perseat belt regulations and laws resis 6,600 guilders.

Through Eurotransplant, a Luxto free the woman in Brussels from and cornea may be given to pa-tients elsewhere — all within 24

hours or less. is necessary, in part, to handle the increased complexity of arranging multi-organ operations, such as ber is in the Netherlands, where heart-and-lung transplants, across just under 26 kidneys were donated national borders.

number of donor organs is lagging.

Dozens of Eurotransplant's patients die each year while awaiting

and religious outlierences in laws on donating organs, not in cultural or religious beliefs. Austria, like France, the Scandinavian countries

a transplant. The gap is partially explained by advances in medicine, which are But as medical technology ad-vances, Eurotransplant is confront-to the list of suitable transplant

"When kidney transplants were first performed," said Bernadette Kromwijk, secretary of the Eurotransplant board, "they could be described in the could be described in medical secretary of the s done only on a very select group that otherwise enjoyed good health. But nowadays, diabetes sufferers can also receive kidney transplants, and the upper age limit keeps ris-

Of the 8,000 patients awaiting a kidney transplant in Eurotransplant countries, 20 percent are now over the age of 55. In 1982, only 5 percent were in that age group. But only about 2,000 donor kidneys are Emotransplant has a state of the control only about 2,000 donor indneys are expected to become available this year, so most patients will wait several so most patients will be a several so most patients will be a several so most patients will be a several so most patients will wait several so most patients will be a several so most patients will be a several so most patients will be a several so most pat

Another factor in the widening gap is a decline in the number of It also helps charter planes and fatal traffic accidents in Europe.

By Ronald van de Krol form transplants in participating quiring motorcyclists to wear hel-

mets have helped curb road deaths. "It sounds odd, but 60 percent of embourg donor's liver may be im- transplantations are dependent on planted in the boy in Hannover, the traffic fatalities," Ms. Kromwijk same donor's kidneys may be used said. "The majority of donors are to free the woman in Brussels from healthy, relatively young people dialysis treatment and the heart who meet with a sudden death, and that usually means a road acci-dent."

The supply of donor organs var-The foundation recently has decided to invest in a bigger, more advanced computer system, which advanced computer system, which tria, where 31 donor kidneys became available per million in-habitants in 1986. The lowest numper million residents.

While the frontiers of medicine are being expanded, however, the ancy reflected differences in laws and, more recently, Belgium, adheres to a "no objection" system, which allows doctors to remove organs from a deceased patient unless

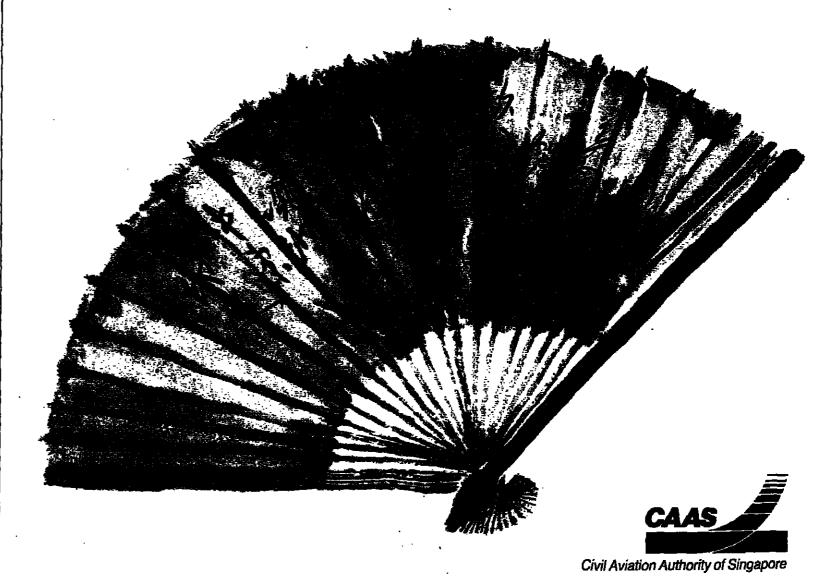
the patient had objected before

for transplantation without the ap-proval of either the deceased, who must have signed a donor card before his death, or of his relatives. The Dutch government has announced plans to draft a new trans-plant bill, but it is not expected to introduce a "no objection" system,

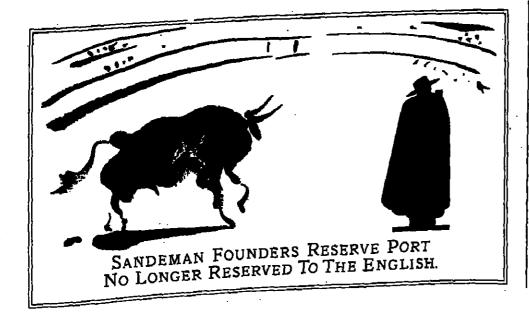
raised by charging medical insurance companies and national health plans a fee for every patient registered in its data bank. In the Netherlands, for example, that fee

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ISTANBUL

Built on two continents — Europe and Asia — and separated by the Bosporus, Istanbul is a city undergoing rapid change as the business, financial and industrial hub of the country. A look at some of the latest developments and the historical and cultural background of the metropolis.

STANBUL in the 1980s is a city in the midst of rapid and ambitious changes. If all goes according to plan, round about the end of the century the city will be not just a bustling Turkish industrial metropolis of 8 million people, but a business and financial center for the Eastern Mediterranean and the Middle East.

To those who know Istanbul only as the former Byzantium and the city of the Ottoman Sultans, its bid to become a major international business center may come as a surprise. In fact the city has been one of the world's key trading outposts ever since Constantine the Great made it his capital in 324 AD. Since the 1950s, it has also been the center of Turkey's rapidly growing industry.
"Iscanbul is the home of about 40 percent of Turkish industry," says Mr. Nurul-

lah Bezgin, president of the city's Chamber of Industry. "Virtually every sector of modern industry is represented here: textiles, the motor industry, the metal industry, electronics, chemicals and pharmaccuricals." His colleagues at the city's

Chamber of Commerce estimate that the city is also responsible for about 60 percent of Turkish imports, expected to be around \$12 billion this year, and about 50 percent of the country's \$8-9 billion annual exports.

Importance as a trade center has brought with it a role as a financial one. Since 1980 the number of foreign banks in Turkey has jumped from 4 to 23. All of the new arrivals

have their headquarters in Is-

Virtually all Turkish banks, other than a few state banks, have their headquarters in Istanbul rather than Ankara, the country's political and administrative capital. As a result, Isranbul has

emerged as the natural home of Turkey's growing capital markets. In December 1985, the Istanbul Stock Market was reopened after being reorganized to cope with the needs of the country in the 1980s. It still has only 45 quoted shares on its prime list — but the volume of activity is growing rapidly.

In addition to this, Istanbul remains the home of Turkey's national press, and the country's cultural capital with its principal museums, libraries, art galleries, and

The changes in Istanbul are intimately linked with the ambitious economic restructuring plans of the Turkish prime minister, Mr. Turgut Ozal, who has ruled the country since

1983. Mr. Ozal is the mov-

ing force behind all the fi-

nancial and business

changes now under way.

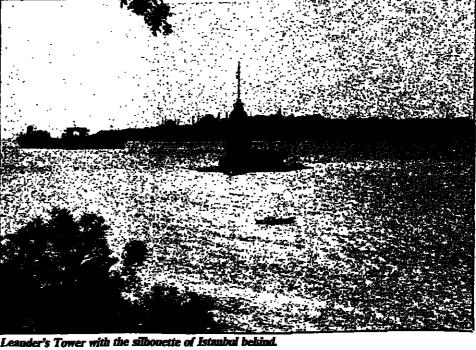
Uzal's expected reelection to a second term in the coming general elections on November 29 could mean that Turkey's international trading role will expand even faster between now and 1992 than it has in the last few years.

The business vitality of the 1980s contrasts with a disastrous decade in the 1970s when Istanbul, like the rest of Turkey, seemed unable to come to grips with its problems. The rate

of population growth has slackened, but it is still painfully high. From a peak of about ? percent a year in the 1970s, it is now officially put at 4.2 percent.

Local municipal revenues were wholly inadequare to deal with this challenge and, by the late 1970s, Istanbul was a city out of control. Political stability was restored when the Turkish army took power in a bloodless coup in 1980 and set about reshaping the country's political and economic life.

The people of Turkey's largest city had to wait until 1984 before their city's infrastructure began to improve radically. The turning point was the election in March that year of Mr. Bedrettin Dalan, till then a more or less un-



known businessman, as the

The Dalan years have been a unique period of renewal in Isranbul's history this century. Not everyone likes the mayor, but public opinion polls give him a stratospheric 90 percent approval rate.

Mr. Dalan has tackled the chronic infrastructural problems which defeated all his predecessors — and there is every sign that he will have transformed the city by 1990. His achievements range from the creation of the city's first ever sewage treatment and disposal schemes, to the ending of its agonizing water shortage, to the building of new roads and bridges, and

a light rail transit system.

By the early part of the next decade Istanbul will be a city with three bridges across the Bosporus, linking Asia and Europe, as well as a tube tunnel for trains. It will also have nearly a dozen five-star hotels instead of the present three, and about half a dozen conference centers. At the moment, the growing international conference industry has to rely on the facilities of the Hil-

ton and Sheraton Hotels. Does this mean that it will become an international business center as the Ozal government hopes? Probably, but not certainly. Foreign businessmen in the

city still think that its ser-

vices have some way to go

before it can play a much

spring the Spile

larger international role. Communications have to be improved. An adequate new school for the foreign community is needed. And bureaucracy will have to be eased still further — car ownership, for example, is still a beadache

for many foreigners.

### **Mayor Heads Drive** To Reshape City

HREE and a half years as mayor of Turkey's largest city have catapulted Mr. Bedrettin Dalan, 42, to national prominence enjoyed by none of his predecessors. Turks outside Istanbul hope that he will eventually be drawn into national politics.

The people of Istanbul hope that Mr. Dalan will stay put and keep up the good work. So far he shows no signs of wanting to move. He turned down the chance to be a candidate in the coming general elec-tions in Turkey and is certain to run for reelection when municipal elections are held, probably next

Mr. Dalan looks to two constituencies. One is the Istanbul private sector, whose views he frequently reflects. He has spoken out against the Fundamentalist wing of the ruling Motherland Party, and wants to turn Istanbul into a modern

international business environmnent able to hold its own with any in the world.

To put the city on the map, he has invited the British universities of Oxford and Cambridge to stage an annual boat race on the Golden Horn. He is building an Olympic village and hopes that it will host the Olympic games either in 2000 or 2004. In 1988 or 1989, Isranbul will play host to the Miss Universe Contest.

But Mr. Dalan's prime constituency is the ordinary people of Istanbul, most of whom are relatively recent arrivals in the city.

He knows how they view Iscanbul, because he himself is an immigrant, coming from an Eastern Anatolian family which had settled in the cotton growing Western regions around Izmir where he was born and brought up. He arrived in the city as a university student, and so began a love affair with the



Mr. Bedrettin Dalan, Mayor of Istanbul.

metropolis which has dominared his life.

Jak Kamhi, one of Istanbul's top industrialists, compares Mr. Dalan's work with the great nineteenth century redesigner of Paris, Haussmann. There is no doubt that Mr. Dalan will leave Istanbul looking very different from when he took office in 1984.

The Golden Horn and the Bosporus have been opened up as parkland. In a few years, water and sewage purification will have made the Golden Hom — a noxious waterway in recent years belying its name once more as blue as the mayor's own eyes.

To push through the changes, Mr. Dalan has had

to have endless energy and a very thick skin. He has gone through with demolition work when he deemed

it necessary, knowing full well that years of court cases against him would follow afterwards. He has stood under a plane spraying insecticide to demonstrate that it was not dangerous. He is to be seen, with his entourage, at every major function in the city. His personal magic seems

disgruntled Istanbullu. You have to make allowances. This man has changed the city and made real differences to the lives of everyone who lives in it," says an observer from an opposition party.

to disarm even the most

### Istanbul, Center of Banking and Finance interest rates in 1980 gave ket has now started to slow

T the end of this year, for the first L ime ever, Turkey's banks will have to produce independently audited balance sheets. This will not trouble the minority of banks which have been externally audited for the last half decade or more. But for others, as one foreign banker observes, "some of the news may be

quite disturbing." Istanbul is the home to Turkey's banking community, a community which is growing almost daily both as new foreign banks come into the country — there have been 17 new arrivals in the last eight years and as new Turkish banks

Until 1980, Turkish banking was a cozy business. Interest rates were well below inflation. Banks relied on fees and commissions to make their profits, and their real trading situation in most cases could only be guessed at because balance sheets were largely cosmetic.

The switch to realistic

the banks a jolt, one which many of the larger ones still have not adjusted to.

Meanwhile, smaller banks, foreign and local, have found a profitable niche in the market handling trade finance, and recently, merchant bank and specialist services such as

These include the Turk Ekonomi Bankasi (T.E.B.), which has the proud distinction of being the only Turkish bank without a non-performing loan in its portfolio: the Uluslarggi Endustri ve Ticaret Bankasi (Interbank), the Iktisat Bankasi (Esbank), and oth-

They are being joined by a stream of would-be hopefuls. During the autumn of 1987, no fewer than six new banks were set up in Turkey. This is in line with the market open to new

However, some observstart, the trade finance mar-

The general view among the more established foreign banks is that 1987 will turn out to have been a relatively dull year for business. This means that the new entrants may find the going tougher than they Most of the new entrants

have their eyes on new business, including investment banking. The most ambitious of them is the former general manager of the Yapi ve Kredi Bankasi, Mr. Husnu Ozyegin, who believes that he can build his Yabinimbank, set up in September with a capital of \$8.8 million, into a Turkish equivalent of Lazards.

Bad loans apart, the maor banks in Istanbul have another headache these days -- how to live in an environment of deposit rate Treasury policy of keeping competition where some banks are offering up to 60 percent on one-year money. Deposir rate competition ers have serious doubts has long been advocated by about this policy. For a monetarist radicals in Turkey who see it as a way to

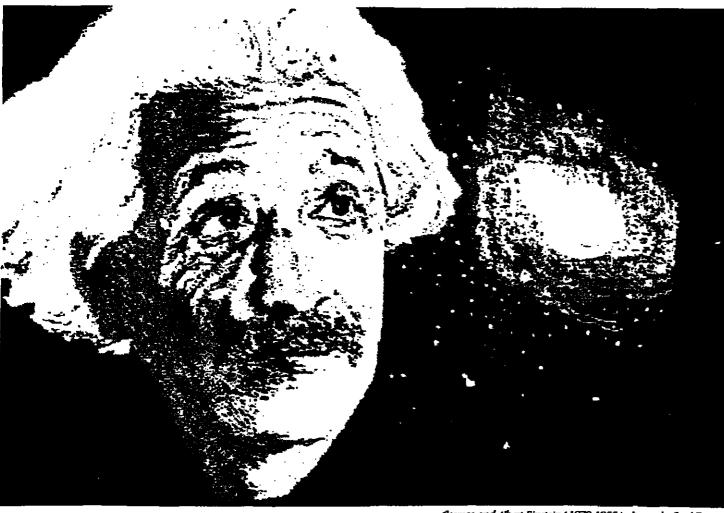
bring down interest rates and create stability in the markets.

The fear among conservative bankers is that stability can be achieved only after a period of cut-throat competition, spiraling rates and some crashes, and the Central Bank has so far only introduced it for deposits of one year and more. It fixes other deposit rates, though it allows competition on lending rates.

With several industrial groups and more than one bank known to be finding it hard to stay in business, the feeling is widespread that the coming year could be a bumpy ride for the weaker operators in the market. For the more professional ones, however, profits should be as healthy as ever. An Ozal election victory is expected to release a wave of new business activity.

> This Advertising Section was written by Thomas Paulkner.

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Cosmos and Albert Einstein (1879-1955). Image by Saul Bernstein.

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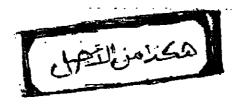
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today." One force for

change is the new Stock

Though few companies

allow more than 20 percent

of their shares to be quoted

on it, pressure to put more

equity on sale is growing

Market in Istanbul.

sar pride themselves on

having developed a tier of

effective managers inside

the group. "In another gen-

eration," says an executive

of one Istanbul family hold-

ing company, "there will

have to be more institution-

alization of Turkish firms

and family control will be-

After finance, manage-

ment is a key problem for

many firms, which have

grown to a size where they

can no longer be run simply

But the number of pro-

fessional managers is grow-

ing steadily. Firms like Ya-

as family businesses.



and overshadowed by a

chunk of the city's in-

groad, which runs overhead

on a concrete platform and

Picturesque it may not

be, but Buyukdere Caddesi

has emerged as the head-

quarters of much of Turk-

ish private sector industry.

Koc and Sabanci, however,

Turkey's two industrial gi-

ants, have their headquar-

ters down close to the

shores of the Bosporus at

Findikli. The split is some-

Koc's founder, Vehbi

STANBUL may have

ter. Its population may

have grown twelve-fold

since the establishment of a

Republic in Turkey in

1923. Yet it remains an im-

ital, Istanbul is filled with

the monuments and places

of the Roman, Byzantine

and Ottoman Empires.

These draw visitors from all over the world and ac-

count for the great majority

of tourists who visit Tur-

Balancing the needs of

an ancient city against

those of a thriving metrop-

olis is no easy task. Almost

every building project in

Istanbul stumbles upon

some Ottoman or Roman

remain. House owners on

each shore of the Bosporus

can very often point to

brickwork in the cellars or

garden which goes back to

Probably the best known

conservation work in Istan-

bul has been carried out by

Celik Gulersoy, head of

Turkey's Motor and Tour-

ing Club. Gulersoy has

used a statutory payment to

his Club, which all Turkish

motorists returning from

urkey

enta...

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the Byzantines.

Though no longer 2 cap-

perial city.

become a major indus-

trial and financial cen-

Koc, 86, is the undisputed

what symbolic.

blots out the light.

Does this men this will become an interior al business come a -Onl government and Probably, but not come Foreign businessammes the sun think that is a wees have some was me before it can play and buger international tile

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### Finance

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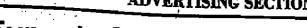
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A STATE OF THE STA

parriarch of Turkish industry. Today his group makes virtually everything imaginable, from automobiles to consumer electronics, from textiles to telephone cables.

Most other industrial groups have made a similar transition. The late Haci Omer Sabanci laid the foundations of the Sabanci Group's prosperity in Adana in the textile industry but the group is now firmly based in Istanbul.

The preeminence of Koc and Sabanci in the Turkish business world is undisputed, and their workforces around 30,000 - are roughly the same size. Both own banks. Sabanci owns both the Akbank, Turkey's most profitable private bank, and a subsidiary joint venture with the Banque Nationale

fund for restoring and reno-vating selected Ottoman

These range from the

Art Nouveau palace of the

Egyptian Khedives, Hidiv

Kasri, at Cubuklu on the

Anatolian side of the Bos-

porus, to the little Ottoman

wooden houses around the

Byzantine Mosaic museum

of Kariye Camii, and the

nineteenth century imperi-

al pavilion known as the

Each of these buildings

little hotel between the

Blue Mosque and St. So-

phia, known as the Green

House. Despite relatively

high prices, tourists in the

know vie with each other

for reservations in this re-

Malta Kosk.

buildings in the city.

de Paris, BNP-AK. Koc bought a controlling interest in American Express's Turkish operation two years ago, renaming it Koc-American.

Among the next ranking Turkish groups come Cu-kurova (which like Sabanci has its roots in the cottongrowing south of the country), Yasar (one of the few groups with headquarters ourside Istanbul, in Izmir), Anadolu Endustri Holding, Enka, Tekten and a succession of others.

The turnaround in Turkey's economic policies in the 1980s has meant painful adjustment for all these groups, with the possible exception of Enka, a construction conglomerate which began working ourside Turkey in the early

1970s, giving it the edge when policies became more export-oriented a decade

The other groups grew

هكد مل للهمل

up in an environment of heavy tariff protection, strong domestic demand and cheap credit. The domestic demand is still strong and the tariff protection has not yet been lowered as much as many economists would like, but credit for Turkish industry is no longer cheap. The average net cost of borrowing is about 70 to 80 percent, though some of the more fortunate export-oriented firms can get access to investment funds at 26 to 40

A package of measures announced last spring was intended to prod firms into

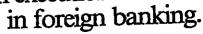
turning bank debt into equity and cutting corporate tax on a graduated scale if firms sold equity (most are tightly controlled by the families and individ-

uals which founded them). Export growth comes not from the larger established groups but from a swarm of smaller companies in sectors ranging from textiles to electronics and meral industries, which typically export between 10 and 30 million dollars worth of goods 2 year.

The number of these is growing steadily. The government would like to channel their exports through trade houses and since 1984 has given special privileges to trading houses which sell more than \$50 million a year.

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Entrance to Dolmababce Palace, overlooking the Bosporus.

has been rescued from derethe beginning of this centuliction by Gulersoy and vigry but has now largely been orously restored, painted destroyed. Even the famous and brought to a state land walls will probably not where it can entertain toursurvive another generation ists of the motor age. Perunless work gets underway haps his most widely admired restoration is the

> Elsewhere, work is underway on restoring some of the old Ottoman wooden houses which dominated the city until the last few Around the sixteenth-

creation of the late ninecentury Suleymaniye teenth century world. Mosque, which is one of The municipality has the most impressive of all also launched work for the Ottoman monuments, maintenance and perhaps work in progress is restorthe partial restoration of ing a 45-hectare site to its the fifth century Walls of traditional appearance. At Theodosius. The 20-kilo-Zeyrek, around the Panto-

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crator church, a similar scheme covers 10 hectares. A special body inside the

municipality, known as TASK, is handling the conservation and restoration work. In the longer term the group plans studies to see whether some of the city's best-known monuments (such as the Tekfursarya or Palace of Constantine Porphyrogenitos) and the Tower and Dungeon of Anemas, which fell into ruin in the last two hundred years, cannot be restored or at least used in

Most interest centers on the future of the area at the front of the peninsula on which Old Istanbul lies.

The Topkapi Palace, home of the Ottoman Sultans for three centuries, and the 1,450-year-old church of St. Sophia stand here. Ayasofyz, though delapidated, still astonishes the visitor with its vast size and its majestic eleventh-century mosaics in the galleries. Just to the south, near

the Blue Mosque (known to Turks as the Sultanahmet), was the Great Palace of the East Roman Emperors. Mosaics from the Palace have recently been restored to their original site here, but there must be many more wonders waiting to be discovered if development in this area is halted and archaeologists are allowed to excavate.

This site was for many centuries the center of the civilized world for Europe and the Middle East. And it is still possible to glimpse its splendor in the sculptures, sarcophagi and statues preserved in the Istanbul Archaeological Museum.



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Pag

A Definitive 'View From the Bridge'

By Sheridan Morley

ONDON --- It is hard to believe that there ever has been a bet-ter production of Arthur Miller's "A View From the Bridge" than the one that now comes from the National to the Aldwych Theatre. While his native Broadway, the American theater he helped to shape and dignify after the war, and of which he is unquestionably the greatest living graduate, has turned its commercial back on Miller and is deservedly dying of its don has always kept him in production — five major premieres and revivals of his work at the National

comes the definitive staging by Alan Ayckbourn of a 30-year-old play that has not in the past been without its problems.

Under the huge and dominant skyline of the Brooklyn Bridge, we

### THE LONDON STAGE

are introduced to an immigrant domestic tragedy framed within the guidelines of classical Greek drama. Eddie Carbone, played by Mithe performance of the year, is the self-destructive yet ever-bullish longshoreman unknowingly in love with his own niece. When that love

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] INTERFAMA Trade Fairs Pte Ltd 510, Thomson Road #10-03, SLF Complex Block A Singapore 1129 Tel: 2599688 Telex: RS 24980 hiding while he attempts an illegal living on the docks, Eddie betrays him to the authorities and brings

Miller's play, which started out as a one-act drama and remains among his tightest scripts, is about the clashes between morality and law, between romance and incest, between a code of honor and a way of life, but in the end it is always Britain and only about Eddie. "I mourn matist,

him," as his lawyer and the play's narrator says, "with a certain alarm because he allowed himself to be wholly known." And that is the final test of Gambon's mythic and epic performance. Across two hours we do indeed get wholly to know Eddie in a way that we have seldom wholly known Willy Lo-man or John Proctor, the other two tragic heroes of Miller's best work.

A paunchy, powerful obsessive who lets you smell the sweat of his ships, as good a man as he had to be but finally brought down by a selfdestructive passion that is animal in its savagery, Eddie goes out like a maimed lion, leaving only the wreckage of a family and a waterfront community. He could live with everything from the depression to the immigration authorities but not with his own incestuous

And for the rest of Ayckbourn's British cast, brought up far from the shadows of Brooklyn Bridge and unacquainted with the code of immigrani conduct or the conscience of a nation in transition,

and the Royal Shakespeare alone is first revealed and then threat- achievement. Elizabeth Bell as Ed- Hunge and Bracket have finished during the last five years. Now ened by the arrival of a Sicilian die's downtrodden wife, Suzan Syl- with it. A double drag act from "submarine" who has to be kept in vester as their unlucky niece, Adrian Rawlins as the Sicilian stud, Michael Simkins as his avenging brother and James Hayes as the down on himself the full devastarueful narrator all give perfortion of a moral code he has never mances which are the distinction totally accepted or even under- and the highlight of this London

> To the Mermaid from Stratford's Swan comes Jeremy Irons in a rare and roistering revival of "The Rover" by Aphra Behn, who was

What we have here is a Restoration romp from 1677 concerning a group of cavaliers who, exiled to a Spanish colony during Cromwell's Parliament, start a series of roman-tic liaisons with three sisters determined to make the most of Carni-

Britain's first notable female dra-

The play leaves a lot to be desired, and is inclined to fall apart somewhat too rapidly after the in-terval. By heavily doctoring its text and adding sizable chunks from its original source (Thomas Killegrew's "The Wanderer"), John Barton has come up with a kind of Pilgrim's Progress through foreign romantic disasters, one which allows Irons to define himself as a comical Douglas Fairbanks, admittedly with a voice that veers from Michael Crawford to Ralph Richardson in moments of crisis, rather than the poetic dreamer we have come to expect of him.

in The Importance of Being Ear- stars to play those roles as well nest," at the Whitehall, though ad- while minor players are drafted best expressed, this is no less of an mittedly not many by the time from their audience and garden.

radio and the concert circuit. Dame Hilda and Doctor Evadne differ from the redoubtable Wizardess of Oz, Dame Edna Everage, in that they lack her jugular savagery and manic jokiness, while declining even in the program notes to acties as Patrick Fyffe and George

Trading in a ghastly kind of twee coziness, they seem like certain ventriloquists to have mysteriously found their true home on radio where something in their voices manages to conjure up a whole lost empire of cascading gentility. On stage they are inclined to freeze into their vast tea-cozy costumes, and in turning to Oscar Wilde for a few gags they have come badly un-

The idea that Dame Hilda might make a strong Lady Bracknell is not in itself impossible. But having got that far, Hinge and Bracket and their director Lou Stein have decided that the play (given a straightforward revival by another company at the Royalty only last month) could not be left to speak for itself.

Accordingly we get frequent asides by Dame Hilda, welcoming us to her living room for the teatime performance and then frequently commenting on the inadequacy of Dr. Evadne in her portraval of Miss Prism. Worse than that, we also get a creaking subplot of their own devising whereby the friends supposed to be playing Cecily and Gwendolen have been delayed by (guess what) a missing handbag at Victoria Sta-There are still one or two laughs tion, whereby requiring the two



Hinge and Bracket in a scene from the drag "Importance of Being Earnest."

# Filming the Story of Hanna, a Hungarian Heroine

By Thomas Quinn Curtiss ational Herald Tribune

B UDAPEST — The story of Hanna Senesh, a Hungarian heroine of the World War II struggle against fascism on the eve of the arrival of Soviet troops, is being spread. Shooting for a movie about her has been completed in Hungary and the crew has moved to Israel for additional filming. Her diary and two accounts of her martyrdom — "A Great Wind Cometh" by Yoel Palgi and "The Summer That Bled" by Anthony Masters — have been published.

She was born in Budapest in 1921, the daugher of a popular comedy writer, and first encountries in Palestine was preparing adopted by the Hungarian government and she was deprived of holdconverted her to Zionism and she emigrated to Palestine and joined a

tered anti-Semitism backstage at to attempt to rescue captured pilots one of her father's rehearsals when by parachuting into occupied counshe heard two stagehands cursing tries of Eastern Europe. Senesh vol-Jews. A budding poet, she hoped to unteered and after rigorous train-become a dramatist, but in 1937 the ing was parachuted to the unteered and after rigorous train-Nazi racial decrees were partially Hungarian border. Crossing it with two accomplices, equipped with a radio, she was captured and taken ing class office in her school. This to Budapest on espionage charges. A security officer interrogated

her under torture. She did not divulge her purpose, but her real As the Nazis seized control of name was discovered and her mother, who had remained in Hungary, was brought to share her cell in hopes that this would lead to a ion. She went on trial, but with the Red Army nearing Buda-pest the judges deserted. Though she had not been convicted, the prosecutor ordered her executed

and she died before a firing squad.
This is the subject of "Hanna's War," which is being filmed in En-glish by the Cannon company. Menahem Golan, the chairman of Cannon, is directing. After shooting on Lake Balaton in summer, the v shot scenes in Budapest studios and streets. This month they are in Israel for the story's happen-

ings there and its epilogue. Golan, known chiefly for his producing endeavors, studied under Michael Saint-Denis at the Old Vic of London and subsequently staged plays for the Habimah theater in Tel Aviv, including adaptations of such American classics as "Tobacco Road" and "A Streetcar Luc Godard's "Prenom: Carmen"

Lublin," "The Delta Force" and "Over the Top" are among his ven-

tures in cinematic direction. After a long search for an actress for Hanna, he picked the Franco-Dutch starlet Marushka Detmers. Detmers made her debut in Jean-Luc Godard's "Prenom: Carmen" others of required icy control, in Luc Godard's "Prenom: Carmen" solitary contemplation in her dress-val.

Named Desire." "The Magician of and has been seen in a remake of

"Devil in the Flesh." cated to her current assignment. mann, then stationed in Hungary,

ng room. The fruit of these efforts was apparent recently when she appeared in a sequence in which she stands trial and is permitted to make a statement. As she outlines the principles that have guided her, she succeeds in conveying the nobility and beauty that suffering

Ellen Burstyn, the recipient of Oscars and Tonys, plays Hanna's bewildered mother, mystified by her daughter's liery spirit of revolt. Donald Pleasance has been entrusted with the part of the interrogator. "I have acted some decent people during my long career, but in films I am frequently called upon to be repulsive, to be an insane scientist intent on blowing up the planet, or the weird inhabitant of a haunted house, or a specter or a spook suspected of having murdered his whole family. Yet the role I relish most is that of John Tarleton, the successful underwear merchant of Bernard Shaw's 'Misalli-David Warner is similarly con-

WINTER Page 4

merea Rake

Terry Rate

signed to be a "heavy" again; this time he is the relentless prosecutor who sends Hanna to her death. Anthony Andrews is the squadron leader training troops in Palestine and Denholm Elliott, an ever-satis-Devil in the Flesh." fying British actor, plays the head Her histrionic schooling has of the Jewish Advisory Board who been scant, but she is deeply dedi- is negotiating with Adolf Eich-She prepared her emotional scenes, seeking to obtain Hanna's pardon.

Golan intends to give the film its

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### War Dominates Book Prizes

WASHINGTON — Memories of two wars dominated this year's National Book Awards, as honors were bestowed Monday night upon a novel of a Vietnam veteran's haunted dreams and a chronicle of

the development of the atomic bomb.

The prize for the best fiction for 1987 went to Larry Heinemann for his second novel, "Paco's Story" (Farrar Straus & Giroux), which traces one soldier's experiences as the sole survivor of a massacre during the Vietnam War. The winner of the nonfiction award was Richard Rhodes. for "The Making of the Atomic Bomb," published by Simon & Schuster.
The selection of Heinemann's novel — described as "agonizing" and "down to the wire" by the chairwoman of the fiction jury was unexpected given the competition, which included Philip Roth's latest novel, "The Counterlife," and Toni Morrison's current best seller, "Beloved." The \$10,000 awards were presented in New York.

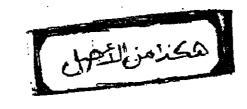
### DOONESBURY











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### **ECONOMIC SCENE**

### **Lower Rates Comfort Hopes** Of Avoiding a Recession

By MICHAEL OUINT New York Times Service

EW YORK — The sudden decline in interest rates that began when stock prices plunged on Oct. 19 has been large enough to help assure many economists that turmoil in the stock market will not lead to a recession. Analysts are not sure how long the decline in rates will last, or how low they will fall. But they agree that recent moves by the Federal Reserve to encourage lower rates by providing more credit to the banking system have been crucial to avoiding a more severe crisis in the financial markets and the economy.

Falling interest rates since Oct. 19—half a percentage point so far, to 8.75 percent, in the prime rate charged by large banks, and

The drop in

interest rates cushions

the impact of the

economist said

stock market,' one

more than a percentage point, to around 10.75 percent, for 30-year home mortgage rates -are helping keep the economy affoat by encouraging bor-

rowing and spending.

The decline in the dollar, which U.S. officials are no longer trying to fight with higher interest rates, is also expected to help avoid a reces-

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sion by making American exports cheaper and raising prices of imports in the U.S. market.

"The drop in interest rates cushions the impact of the stock

market, though it probably does not completely offset it," said Maury Harris, chief economist at Paine Webber Inc. "Whatever your forecast for the economy before the stock market crash, you now have to revise it downward slightly."

David Wyss, a financial economist at Data Resources Inc., an economic forecasting firm, noted that "it takes a longer time for lower interest rates to help the economy than it takes for the drop in consumer confidence to hurt the economy." He concluded that the drop in stock prices caused enough damage to consumer confidence and enough loss of wealth to cut a percentage point off growth in gross national product next year. He estimates growth, after inflation, of about 1.7 percent.

Forecasts of weaker economic growth are based mostly on expectations that consumers will spend less, either because they have lost money in the stock market or because the turmoil in financial markets makes them less confident about the future.

ASED on past patterns in the stock market and consumer spending Mr. Wyss estimated that consumer outlays would fail by \$3 billion to \$5 billion for every \$100 billion decline in the value of outstanding corporate stocks. Other economists have estimated each \$100 billion drop in stock values could cut consumer spending by \$5 billion to \$10 billion within a

At last month's low point, stock values had lost about \$1 trillion since the peak prices in August, suggesting a cutback in consumer spending of \$30 billion or more. Although the vast bulk of the \$2.5 trillion of consumer spending expected during 1988 will not be affected by fluctuations in the stock market, a drop of several tens of billions would slow the growth of the gross

Many of those who doubt that the October drop in stock prices will have a severe impact on the economy note that stock prices

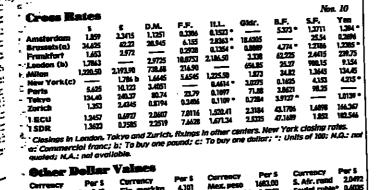
are still slightly higher than when the year began.

Compared with the end of 1986, the Dow Jones industrial average is up by 4.3 percent, the Standard & Poor's 500 index is up 3.4 percent, and the New York Stock Exchange composite index is up about 1 percent. Of the major stock market averages, only the NASDAQ composite index for stocks traded over the

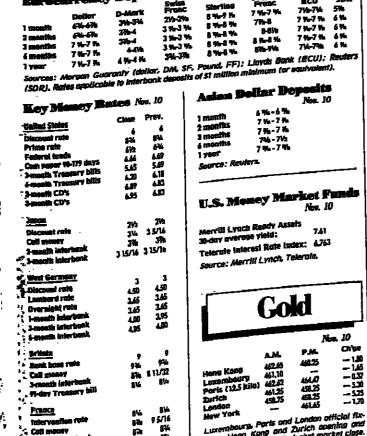
counter is down since the start of the year, by 6.4 percent.

In the sector of the economy most sensitive to changes in interest rates — housing — activity has subsided since the year began because of higher interest rates. The recent drop in mort-

### See RATES, Page 16 **Currency Rates**



### Interest Rates



# Automakers: A New Curve in the Road

### Dollar's Fall Strengthens Big 3 in U.S.

By John Holusha New York Times Service
DETROIT — When the stock market collapsed last month, U.S. automakers braced themselves for a sharp downturn in their already sliding sales.

But with the exception of expensive European models, that plunge has yet to materialize in the United States. Moreover, developments on the economic front—namely dropping interest rates and the falling dollar— have given the Big Three auto companies reason to hope that sales will continue at a healthy

Until last week, some analysts were predicting that a cutback in consumer spending triggered by the falling stock market would cause auto purchases in the Unit-ed States to fall to a 6-millionunit annual level. Now, with dropping interest rates enabling consumers to borrow more, there is optimism that sales will continue at their current 9.3 million

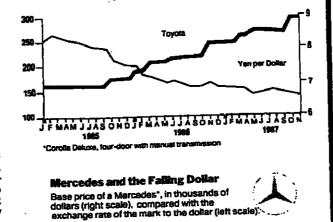
Equally if not more important for the U.S. car industry - including components suppliers is the sharp drop in the dollar against the yen and European currencies, especially the Deut-

For General Motors, Ford and Chrysler, stronger European and Japanese currencies mean that Detroit's principal competitors must either raise prices in the United States and risk losing sales, or hold the line on prices at the expense of profits. For makers of auto parts, the

weaker dollar means they will have a much better chance of selling their components to the growing number of Japanese-owned plants in the United States. In addition, it means more potential sales to U.S. auto companies, which in recent years have been importing a growing number of parts and even whole cars.

All this, however, may take a long time to unfold. Because the auto industry is so large and operPrices of imports Rise as Dollar Falls

Toyota and the Falling Dollar
Bese price of a Toyota", in thousands
of dollars (right scale), compared
with the exchange rate of the yen to the dollar (left scale).



JEMAM JIAS ON DJEMAM JJASON DJEMAM JJASON

ates on a long lead time, the cur-rency fluctuations will have no immediate impact on manufacturing operations or components purchases. But if the current level of the dollar lasts for a while, as some auto executives think it will, the U.S. companies may increase the domestic content of their cars and drop some plans to import completed vehicles from Japan and Europe.

General Motors Corp., for example, had been considering imring one or more models from West German subsidiary, Opel, for sale in the United States. Now, it is not likely to go ahead. "Things that might have made sense at 3 marks to the dollar, don't at 2 marks to the dollar," said Robert C. Stempel, GM's president, in an interview some months ago, before the dollar's most recent slide to below 1.7 Deutsche marks.

Conversely, the weaker dollar may encourage companies manufacturing in the United States, including the Japanese "immigrant" plants, to expand their now modest plans to export cars. Even if those decisions were made today, however, the effects probably would not be felt for several years, because of the long lead times involved.

The most immediate impact of the weaker dollar will be on the competitiveness of U.S.-made cars against imports. We will see the German and Japanese imports under more pressure than ever before to raise prices," said George Eads, GM's chief economist. Since early 1985, when the dollar began its slide, the Japanese, in particular, he said, have largely accepted lower profit margins, choosing not to raise the

See AUTOMAKERS, Page 13

### Daimler, Toyota See Sales Drop

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches NEW YORK - Both Daimler-Benz AG of West Germany and Toyota Motor Corp. of Japan expect their car sales in the United States to drop this year, according to officials of both

Daimler, however, expects to recover some of this lost ground with sales in Japan almost double those of last year, a spokesman

Toyota cited the rising value of the yen for lagging U.S. sales. Daimler attributed its drop to the introduction of many new models last year, versus only one new model this fall. Neither company mentioned the October stock market collapse as a factor.

Toyota's chairman, Eiji Toyoda, in a rare visit to New York, said the strengthening yen had placed Toyota, Japan's larg-est car maker, "in very difficult

Mr. Toyoda, 74, declined to indicate whether Toyota planned to raise prices on its export models to keep pace with the rising yen. As the yen has climbed in the past two years, Toyota has raised its prices 25 percent.

Mr. Toyoda offered no direct policy recommendations to bring a halt to the yen's ascent. He said, though, that "it would not neces-sarily be a bad idea" for the United States to pare its budget deficit and for Japan to cut interest rates to stimulate the Japanese econo-

Hans Jordan, vice president for marketing at Mercedes-Benz of North America Inc., a Daimler subsidiary, said its U.S. car sales were expected to total about 90,000, or 10 percent below last year's record 99,300, ending two decades of mounting sales.

He said the company had felt few effects from the October 19 stock market collapse. In Tokyo, a Daimler spokes-

man forecast sales of 18,000 cars in Japan in 1987, almost double (NYT, Reuters)

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to private banking clients, and

# **Shearson Posts** \$70 Million Loss For October

man Brothers Holdings Inc. reportarier taxes in October, which it air since impact of the October ioss on tributed to the collapse of stock prices. Another major investment house, First Boston Corp., also said it had had heavy losses in October.

Shearson, which is 60 percent said its loss was due largely to its firm did not plan to drop any busi-role in underwriting the £7.2 billion nesses in light of the market tur-(\$12 billion) offering of stock in moil. British Petroleum Co. last month.

First Boston, in a memo circulated by its chief executive, Peter T. Buchanan, said only that the firm suffered "a significant setback" in its risk arbitrage operation, which specializes in takeover stocks, and evenue would not cover expenses for October. Published reports esti-mated the loss at about \$60 million.

The memo was disclosed Monday in the Wall Street Letter, an industry newsletter. A number of major Wall Street firms were believed to have had big

losses after the stock market's phunge on Oct. 19, although relatively few have detailed their setbacks. One firm, L.F. Rothschild & Co., said its stock arbitrage operation incurred a \$44 million loss in Shearson said that of its \$70 mil-

lion loss in October, about \$46 million was for an after-tax charge stemming from the BP underwrit-Before Oct. 19, Shearson and

other firms had underwritten the offering at \$2.06 a share, meaning they had agreed to buy a certain portion of the offering at that price with the expectation that they could resell it to the public at a profit But the stock market collapse

sharply reduced investor interest in the issue, and the new shares closed on Oct. 30, the first day of trading, at \$1.46 a share. The U.S. underwriters, which also included Goldman, Sachs &

Co., Salomon Brothers Inc. and Morgan Stanley & Co., underwrote 22 percent of the sale.

The rest of Shearson's loss

stemmed from other stock market

NEW YORK - Shearson Leh- activities, a spokesman said. Both Shearson and American ed Tuesday a loss of \$70 million Express declined to project the posafter taxes in October, which it at-

Shearson's chairman and chief owned by American Express Co., executive, Peter A. Cohen, said the

The firm earlier this year dismissed 150 employees from its staff of 1,350 in London when it consolidated its operation there and eliminated about a dozen persons from its U.S. public finance operation because of a slowdown in that mar-

First Boston's losses marked the second major setback this year for the investment firm. It said in June that it had a big loss from its Treasury bond operations because of a slump in the bond markets. The firm never specified the loss, which published reports estimated at up

### **GATT Rules** Against Japan

GENEVA - The council of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade upheld Tuesday a European Community com-plaint that Japan's taxes discriminate against imported li-quor, a GATT spokesman said. The council adopted a report

by a three-member investigative panel set up in February.

The panel had found that Sapanese liquor taxes ran against a GATT rule that domestic producers should not be

given advantage over foreign producers. Yoshio Hatano, Japan's ambassador to GATT. said his government would look at ways of revising its liquor tax system. The ruling covered taxes on whisky, brandies, gin, vodka, and wines.

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FIGURES AS AT DECEMBER 31, 1986: TOTAL ASSETS: US \$ 16.8 billion SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY: US \$ 1.6 billion

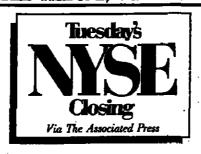
12 Month High Low

**NYSE Most Actives** 

Dow Jones Bond Averages

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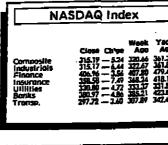
Odd-Lot Trading in N.Y.



Dow Jones Averages

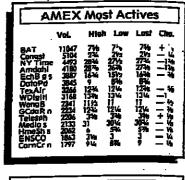
**AMEX Diary** 195 517 205 917

Standard & Poor's Index



**NASDAQ Diary** 

10817 64 5914 28 31 2614 2512 187



AMEX Stock Index 244.58

### MARKETS: New York Rallies, Then Falters

(Continued from Page 1)

NYSE Diary

change 100-share index rose 8.3 points to close at 1,573.5.

Volume on the New York Stock Exchange was higher, with about 184.3 million shares traded, compared with 160.7 million on Monday. Broader market indexes also declined. The NÝSE Composite Index was off 2.29 to 134.06. The price of an average share on the exchange declined 51 cents.

Prices were lower in active trading of American Stock Exchange issues. Robert Hatcher, a Barclays Bank PLC vice

president in corporate foreign exchange, said foreign exchange traders believed that Mr. Rea-gan's remark was made solely to pacify the stock market.

"Most of the people in the market feel that the only reason Reagan made those comments is that the stock market has been losing ground," Mr. Hatcher said. "The dollar had a huge rally after that" com-ment by Mr. Reagan, said Philip Roth, first vice president and market analyst at E.F. Hutton &

"All of the markets had to react to it," Mr. Roth said. "But the impact of that is now over, and the market has returned to its drifting and

Despite the brief rebound, other analysts remained convinced that new lows would be

"It looks like we're in for another shakeout." said Hildegard Zagorski of Prudential-Bache founding family.

Securities Inc. "The foreign markets led the way, the dollar hit a new low — it's a continuing saga. The market is in a very defensive posture. She said there was fear in the market that it might test the lows of Oct. 19, the day the Dow industrial average plunged 508 points. Adding to the woes on Wall Street was a

decision Tuesday by hundreds of NYSE clerks to strike. Market officials said the exchange, which has been struggling since its 508-point dive, would not be disrupted.

The union, which is seeking more favorable pension terms, represents about 1,400 clerks, secretaries and other support personnel at the exchange, at its subsidiary, the New York Futures Exchange, and at Securities Industry Automation Corp.

The most actively traded NYSE stocks were represented to the Device suppose of the Device suppose Georgeal Floring

components of the Dow average. General Electric topped the actives list with a loss of % to

Some of the biggest individual losses in the market were in takeover stocks. Southland Corp. was the catalyst for the selling in that roup, traders said. Its stock, halted Tuesday on the NYSE for an imbalance of trades and never reopened, fell 16% to 51 in over-the-counter trading, according to Jefferies & Co., which often makes markets in NYSE issues.

Southland said its underwriters would not proceed now with the pricing and sale of \$1.5 pillion of debt, which was to be used to finance an acquisition of Southland by the company's founding family.

(AP, UPI, Reuters)

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Tables include the notionwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street and do not reflect late trades else 12 Month # H H H

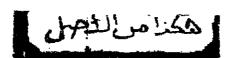
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# General Cinema Buys More Cadbury

LONDON — General Cinema Corp. has increased its stake in Cadbury Schweppes PLC to about 18.5 percent, Cadbury Schweppes confirmed on Tuesday.

AME X Most Active

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AMEX Stock Index

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General Cinema had purchased an 8.3 percent stake in Cadbury Schweppes in January.

General Cinema purchased 57 million Cadbury shares on Tuesday for £125.4 million (\$225 million), or 220 pence each Cadbury shares rose 25 pence to close at 217 pence. trading ex-dividend, on the London Stock Exchange

Dealers said General Cinema, target of a takeover bid. Analysts based in New York, purchased the speculated then that General Cineshares through the brokerage firm ma had bought the shares in a Cazezove & Co.

Leo Ellery, a director with Cadevennual goal of selling them to a bury Schweppes, confirmed Gener- third party that would make an al Cinema's purchase, but said overall offer. General Cinema had not declared its intentions.

He reiterated that Cadbury stake in Cadbury for about \$136.5 would not welcome any management involvement by General Cin-

At the time of General Cinema's purchase in January, Cadbury had been rumored to be the possible

### Philips, China Form Venture

AMSTERDAM - Philips NV, the electronics group, said Tuesday that, it had signed an agreement with China on technology transfer and the setting up of manufacturing joint ventures.

Philips said a contract for the

production of color television tubes and for future production of videocasette recorders and bipolar integrated circuits was signed with China's National Huadong Electronic Tube Factory and Novel, a Hong Kong based investment and trading company.

China National has a 45 percent stake, Philips 30 percent and Novel 25 percent in the venture, Philips

The television tube factory will require total investment of about \$180 million, of which \$100 million

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

Five big concerns in Europe and Asia said Tuesday that the collapse of stock prices had delayed or damaged their efforts to raise capital

Several U.S. companies had already an-

nounced in recent days the abandonment of

mergers or stock issues as a result of the turmoil

Hydro A/S, the Norwegian state-controlled en-

ergy, fertilizer and metals concern, which said it

was delaying indefinitely a rights issue of 3

billion kroner (\$473 million); Montedison SpA,

the Italian chemicals concern, which put off a 1

trillion lire (\$820 million) rights issue, and

Brown Boven AG, the engineering group,

which said it would probably postpone a 400 million Swiss franc (\$293 million) issue that

was to belp finance a merger with ASEA AB.

Others affected were Yves Saint Laurent, the

fashion and cosmetics concern, which put off a

600 million French franc (\$106 million) share

offer that had been set for Dec. 4; and four

Hong Kong-based companies controlled by the property magnate Li Ka-shing. Brokers said that their rights issues of 10 billion Hong Kong

dollar (\$128 million) had drawn a lukewarm

The newly affected companies are Norsk

in world markets since Oct. 19.

in the markets.

will be provided by Philips in the form of equipment and expertise. Production is to start in 1990.

The company will help China in developing banking systems and business communication switches, Philips said. "China is a small market at the moment but with enormous growth potential," a spokes-

Export Controls to bring technology on large-scale integrated cirater chain owner, is the largest in-cuits into China. Export to China dependent soft-drink bottler in the of the circuits is now banned by COCOM, a Paris-based organization, through which Western countries try to prevent sales of military \$177.9 million. related technology to Communist

Low Prices Halt or Hurt 5 Firms' Share Issues

response from investors and that Mr. Li's group

would have to take up much of the issue.

Norsk Hydro's rights issue had been autho-

rized by shareholders and Norway's parliament

only last week. The company had intended to

use proceeds to finance investments in the oil

and gas sector, to build a magnesium plant in

In announcing the postponement, Norsk Hy-

Tim Youngman, an analyst of Nordic mar-

kets with EB Savory Milln in London, said:

"This is certainly a symptom of what is happen-

ing to anyone trying to raise equity in Europe."

the weak market would force them either to

postpone investments for which funds were

being sought or to turn for capital to the syndi-cated lending market.

Brown Boveri and ASEA said their merger.

scheduled for Jan. 4, would go ahead, and the

Swiss concern said it was considering a loan

from the merged company or from banks to

In Milan, Montedison said shareholders had

voted to delay its rights issue, which was ap-

proved by the board in September.

The analyst said that for some companies,

dro's board cited the "recent sharp drop in

Canada, and for its fertilizer operations.

prices on stock exchanges."

finance its part.

million in open-market ourchases on the London Stock Exchange. The company said it had bought the shares for investment purposes

only. It added that it was filing for U.S. regulatory permission to buy 15 to 25 percent of Cadbury stock. But it said it had no intention of making an offer for all of Cadbury's stock for at least one year, barring any "change in circumstances affecting our investment."

At the time, General Cinema

said it had acquired its 8.3 percent

In 1979, General Cinema became a friendly investor in Columbia Pictures Industries and made a substantial profit when the company was sold to Coca-Cola Co. Analysts speculated that Gener-

al Cinema's management may believe that Cadbury's control for half of the market for mixers, bev-Philips said it would also try to erages used in mixed drinks, ultiget approval from the Coordina-mately will be attractive to another tion Committee for Multilateral buyer. General Cinema, a leading the-

> it acquired last December for Cadbury Schweppes makes soft drinks and candy. (AP, Reuters)

United States, Its interests also in-

clude Carter Hawley Stores, which

### **BMW Reports** Rise in Revenue For 10 Months

Reuters MUNICH - Bayerische Motoren Werke AG said Tuesday that parent company revenue for the first 10 months of the year rose 18 percent, to 14.4 billion Deutsche marks (\$8.7 billion at current rates) from 12.2 billion DM a year earlier.

Eberhard von Kuenheim, the managing board chairman, said there had been no drop in demand for BMW cars despite the fall of the dollar and predicted that 1987 would be a good year, with parent company revenue rising more than 10 percent from last year's 14.9 billion DM. He made no specific forecast for profit but said it would

million DM. Mr. Knenheim said, however, that if the dollar continued to fall, it would affect West Germany's car industry, including BMW, in the long term.

be similar to last year's 337.5

Mr. Kuenheim said sales in the United States were expected to fall to 92,000 units this year from 97,000 in 1986.

BMW increased production to 376,273 cars in the first 10 months of the year, compared with 370,621 in the same 1986 period. Car sales increased to 371,856 from 369,671.

Gruppo Ferruzzi, Montedison's main share-holder, to postpone the operation. Montedison

did not say when the issue would take place.

In Paris, Yves Saint Laurent said its board

In Hong Kong, underwriters said small in-

estors had shunned four rights issues for the

Brokers said underwriters or their subun-

derwriters could lose up to 1.4 billion Hong

Kong dollars. The new shares are worth 7.2

Citicorp International Ltd., Wardley Corpo-

Ltd. have underwritten the issue. Officials of

Li Ka-shing, chairman of Cheung Kong, and

companies in the group would subscribe for

and underwrite a total of more than 50 percent

of the issues. The other Li companies involved

are Hutchison Whampoa Ltd., Cavendish International Holdings Ltd. and Hongkong Elec-tric Holdings Ltd. (IHT, Reuters)

Cheung Kong (Holdings) Ltd. group, as share prices have plunged 30 percent below subscrip-

tion levels. Subscriptions closed Tuesday.

billion as of Tuesday's close.

shares with subunderwriters.

had decided Monday to delay the flotation of

shares until financial markets had recovered.

### AUTOMAKERS: Dollar's Fall Gives U.S. Big 3 Reason for Optimism

(Continued from first finance page) chairman of Chrysler Corp., the dollar price of their cars to fully dollar's new level represents the

reflect the currency changes. "Their margins are now squeezed," giving them less ability to absorb further increases in the value of the yen, Mr. Eads said.

Toyota Motor Corp., for instance, has raised its prices an aver- more." age of 25 percent in the past two Executives of Toyota, Honda Mo-

raise prices further. But Christopher Cedergren, an Japanese.

Toyota's most recent price inrise in September on 1988 models March and May. But U.S. producers also have taken advantage of the price pressure on imports and have raised their prices this year an

righting of a previous wrong. When the yen was 250 to the dollar a couple of years ago, it was really out of whack," he said, "Currency values today are in whack, even more. That prospect undoubt-

and we're not yelling about it anynore."

edly explains why Japanese companies are expanding their manufacturing presence in the United and we're not yelling about it anyyears, while the yen has risen by taking their toll on European car States. about 86 percent since early 1985, sales in the United States. In October, "sales of fancy European cars tor Co. and Nissan Motor Co. said were off 29 percent" from October they had no immediate plans to 1986, said David Healy, an analyst with Drexel Burnham Lambert Inc.

Some U.S. auto executives are analyst with J.D. Powers & Asso- boping that price increases by Jap- capabilities. Toyota is expected to ciates, in Westlake Village, Califor- anese importers will start to cut nia, predicted: "You'll see price in- into their sales. "When this all facility in Georgetown, Kentucky, creases in January for the started, the prices on an Escort-size car were quite similar," said David McCammon, vice president for ficreases - an average 1.4 percent nance at Ford Motor Co. Now, such Ford models sell for \$1,000 to -followed two 1.8 percent rises in \$1,500 less than a comparably equipped Japanese car, he said, "and I think it is starting to have some bite."

If so, that was not readily apparaverage of 6 percent, Mr. Ceder- ent from the October sales figures. Sales of Japanese cars continued to from people like TRW," said Jerry

For Robert S. Miller, a vice increase while the domestic indus- K. Myers, an executive vice presitry's fell by 16.5 percent.

dent of the Cleveland-based com-Because of the continuing trade pany. In the past, U.S. suppliers had. deficit with Japan, U.S. auto executives do not think that the value of the yen against the dollar will decline, and some expect it to climb

complained that the tight links between Japanese auto companies and their suppliers at home made it. very difficult for American companies to win orders. The lower dollar is not totally good news for American automak-

ers. though. For instance, it promises to increase the costs of the Honda Motor Co. already has Sorint and Spectrum cars that GM\* announced that it will build a secimports from its affiliates in Japan and U.S. assembly plant and work and of the French engines that toward becoming a free-standing automaker in the United States Chrysler will be using in its new Eagle Premier midsize model with its own design and research

But the companies try to protect themselves in such transactions denominated in foreign currencies by taking futures positions of as long as a year in the currencies involved.

After that, we do what we have to do," said Mr. Miller of Chrysler. Mr. Myers of TRW thinks there is little doubt that over time the weakened dollar will lead to more production in U.S. factories.

"We've got a trend here that's been under way for some time," he said. "It portends well for manufacturing in North America.

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### Japan's Car Makers Decry U.S. Quota Reuters tion in the U.S. small-car market 1987, against its peak of 1.98 mil-TOKYO — American and Japa- from South Korean and other non- lion in 1985.

nese automobile makers may be on Japanese imports is another factor a collision course over Japan's ex- behind the pessimitic sales outlook.

Donald E. Petersen, chairman of Ford Motor Co., said last month that the ceiling should be cut by 600,000 cars. But exports in the current fiscal year ending in March will already fall well below the existing quota, Japanese sources said.

justified by the annual capacity of their U.S. plants next year.

Japanese government and industry officials see it differently.

rate Finance Ltd., Sun Hung Kai International Ltd., CEF Capital Ltd. and Paribas Asia (1986) U.S. sales of Japanese-made cars in fiscal 1988 could be about 8 the firms said they had fully placed the new of International Trade and Indus-

> fall will continue, Japanese automotive sources said.

The sources said stiff competi- export volume to 1.74 million in overseas firms.

ort quota to the United States.

Japanese car exports to the UnitWhile some U.S. makers want ed States totaled 1.59 million from the current annual quota of 2.3 January through September, down million cars reduced, Japanese 8.8 percent from the corresponding makers believe the whole quota sysperiod in 1986, Japanese industry tem is outdated and irrelevant, Jap-sources said. This was 20.2 percent anese industry executives and of the 7.89 million total car sales in the United States in that period, compared with 23 percent for all of 1986, when total U.S. sales were 11.45 million.

Mr. Petersen had predicted that U.S. car demand would fall below 10 million in 1988 because of a shrinking of consumer spending af-Mr. Petersen said his figure was ter Wall Street's collapse. Under government pressure,

1.2 million cars that 11 Japanese Japanese companies stuck to the time to develop small car produc-makers are expected to reach in theoretically voluntary quota, but tion, as they had lagged in trying to now they see little need to formally lower the ceiling, or indeed to have somer demand to such cars. a ceiling at all.

"People just cannot imagine how the U.S. Japan car relationship percent below the quota if trends would be without the export ceilcontinue, an official at the Ministry ing," said Shigeki Yana, senior economist at the research depart-

Toyota Motor Corp., for example, instead, importing from overseas has revised downward its planned and setting up joint ventures with

Hiroshi Ono, manager of Nissa

announce a major expansion of its

The weakened dollar is also giv-

ing U.S. automotive suppliers a

better chance to do business with

the Japanese companies operating

in the United States. "We are find-

ing that the Japanese assemblers in

North America are interested in

keeping their costs down, and con-

sequently they are much more will-

ing to source some of their supplies

this week.

Motor Co.'s business research department, said, "There are opinions in the U.S. that deepening protectionism may hurt consumers, as it leads to less competition and more scope for price rises."

Japanese analysts said the other issue behind the opposition is that U.S. car makers never used the quota for its original purpose of giving them a window of opportunity to develop their own efficient small-car production facilities. Instead, they have exploited it as a crutch for long-term protection against imports, the analysts said. They said the quota agreement

was meant to give U.S. automakers cope with the major shift of con-But during the initial years of the

quota a high profit market for full and intermediate cars was revital-

The economists said U.S. car The yen's rise and consequent price increases are partly behind the forecast and the belief that the ports may fall," Mr. Yana said.

ment of Industrial Bank of Japan. makers thus decided to avoid the high development costs of small-car production by establishing ports may fall," Mr. Yana said. makers thus decided to avoid the



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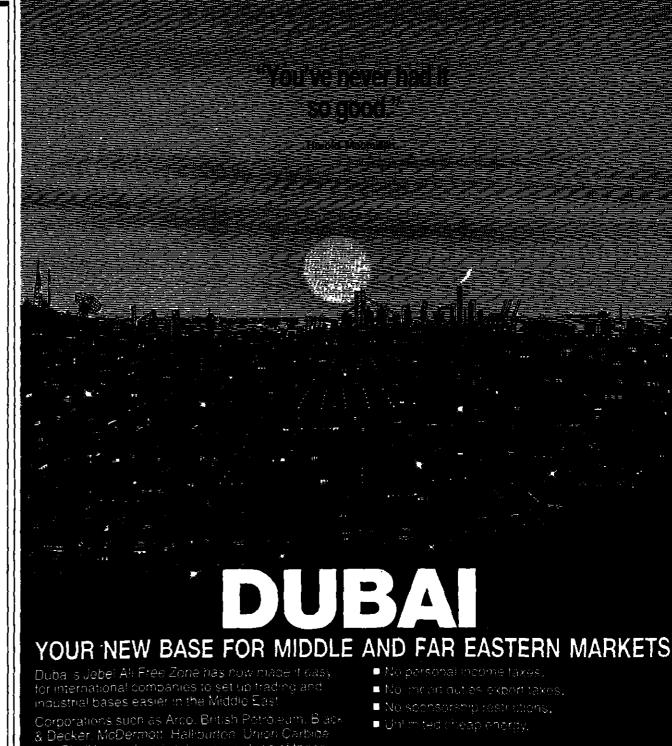
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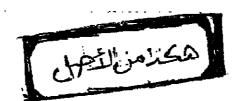
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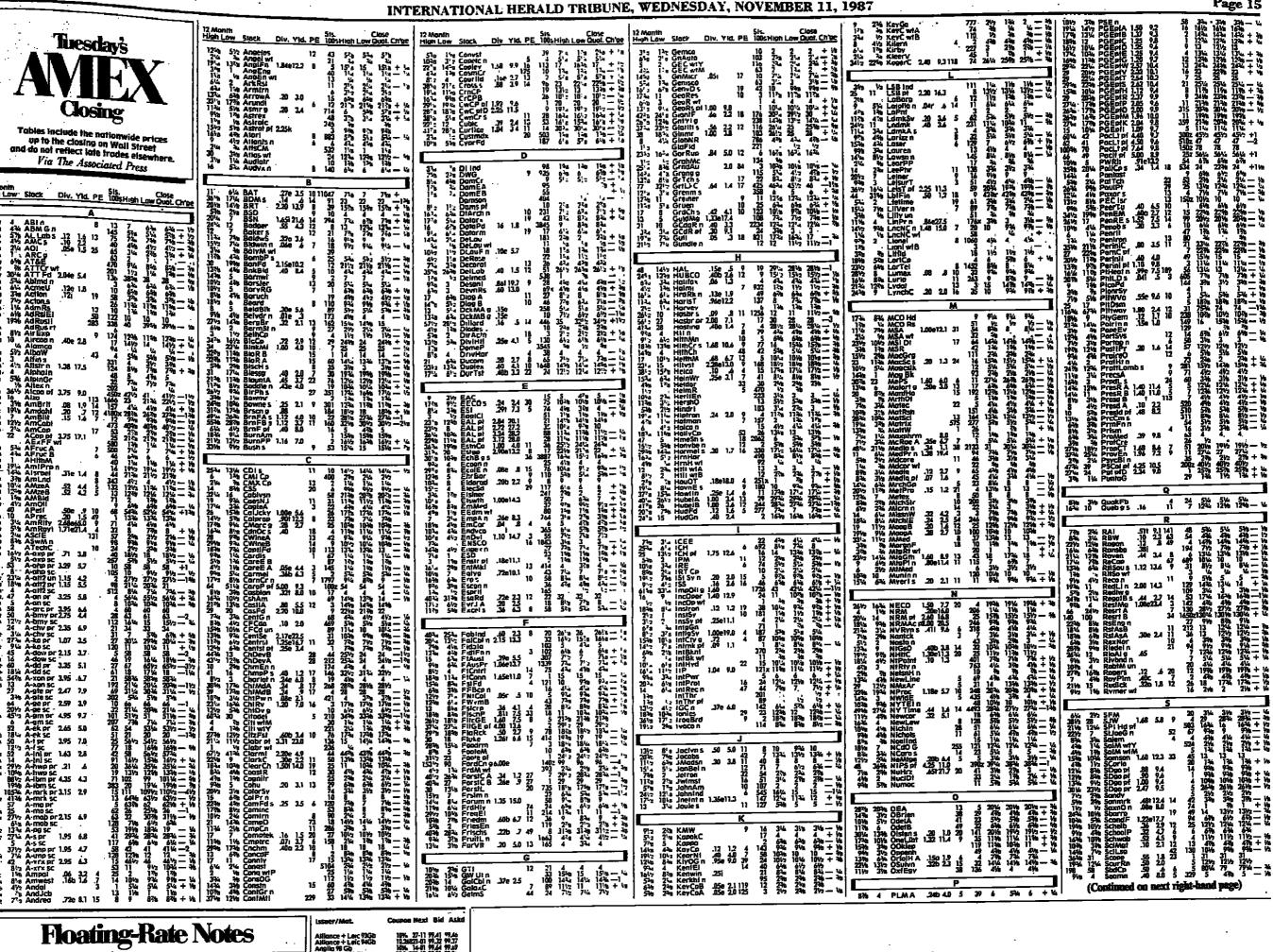
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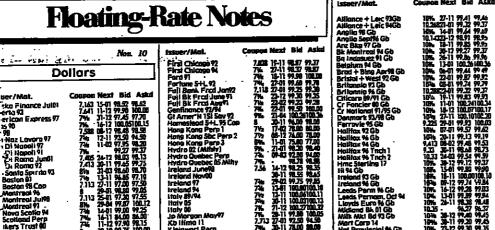
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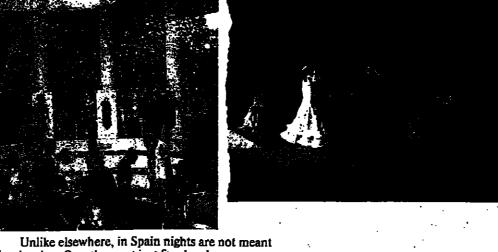
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How can you resist these temptations?
Your bed can wait. Besides, that's why the siesta was invented.



Spain. Everything under the sun.

(Continued from Page 1) pushes it up to a better level to

Market participants have been pessimistic about the negotiations between the White House and Congress on how to cut the massive federal budget deficit.

Several factors have contributed to the dollar's sharp falls of the past

One is a belief among traders that the Group of Seven industrial democracies will not try to stop a further decline because of the huge U.S. merchandise trade deficits with Japan and West Germany.

The dollar's fall of more than 40 percent since early 1985 has been engineered by the Reagan administration to cut the trade gap. So far, monthly U.S. trade fig-

ures show no real shrinkage of the deficit, which was \$15.68 billion in August. The U.S. trade figures for September are to be released on Thursday.

Another cause of pressure on the dollar has been moves by the Federal Reserve Board to drive interest rates down to support the sagging stock market.

Selling intensified after Treasury Secretary James A. Baker 3d said last week that interest rates would he kept low to head off a recession. Mr. Baker declined to comment on the dollar when he arrived Tues-

talks with congressional leaders. If the administration wants the dollar to stop falling, it will face a difficult task unless it can agree with Congress on sizeable cuts in

Regan: Market

Will Peg Dollar,

WASHINGTON - Donald

T. Regan, the former U.S. sec-

retary of the Treasury, said

Tuesday that central banks and

finance ministers had to let the

dollar fall because they found

they could not "rig the market."
"When I first went into Wall

Street years ago I learned some-

thing: That is, don't light the

When the leading industrial nations agreed in February in

Paris to set exchange rate pa-

rameters for the dollar, he said,

"It turned out that what they

were trying to do the market

didn't like" and, as a result, "we

started on a course that could

rill Lynch & Co. before joining

the Reagan administration. In

February he resigned as White

Mr. Regan was head of Mer-

lead us toward a recession.

House chief of staff.

41/a 26/2 57% 31% 9 12/4 12% 46% 28

tape," Mr. Regan said.

Not the Banks

day for the latest round of budget

**London Dollar Rates** Pound sterling

the budget deficit, foreign exchange dealers and economists

The markets are increasingly cynical about the ability of the budget negotiators to cut the deficit by more than the \$23 billion required by law for the 1988 financial year, ending next Sept. 30.

Because the deficit is projected to grow to about \$180 billion in 1988 from \$148 billion in 1987, a reduction of \$23 billion would be perceived in the markets as inadequate, dealers say.

If deeper cuts are not made, the foreign investors who are financing the U.S. budget deficit by buying government bonds will demand either higher interest rates or the chance to buy dollars more cheaply, they said.

"This is becoming a joke. The perception in the markets is that these guys are not in control," said Douglas Madison, a trader at Bank of America in New York.

Steve Cerier, foreign exchange economist at Manufacturers Hanover Trust in New York, agreed, saying: "I don't think anybody knows what to do. They've procrastinated, and now things are slipping out of their control."



OH NO, NOT AGAIN — A stockbroker showing dismay on the floor of the Paris Bourse, whose all-share indicator dropped a sharp 6.27 percent in trading on Tuesday.

### EMS Realignment Not in Store, Official Says

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches cord calls for strengthened mone-BASEL, Switzerland — Europement of the currencies governed by the European Monetary System defalling dollar, a central bank source said here on Tuesday.

The European source, speaking at the end of a meeting of central bank governors from Europe, Ja-pan and the United States, said a francs in Paris. realignment of EMS parities was "totally excluded."

The governor of the Belgian central bank, Jean Godeaux, said the issue was not discussed at a twoday meeting of the Bank for International Settlements, which ended Tuesday. Mr. Godeaux is the current president of the BIS, which is lira and French franc, threatening often called the central banks' own central bank.

Mr. Godeaux said the 12 European Community central bank governors formally ratified an agreement reached at a meeting in

tary cooperation in Europe and an Community central bankers see gives central banks greater possi-no need for an immediate realign-bilities to intervene to defend EMS parities

The EMS, which links eight Euspite the disruptive effect of the ropean currencies, came under pressure last week after the sharp fall of the dollar against the Deutsche mark and other major currencies. At one point, the mark rose to a record high of nearly 3.41 French

A falling dollar generally causes havoc in the EMS, which establishes target ranges within which eight of the 12 EC currencies can fluctuate against each other. Strong currencies, such as the West German mark and Dutch guilder, gain more than weak ones, such as the Italian to take them outside these ranges. Under EMS rules, the currencies

of West Germany. France, Belgium, Ireland, Luxembourg, the Netherlands and Denmark are allowed to fluctuate by a maximum Denmark in September. The ac- of 2.25 percent around an agreed

central rate. The Italian lira is granted a wider margin.

week announced coordinated interest rate moves to help ease the EMS. mounting pressure on the system. Under the accord, France raised the interest rate at which it furnishes liquidity to the banking system while West Germany lowered a similar rate.

The accord, by narrowing relative interest rates between the two countries, has at least temporarily eased pressure on the EMS by making the French franc more attractive against the strong West German currency.

But experts in Brussels continue to believe that realignment may be needed, and an influential West German financial newsletter said on Monday that the West German Bundesbank president, Karl Otto Pohl, wanted an early revaluation of the mark within the EMS.

Mr. Pöhi refused to comment as he left Tuesday's meeting.

Jacques Delors, president of the

European Commission, the EC's executive body, told reporters after France and West Germany last the meeting that he was satisfied with current parities within the

"I was struck by the determination of the EC governors to support the EMS," Mr. Delors said. "It was a good meeting to reinforce the EMS. It brought a bit of sunshine into a grav dav."

Mr. Delors also rejected suggestions that the statement released by governors after Monday's meeting here had been imprecise and had given foreign exchange dealers little reason to reverse their negative view of the dollar.

"Once foreign exchange dealers read the statement, they understood it," he said. (Reuters, AFP)

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# European, Asian Markets Slump on Dollar Fears

Compiled by Our Stuff From Disputches PARIS - Gloom over the dollar's direction and the world's economic health sent major stock markets lower on Tuesday, but London bucked the trend to move slightly

higher.
Prices in London began to fall back in late trading as the New York Stock Exchange opened lower, but dealers said bargain-hunting had prompted a small advance for

the day.
"The market's showing a sort of false calm at the moment," one dealer said. "But it's slightly encouraging that New York's lower opening hasn't affected us too badly. The Financial Times-Stock Ex-

change index, the London market's leading indicator, rose 8.30 points, or 0.53 percent, to close at 1,573.50. The index was down more than 50 points just after the opening.

Dealers said some selective buying had emerged, especially among the blue-chip stocks, with some op-erators deciding that the moment had arrived to pick up bargains. They added, however, that senti-

ment remained negative and that many traders were skeptical that U.S. authorities would reach agree-ment on reducing the federal budget deficit

Under U.S. legislation, about \$23 billion must be cut from the budget deficit by Nov. 20, although few analysts believe that that will be enough to restore confidence in the dollar. Many analysts in London have said that a reduction of at least \$60 billion over two years is needed to calm the markets.

U.S. trade data to be released on Thursday is also adding to market jitters, they said. A September mer-chandise trade deficit above expectations would almost certainly throw shares into renewed turmoil, they said. A deficit of about \$15 billion has been widely predicted after a

FRANKFURT: Share prices ended sharply lower but above the worst levels of the session. Dealers said investors were concerned about the outlook for the dollar and the direction of world stock markets.

The Commerzbank 60-share index, which is calculated at midses- has encouraged a drop in the closesion, plunged 96.30 points, or 7.31 ly watched overnight rate for bank percent, to 1,220.90. The drop was loans to about 6.5 or 6.75 percent, larger than the 7.1 percent slump from 7.5 percent in mid-October, on Oct. 19 and just short of the 7.4 Many economists expect declines

percent slide on May 29, 1962, dur- Telegraph & Telephone Corp. i ing the Cuban missile crisis. Trading on all eight West German bourses was extended by half

an hour Tuesday after a failure in the computer quoting system in Frankfurt at the start of official PARIS: Share prices were sharp-

ly lower in very quiet trading. Many operators were sidelined be-fore Wednesday's Armistice Day holiday and the announcement of U.S. trade figures on Thursday, dealers said. The Paris Bourse indicator was off 6.27 percent.

received and the bourse evacuated. York. The All Ordinaries Indu 225 leading shares had its fifth largest cent, at 1,203.4, reversing a rai single-day loss, dropping 731.91 yen, Monday, when it rose 13.9 point or 3.26 percent, to close at 21.686.46 in bargain-hunting. yen. The Nikkei average, which lost
218.64 yen Monday, is now where it
47.8 percent in value since the

was at the end of March. The drop occurred as the Japa- on Sept. 21. nese government began a three-day communications giant Nippon ippines.

second stage of privatization The offer price was set at 2 million yen (\$19,000) a share a the company's stock closed

changed at 2.64 million yen a share HONG KONG: The Hang Se Index fell 96.07 points, or about 4 percent, to close at 2,043.24. Deers said they were surprised by i magnitude of the fall. On Mond. the Hang Seng index had ended it day 25.64 points higher.

SYDNEY: The Australian sha market plunged to a 14-month ic Trading was interrupted in the Tuesday as investors fell into su alternoon when a bomb threat was with trends in London and Ne TOKYO: The Nikkei average of closed 48.6 points lower, or 3.9 pt

The Australian market has fall Ordinaries Index peaked at 2.306

Prices also fell in New Zealan public offering of shares in the tele- Singapore, Malaysia and the Pfil

### RATES: Drop Cushions Stocks' Fall

(Continued from first finance page) gage interest rates has helped avert tries to compensate for the declin a more serious slowdown that was in government stimulus that would coming if rates had remained at

their mid-October levels. "You can't get too enthusiastic about housing because the rate decline of the past few weeks merely reversed the incredible surge in rates that occurred from mid-August to mid-October," said Thomas Lawler, a vice president at the Fed- of 10.45 percent early on Oct. 19.

eral National Mortgage Associa-A crucial issue for home builders and other financiers planning for the future is the extent to which interest rates will continue to fall. \$15.68 billion deficit in August. Many analysts estimate that most of the rate decline has already occurred and warn that interest rates

could begin rising again once it is clear that the economy has shaken off the effects of the stock market turmoil Thus far, the Federal Reserve

in the overnight rate as the Fa come after Congress agrees ondeficit reduction plan to raise taxe and cut spending, or in response is signs of weakening economic activ

But in the long-term market where Treasury bond yields have fallen below 9 percent, from a peal interest rates are outside the Fed's control.

According to Mickey Levy, chief economist at Fidelity Bank, Philadelphia, the Federal Reserve is "walking a tightrope" between, or the one hand, easing monetary policy enough to calm the financi markets and compensate for the cutbacks in consumer spending and, on the other, not easing so much that it would cause higher

inflation and rising interest rates. "The Fed is aware of this delicate trade-off," Mr. Levy said, and he expects the central bank to retract. as soon as it seems safe to do so, the recent moves that provided a more generous monetary policy.

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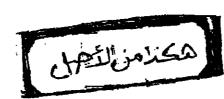
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### **DENNIS THE MENACE**



"Guess where Mr. Wilson says I'm a pain in ?"

JUMBLE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME
by Henri Arrold and Bob Lee **ARGIN** م المدارا المرابع الم VINEL LACKET WHERE A FANATIC'S TRAIN OF THOUGHT CORLLS

Jumbles: ANISE CLEFT IMPEDE DISMAL Answer: That fortune hunter without any dollars is trying to find a rich mate without any this—"SENSE"

<u>ASIA</u>

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**PEANUTS** EVERY VETERANS DAY WE SIT AROUND AND QUAFF A FEW ROOT 60 OVER TO SEE MY OL' EERS AND REMINISCE FRIEND BILL MAULDIN. ABOUT THE WAR ...  $\mathcal{E}$ 

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### **BOOKS**

A WALK WITH A WHITE BUSH-

By Laurens van der Post. 326 pages. \$18.95. William Morrow, 105 Madison Avenue, New York, N. Y. 10016.

Reviewed by Edwin M. Yoder Jr.

To say that this is an unusual book in both form and content is to commit flagrant understatement. But unusual in what way? Sir Laurens van der Post, the South African-born writer, naturalist, filmmaker, explorer, soldier, poet — in short, a Renaissance man — has led what is in many ways an orthodox if adventurous life. It has been full of establishment connections of a military, political and literary sort. He was an aide to the late Lord Mountbatten in Indonesia after World War II; he is an admirer and friend of Margaret Thatcher. He knew T.S. Eliot as "Tom" and argued

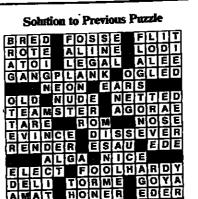
literary questions with Virginia Woolf.
What then makes this book odd? In part it is the form — a rambling dialogue, leaping from one topical crag to another with the randomness of a mountain goat, with his friend and fellow "Eurafrican" Jean-Marc Pottiez. Pottiez plays the Boswell, though without the Boswellian impertinence.

Beyond that, the oddity lies in van der Post's distinctive outlook on the world - on politics. literature, history, strategy, human motivation.
All of it is sulfused by the influence and terminology of Carl Gustav Jung. No sensibility touched by Jung's encompassing system of thought is ever quite the same afterward; or at any rate never again speaks quite the same

language.

"A Walk With a White Bushman"—van der
Post is by Pottiez's designation the white bushman, that is, a white man with the bushman's intuitive sensibility - overflows with fascinating reminiscences about Jung and many others, stesmen, soldiers and poets. But what van der Post has to say about practically everything - some of it astute, some of it beautiful, all of it oracular in tone - is said from the Jungian perspective and is perhaps unintelligible with-out some understanding of the Jungian system.

This becomes apparent in van der Post's often provocative comments on everything from what sent the Germans off on Hitler's mad crusade ("taken over by collective forces
— ancient mythological forces") to the peculiar defensiveness of the Afrikaners ("the an-



tagonism of white against black . . was due to the Calvinistic heresy of taking symbolism literally and not seeing therefore that the black they feared was a darkness in their own

All of which is to say that the many arresting reminiscences, insights and observations in this book are often essentially poetic. For readers predisposed to "that willing suspen-sion of disbelief that constitutes poetic faith." son of disocher that consumes pocue faith," accordingly, this will be a rewarding book. For others unfamiliar with the Jungian view it is apt to seem, at times, a mystery if not a muddle. But that is the fate of all adventurous, books and this one like its author is postion. books, and this one, like its anthor, is nothing if

Edwin M. Yoder Jr. is a columnist with The Washington Post Writers Group.

### BEST SELLERS

The New York Times

This list is based on reports from more than 2,000 bookstons, throughout the United States. Weeks on list are not necessarily consecutive.

### FICTION

KALEIDOSCOPE by Danielle Steel \_\_\_\_ PRESUMED INNOCENT, by Scott Turow
LEAVING HOME, by Garrison Keillor
HEAVEN AND HELL, by John Jakes
PATRIOT GAMES, by Tom Clancy
BELOVED, by Tom Morrison
SARUM, by Edward Rutherfund
BLUEBEARD, by Kurt Vonnegui
A SOUTHERN FAMILY, by Gail God-

THE BONFIRE OF THE VANITIES, by Tom Wolfe
HOT FLASHES, by Barbara Raskin
MISERY, by Stephen King
GLEGACY, by James A. Michener
HOT FLASHES, by Patrick F. McManus
FREEDOM, by William Safre NONFICTION

VEIL, by Bob Woodward
THE GREAT DEPRESSION OF 1990, by Ravi Batra SPYCATCHER, by Peter Wright with Paral Greengrass
TIME FLIES by Bill Cosby
MAN OF THE HOUSE: The Life and
Political Memoirs of Speaker Tip O'Neill,
with William Novak
THE CLOSING OF THE AMERICAN
MIND, by Allan Bloom
FAMILY: The Ties That Bind, and Gag!,
by Form Bombeck by Erma Bombeck
THRIVING ON CHAOS, by Tom Peters
THE MAKING OF "THE AFRICAN
QUEEN," by Katharine Hepburn.
THE MAKING ON TILL MORNING, by

Mary S. Lovell
11 THE DISCOVERY OF THE TITANIC,
by Robert D. Ballard with Rick Archbold
12 THE RENEWAL FACTOR, by Robert H. 13 CULTURAL LITERACY, by E.D. Hirsch 14 LOVE MEDICINE & MIRACLES, by Bernie S. Siegel

15 IT'S ALL IN THE PLAYING, by Shirley
MacLaine

ADVICE, HOW-TO AND MISCELLANEOUS THE 8-WEEK CHOLESTEROL CURE, by Robert E Kowalski. SUPER MARITAL SEX, by Paul Pearsall HOW TO MARRY THE MAN OF YOUR CHOICE, by Margaret Kent. WERSTER'S NINTH NEW COLLE-WERSTER'S NINTH NEW COLLEGE. GIATE DICTIONARY (Merriam-Web-THE TERRIBLE TRUTH ABOUT LAW-YERS, by Mark H. McCormack

### **BRIDGE**

By Alan Truscott

MANY of the tournaments expert, Tomasz Przybora, a canerge with seven trump trie around the world that former European champion, and three sidesuit winners. are organized by local, national and international organizations have very long histories.

Some have links to the days of auction bridge and whist. ments, the oldest anywhere is spade lead with the ace, en-But of the unofficial tournasurely in Juan-les-Pins, on the tered dummy with a diamond French Rivieria Players from lead and played the heart ten. French Rivieria. Players from all over Europe converge on the Côte d'Azur, and then have trouble deciding whether to concentrate at the card tables or relax on the beach. or relax on the beach.

error because concentration is ner.

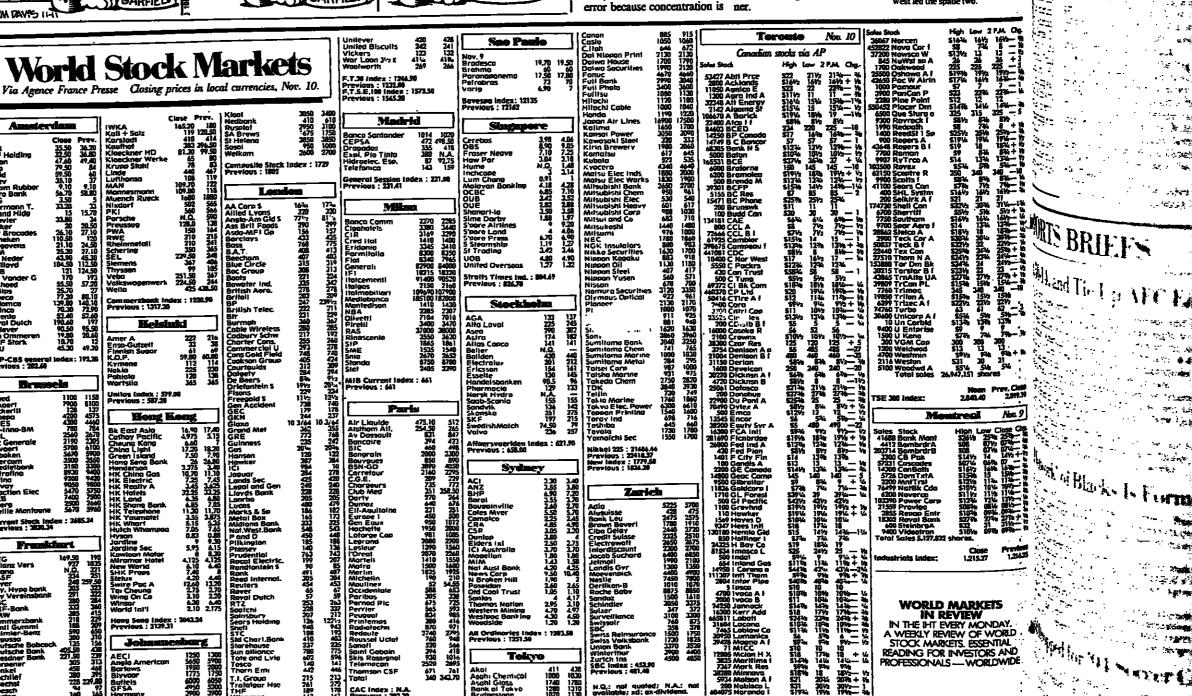
not fully established, a Polish had to play four hearts after East had opened, rather frivolously, with one spade. The full bidding is not on record, but may have gone as shown. South won the opening

or relax on the beach.

This year's Juan-les-Pins a low trump at the third trick. The bodd Festival, at the end of May, was the 38th. On the very fish deal, which is often a source of deal, which is often a source of the remaining diamond wing local trick. The bodd to the remaining diamond wing local trick. The bodd to the remaining diamond wing local trick. The bodd to the remaining diamond wing local trick. The bodd trick is a source of the remaining diamond wing local trick. The bodd trick is a source of the remaining diamond wing local trick.

A crossruff would then prostar misjudged the play. The vide 10 tricks, for South would expert, Tomasz Przybora, a emerge with seven trump tricks

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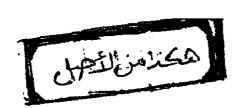


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A WEEKLY REVIEW OF WORLD
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PROFESSIONALS — WORLDWIDE





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# NFL: A Baffling First Half

Washington Past Service

WASHINGTON — As the National Football League enters the as the team to beat by the midpoint second half of a bizarre season, of the season. fewer and fewer things make sense. The San Diego Chargers have the left in the regular season, is the best best record in the American Conference, the Raiders are in the midst of the franchise's longest losing streak (five) in 23 years, the Chicago Bears can't stop anybody in the first three quarters and for the first time in six seasons there doesn't appear to be a Super Bowl

There may even be a resumption of negotiations between the players union and the owners' manage-ment council. The union filed an anti-trust suit last month against the league, ending a 24-day strike without a new collective bargaining

But Commissioner Pete Rozelle has urged the two sides to resume segotiations, and next week's pen-sion board meeting could give rise

The management council and mion both will have representa-tives in Key Biscayne, Florida, for the retirement board meetings next week, at which time Jack Donlan, the owners' chief negotiator, and union chief Gene Upshaw could approach each other about reopenapproach tail other about toper-ing negotiations. "Jack's ready to go back to the table, I do know that," John Jones, a spokesman for the council, said Monday.

Tyl. Bot por time the its night

Donlan and Upshaw could not be reached for comment, but Rozelle has said both sides might find a better atmosphere for negotiating if they can do it in relative peace. while on-field doings receive most of the media scrutiny.

In most of the NFL cities, interest remains high because 22 of the 28 teams are solidly in contention for playoff berths.

And a 23d team — the defending champion New York Giants (2-6) — is capable of winning its remain-ing games and making it as a wild-

The Giants entered the season as the favorite to win a second straight league championship, but eight weeks of play — three of them with replacement teams — have seemingly left the league without a fa-

**Greyhounds** 

Get a Bone

Which then, with seven games

... And for the first time in six seasons there doesn't appear to be

a Super Bowl favorite. team? When the strike ended, it

seemed to be the Bears, and a dramatic victory over Tampa Bay the first week back from the walkout supported that theory. But since then, the Bears have had to come from behind in the closing minutes to beat Kansas City (1-7) and Green Bay (3-4-1), and now look as vulnerable as anyone with linebacker Otis Wilson and defensive lineman Dan Hampton out for several weeks with knee injuries. "We've probably used up our allotment of miracles," said Coach



Jack Donian Headed back to the table?

skins (1982), Raiders (1983), 49ers (1984), Bears (1985) and Giants (1986) had established themselves Some around the league wonder

Some around the league wonder if Chicago has merely been playing to the level of the opposition. We'll find out for sure beginning Monday night, when the Bears visit Denver, and in the coming weeks, when their foes will include the 49ers, Vikings, Seahawks and Raiders, with only one of those games at home (Seattle, Dec. 20). Although there has been talk about bow bad the Bears have become Chicago has the only undefeated group of union players, at 5-0, and is 34-3 in the regular season since

Is San Francisco now the team to beat? Perhaps, but the 49ers did lose their season opener, at Pittsburgh, and only a last-minute tactical blunder by Cincinnati Coach Sam Wyche prevented an 0-2 start.
An officiating gaffe on Sunday might have helped the 49ers beat

Denver? Not likely after being tied by Green Bay and beaten by Buffalo. San Diego? The Chargers would be in first place of the AFC West, with or without a 3-0 record by their replacements. But San Diego faces a tough schedule, meeting probable playoff teams in six of the remaining seven weeks. Washing-ton? The Redskins are only 3-2 in games with union players and have lost to Atlanta, the worst team in

Counting only games with union players, Washington would be a game behind Philadelphia in the National Conference East, Similarly, the Vikings (4-1 with regulars) would trail Chicago by only a game in the NFC Central. With all games counting, however, the Eagles, Saints and Vikings look like the strongest wild-card contenders, although the Cowboys, Cardinals, Giants and Buccaneers are alive. New Orleans, which visits NFC West-leading San Francisco this weekend, might be looking at something better than a wild-card

Only two AFC teams (the Bengals and Chiefs) are virtually eliminated, leaving too many playoff possibilities to consider. One has only to look at the conference's

# On Armistice Day, a Battle Shapes Up in Belgrade

LONDON - Wednesday is Armistice Day, and let's hope it

sporting front. Yugoslavia's splendid Marakama Stadium will be a theatre of to prepare, results would be 20 volatile passions aroused by winvolatile passions aroused by win-ner-take-all soccer. Center-stage will be the year's most intriguing, international match: Yugoslavian delicacy of touch and technique vs. English strength and solidity.

In evidence have been portents of unwanted violence. This onthe-edge match arrives just as Slavic supporters have unleashed a noxious brand of hooliganism laced with tear gas.

Emotions will be heightened because Yugoslavia or England,

but not both, can qualify for the 1988 European Championship. First and foremost, it is up to the players to demonstrate control. Yugoslavs, the cleverer artists, would be foolish indeed if

they carry out threats of coarse retribution after their 2-0 defeat in London last year. Belgrade will ring to the sound of those baying for the physical courage often lacking in Slavic play. Far from obeying such im-pulses, the really brave on Wednesday will use skill to out-

wit the opposition; the real forte will be self-control. "It will be white-hot, a sizzler," purrs England's manager, Bobby Robson. He had previously predicted a tense cat-and-mouse struggle, so he's confused. Imagine the minds of players sent out over the parapet

Waiting in Belgrade, at an army barracks commandeered by his troops, is a calmer, but still uncertain Yugoslav manager. "I have the players to beat En-gland," Ivica Osim has said. "I have the tactics to beat England. But I cannot be sure I have the time to get the act together."

For once the boot is on the other foot. English clubs released their stars a week before the contest, while Osim had to sweat over players performing for Italian, Spanish, Austrian and French clubs last weekend.

Do you hear Robson chuck-ling? Hell no — he gets far too tense this close to action. Besides. stays that way on the Belgrade his own words may ring in his sporting front.

A year ago he declared, "My gut feeling is that if we had longer

> He's seen Yugoslavs until his eyeballs popped, seen marvelous technique even in defenders. He knows in his heart that only Glenn Hoddle and John Barnes have comparable smoothness.

The culture is inbred in the Yugoslav, even from furthest defender back. On the present team is Marko Elsner, son of the Austrian team manager, who will be sweeping up and taking care of Gary Lineker, who these days is dropped by Barcelona but has scored four times in England's last two internationals.

(58 internationals; 31 victories, of the cincless Turks. 14 draws, 13 defeats; 108 goals for, 34 against) to mask some

### ROB HUGHES

his mind, time when fear seeps in. His message come Wednesday will be up and at 'em, firm but fair (and, should no one be listening, if necessary unfair). Knock the classy Slavs off their game. Deny them rhythm. Strangle their confidence. Quiet the crowd and force impatient self-destruction.

With his squad rested and lit, Robson keeps his selection secret. He has us guessing on whether

he will choose the inventive, enigmatic Hoddle or the younger, more mobile Neil Webb, who

Zlatko Vujovic, right, the Yugoslav forward: The cutting edge is once again incisive.

U.S. College Leaders

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Gotte C? You C!Pe

He might pick neither. Everton's Peter Reid is a warrior to take a game by the scruff of the neck. He does it with the abrasive edge Yugoslavs dislike, but with just enough wit, and just enough legality, to stay friendly with ref-

To dominate, you have to win the ball, so I would start Reid and when his energy flags bring on Hoddle But would, by then, Yugoslavia's sting be drawn? Would Terry Butcher and Bryan Robson, two of England's stalwarts, still be on the field?

Butcher is under police prosecution for violence in a Glasgow chib game, and Bryan Robson, the captain, also went berserk recently. Yet both are selected, making a sham of the FA cleanup policy. They will be soundly lec-

manager before the match. At center-back Butcher partners young Tony Adams, whose inexperience was utterly exposed

recently in West Germany by Rudi Völler. So a constrained fighter has to bolster a novice at the heart of a defense lacking speed and guile against forwards like Fdilj Vroki

and Zlatko Vujovic who strike. on their day, like piranhas.

Vujovic, the Bordeaux opportunist, hungers to make amends for three misses that would have wiped out England's 2-0 victory at Wembley. His cutting edge is incisive again, as he showed for Bordeaux in the French First Di-

vision on Saturday. The Vujovic twins (brother Zoran is a supercharged fullback with Bordeaux) are first on Yugo-slavia's team sheet, the "psycho-logical fighters" Osim seeks.

Others are temperamentally suspect In midfield, Dragan Stoj-kovic, Milan Jankovic and Blaz Sliskovic are capable of bemusing England. Yet Jankovic was sent off for swearing during Real Madrid's astonishing 40 home defeat to Atletico Madrid on Saurday. And Stojkovic, 22, from Red Star Belgrade, admits he loses his

rhythm and temper when oppo-nents needle him. England will. Osim remembers. Fluidity itself in his own time (they called him Stranss), Osim in 1968 was hacked down by Norman Hunter so severely that the rangy Yugo-

slav lost six months of his prime. Osim also bitterly criticized England last year, when substitute Semir Tuce was carried off with a bruised shin after 33 sec-Yugoslavia talked revenge.

More sensibly Osim has since observed: "English and German players just run cold when faced with pure technical skill. Why should we insist on power-play and Rambo look-alikes when we have superb technique?" If that's the last word, if battle

cries turn musical. Strauss and his men won't waltz it, but they'll win. Rob Hughes to on the staff of the Sanday Times.

NEW YORK - Last March. when the evangelist Oral Roberts said that God might "call me home" if he did not reach a lofty, fund-raising goal, Jerry Collins wrote him a check for \$1.3 million. Animal-welfare groups suggested that Collins, a Florida dog-track operator, might have better spent some money for research and treat-ment of the greyhounds who race at his tracks in Sarasota

Collins listened, and last month wrote another check. His \$600,000 contribution to the University of Florida's School of Veterinary Medicine, combined with \$420,000 in funding from the State of Florida, has endowed the nation's first Eminent Scholar chair specializing in greyhounds.

Collins's "generosity will help us better understand and care for the magnificent athletes that provide entertainment for millions of Americans each year," said George D. Johnson, president of the American Greyhound Track Operators Association. "His contribution will go a long way toward extending the fine work already done at the University of Florida to make racing even sater for greyhounds.

That work includes the construction of a quarter-mile track, for research -- not parimutuel — purposes.

### VANTAGE POINT/Scott Ostler

### Kids Know How Tough It Is for Today's Heroes

Los Angeles Times Service LOS ANGELES - Sports argu- into a gas station in Queens, fills 'er ments. Fve noticed, have changed up, then threatens the pump jock-since I was a kid.

up, then threatens the pump jock-ey, who takes a fast hike. Mitch since I was a kid.

Mickey Mantle, Now it seems kids are more issue-oriented, more into

the other day on a street corner. They were busting each other's chops about their respective sport heroes — Irving Fryar, the football larceny.

player, and Mitch (Blood) Green.

That the former heavyweight contender.
"Heard the latest about the fabulous Fryar?" asked the little kid,

sniffing the air pompously.
"What? More fumbles?" New England Patriot wide receiver Irving Fryar said he might have been shot at while pursuing a mugger in Boston.' These three guys jumped him coming out of a jewel-

"I deal in reality, squirt. Seen the latest on my man Mitch Green?" "Don't tell me -- he's the guy

"Hey, listen up. The other day Mitch drives his 79 Lincoln — a

**SPORTS BRIEFS** 

Jets Win, 30-14, and Tie Up AFC East

EAST RUTHERFORD, New Jersey (AP) — Jojo Townsell and Billy Griggs, seldom-used receivers, scored touchdowns Monday night to help the New York Jets beat Seattle, 30-14, and create a five-way tie in the National Football League's American Conference East. The Jets (4-4) are

deadlocked with Buffalo, Miami, New England and Indianapolis, the

punt 91 yards. Griggs, a third-string tight end, caught a 4-yard touch-down pass from Ken O'Brien in the fourth quarter; that put New Uork in

The victory was costly. Jet receiver Wesley Walker will be out for at least a month with a separated shoulder, and receiver Mickey Shuler, who

only time this late in the season that such a tie has ever existed. Townsell broke a scoreless tie in the second period when he returned a

sprained an ankle, is expected to be out from two to four weeks.

: 'Baseball Network' of Blacks Is Formed NEW YORK (NYT) - Officials of the newly formed Baseball Network met in Dallas for three hours Monday with representatives of

Commissioner Peter Ueberroth to discuss the low number of minority-

group members in nonplaying jobs in baseball.

"We feel very good about the meeting and the efforts they're making."

said Frank Robinson, a spokesman for the group. "We exchanged a lot of information — we had a lot of things cleared up and we agreed to

The group was formed at a weekend gathering in Dallas attended by

more than 50 black players and former players. Its representatives met

Monday with members of the commissioner's staff and with Harry Ed-

wards and other consultants to Ueberroth's affirmative-action program.

Chile's Bid Dropped for '94 Soccer Cup

ZURICH (AP) - Chile's bid to host the 1994 World Cup soccer finals

FIFA, soccer's governing body, said Monday that Chile had submitted

its candidacy for consideration only if Brazil did not apply. Since Brazil

did apply, FIFA told Chile it no longer is a candidate. Inspection teams

me to the three remaining countries in early 1988,

has been dropped at its own request, leaving Brazil, Morocco and the

front by 20-14 after it had blown a 13-0 lead.

continue the dialogue." He declined to elaborate.

United States as candidates.

Back then, we argued about who was a better hitter, Ted Williams or

"C'mon. Check out this clipping. ry store, stole his stuff, and he chased em and got it back."

"Kid stuff," scoffed the big kid.
"He didn't even get arrested. He probably made the whole story up." "That's the point, potato brain. This guy makes up better stories than Walter Mitty or Joe Biden."

who mugged Fryar."

assumes control of the station. He

starts filling up other cars and collecting the money." "Does he clean windshields?" "Don't be cute. He's grabbing a \$100 bill from a cabbie when the Take these two I heard going at it cops arrive. The cabbie sees the cops, tries to take back his bill and Green nunches the cabbie in the face. He's up for robbery and grand

> "That the first fight he ever won?" "C'mon. Mitch took Tyson 10 rounds in '86 and he only lost because the promoter shortchanged him. He said he would a won, but and I quote, 'I couldn't get motivated because of the money thing.' I used the same line on my old man when he refused to double my allowance, then asked me why I

didn't cut the lawn." "The gas station caper is impressive, I admit. Greatness, however, is measured on longevity and versatility. What about Fryar's alleged gambling on NFL games? What about the drug rumors?"

"Let's not forget the knife caper. Fryar slices a tendon in his finger, claims it's a kitchen accident. But we find out he had a parking-lot

time, goes for a cruise, and he's talking on his car phone when he runs into a tree. Totals his Benz. Gets himself a concussion."

board. Look, I thought you'd be reasonable, but I can see I have to go to the well for my A stuff. When my man Mitch gets busted on the TV and angel dust charge, the cops check and find out his driver's li-

suspensions, they put you in a dungeon or something. "This was in New York, twerp, where they believe in giving a guy a

Observing the discussion, I felt so much better about this young generation. They haven't lost the old sports-debating spirit. They have their heroes. They have their goals. I gave the two lads a buck to go buy some baseball cards. They

SCOREBOARD Basketball

NBA Standings EASTERN CONFERENCE 11/2 2 -21/2 3

Roston 32 22 23 19-46
New York 21 19 18 29-87
Aings 9-17 1-1 21. Parish 8-1346 28; Ewing 1819 3-4 23. Jockson 7-9-0-14. Rebeards: Boston
49 (Parish 14); New York 43 (Green 9). Assists:
Boston 23 (Bird 10), New York 25 (Jackson 19).

**Pro Leaders** 

Tennis

MEN Examines 1. Siefon Edberg, \$737,467. 2, Ivan Lendi, \$718,654. 3. Miloslav Mecir. \$308,359. 4. Mols Witander, 6570,349. 5. Pat Costs, \$401,972. 6, Tim Mayorite, \$302,871. 7. Baris Becker, \$367,479. 8, John McEnnoe, \$365,764. 9, Brod Gilbert, \$357,887. 10, Emitio Sanchez, \$343,731.

"Never proven. Same with the assault, vandalism and trespassing ran back in college. This gry can't do anything wrong right. He's a shadow of his own self."

beef with a pregnant woman who turns out to be his wife."

"Interesting, but not big league stuff. Maybe you saw where my guy was busted for allegedly refusing to pay a toll on an expressway. Disorderly conduct and driving while interiorated. Name hard driving while intoxicated. Next, he's driving around Harlem, watching a TV on his dashboard. The cops stop him. They find pills and angel dust in the car. Top that."

"O.K., Fryar gets injured in a game, leaves the stadium at half-Tve done worse on my skate-

cense has been suspended 54 times." "You're making that up. After 40

"Wow - 54! I don't think Babe Ruth ever got 54. I can't wait 'till I'm old enough to have a driver's license suspended."

thanked me politely and left. I hope they bring back my car.

NHL Standings WALES CONFERENCE

Manifed z v — Lemieux (4), Richer (9), Nika (3); Ihaccak (2), Skeisen sooj; Taranto (on Hayword) 10-9-7—26: Montreal (on Wrappel) 10-10-15—35. NHL Leaders

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Tour Peists

1. Steff Graf, 4753. 2. Chris Evert, 3817. 3. Maritina Navretilova, 3,434. 4. Pam Striver, 2445. 5. Gobriela Sobotini, 2,896. 6, Helena Sukova, 2,438. 7. Hana Mandilikova, 2,519. 8, Lari McNell, 2,176. 9, Zina Garrison, 2,121. 10, Manuala Maleyan, 1,847.

**Transition** 

American League
BALTIMORE—Agreed to terms with Cal

ST. LOUIS-Released Dan Orless BASKETBALL

FOOTBALL National Fastball League DETROIT—Signed Vyta Kab, right end.

LA RAMS—Reinstated LeRay Irvin, cornerback, from the suspended list.

N.Y. JETS—Activated Regale McElray, oflensive linemon, from the physically unable to perform list, and Lieber Lvies, detensive bock, from inlured reserve. Wolved Ken Jones-ottensive linemon, and Eddie Hunter.

CHICAGO-Waived Rickie Winslow, for-

HOCKEY National Hockey League
PITTSBURGH—Recalled Jack Callander,
center, and Steve Guenathe, scalle, from Muskepon of the International Hockey League,
Sent Frank Piertranguia, coalle, to MuskeHockey

MONDAY'S RESULTS

Tupo, Chio St Tober, Cal Rebison, Sion Kilpatrok, Wyo

Tekko

**Football** 

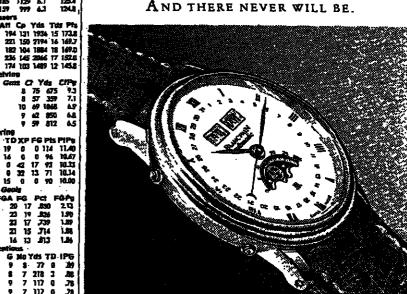
College Top-20 Polls IO LSU All Co Yds Yds Pt

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### The Not-So-Dolce Vita

By Mary Davis Suro
New York Times Service

ROME — American expatriates who have succumbed to the charms of Rome realize that their passion for the city is subject to ups and downs. Sometimes it flames: sometimes it flickers. Right now it is burning low.

"Those Americans who experienced la dolce vita," said William Pepper, an American writer who has lived in Italy for more than 20 years, "are beginning to realize that life's not so dolce here anymore."

The dollar has lost more than 40 percent of its value here since 1985. The cost of everything — from fruits and vegetables to housing and dining out - is escalating Gone are the days when a four course meal with a bottle of wine was cheaper for Americans than eating at home; a good trattoria meal for two now costs \$60 to \$70. With veal and beef prices rising to 57 and \$8 a pound in many neighborhoods, even cooking at home

has become a costly affair. The inflation rate has hovered between 5 and 5.5 percent this year. But many longtime residents of the city look upon such data with skepticism. "I don't believe it when they say inflation is so low," said Mickey Knox, an actor who moved here in 1964. "Prices have risen outrageously in the past few years. I've lived in many European countries. Italy used to be the cheapest. Now it's the most expensive."

Mary-Ann Ray, an architect, is here on a one-year fellowship at the American Academy in Rome. She said she spends about \$575 a month on supplies and little else. Although she brought savings of her own, she said: "I will absolutely go through all of my money. Because of the cost of my supplies I can never eat out, and I'm not able to travel much.

There are nearly 83,000 American citizens living in Italy and registered with the U.S. Embassy.

"Many of the large multinational companies are not sending as many American families here because of the high cost of living," said Douglas Denby, president of the Ameri-can Club of Rome, a business association.

Five years ago Americans made up 60 percent of the American Club, and Italians 40 percent. This year they are half and half. "We

50 percent," Denby said, "because

after all, it is an American club." While American business people here have felt the impact of the dollar's nosedive, they are the ones best able to make the financial adjustments necessary to maintain a certain style of living. But for the artists, students and scholars who flocked to Rome because the city offered inspiration at a relatively low cost, there is no such thing as a

cost of living allowance. Rents can range from \$1.000 a month for a fifth-floor walk-up in an old building in the historic center of the city, to \$4,000 a month for a three-bedroom apartment in a more fashionable building nearby.
One American bemoaned the fact
that his gas bill was \$385 a month last winter for a small five-room apartment.

And with gasoline at \$4 a gallon, a round-trip airline ticket to Venice at \$200, and a room at an average pension costing about \$90 a night, there may not be much room in the budget for weekend getaways.

The trustees of the American Academy in Rome, a center for study and research in the fine arts and humanities, anticipated the financial difficulties faced by fellows living in Rome and alerted recipients last spring.
"We knew already last year that

the situation was not going to get better here," said the academy's director, James Melshert "When we offered fellowships for this year we made it clear to recipients that it was going to cost them something. They were forewarned."

STILL, Rome will continue to draw those whose professional pursuits feed on the chaotic splendor of the city, even if the views now cost a good bit more.

"It's definitely worth it," said Kathy Muehlemann, a painter who is living here for a year. "All you have to do is walk out your door and you're ambushed by the beau-

"I don't think Rome will lose its appeal to artistic types any more than New York City has, which is also outrageously expensive." Pep-per said. "I think folks are just going to hang on here and do what they have to do to get by. Most people have been doing this for a long time, anyway.

# Claude Nougaro: Vocal Athlete

By Mike Zwerin

mai Herald Tribune DARIS - For more than 30 Tyears, Claude Nougaro — who calls himself a "black Greek, somewhere between Plato and Louis Armstrong" — has been a troubador of swing, adapting the chanson to his "blues à la Fran-

He made the French language, which André Gide once called "a piano without pedals," swing to his lyrics on melodies like Dave Brubeck's "Blue Rondo à la Turk," Thelonius Monk's "Round Midnight" and his own "Bleu, Blanc, Blues." He belted them like scriptures. He has, however, decided to

change my blood type." He sold his house in Montmartre, fired his impresario, moved to another record company and made an albun titled "Nougayork" (guess where), which might more accu-rately be called "Nougarock," with studio funk sharks like Nile Rodgers ("the Mozart of the synthesizer," says Nougaro), Marcus Miller and Mark Egan.

Bad mouths have said that Nougaro has more alcohol than blood in his veins; for years he was spotted out of joint all over town at all hours. And French azz purists suspect that he is only yearning for greener commercia pastures. But he does give the impression of genuine renewal. He has been drinking tea lately. he looks remarkably young for 58 years, his eyes are clear, he expresses himself with the enthusiasm of someone in a ferocious battle with doubt, and he moves his short frame with the looseness of an in-shape boxer itching for

his next match.

gig with his jazz rhythm section (including Maurice Vander, pi-ano, and Pierre Michelot, bass) at Le Petit Journal in Montparnasse, he performed like the "vocal athlete" he says he is - weaving and bobbing across the small stage, dancing through upper partials worthy of Bobby McFerrin at breakneck tempo in 9/4 time. "The stage," he says, "is where I find my flavor" But the enthusiastic customers, who could afford 320 francs for dinner, are part of the reason for the transfusion. Nougaro has tired of

Last month, working a farewell



Singer Nougaro: "I was my own Pygmalion."

his friends telling him that their through the organic physiology of kids don't know who he is.

He grew up in Toulouse, in southwestern France, which has a bel canto tradition. His grandparents sang Berlioz and Wagner with neighborhood chorales. His father, Pierre, was a featured baritone with the Paris Opera for 20 years. When the teen-age Claude was asked what he wanted to be when he grew up, he

answered "a poet."
He read Bandelaire, Rimband and Victor Hugo and listened to Chopin. He was thrown out of several schools for "silly capers." He wanted to be a "warrior of the soul, an artistic and metaphysical adventurer," to "transform mankind." He listened to Piaf and Trenet and when he heard Bessie Smith Armstrong and Nat King Cole, he discovered "another universe of expression made possible by the pure sound of language

As a young adult bathing in the Existential heyday of Saint-Ger-main-des-Prés, he heard Juliette Gréco sing songs by writers and poets like Boris Vian and Jacques Prévert. He saw that the great tradition of 19th-century French poetry had been "reduced to obscure texts read by tiny cliques having to influence whatsoever on mankind." Instead, he wrote songs of poems and sold them. After listening to Jacques Brel and Georges Brassens "express their individuality, their unique view of the world," by singing their own songs, he combined his bel canto background with his

poetic fancies. It is interesting to note that the tradition of contemporary pop singers performing their own material began with the French chanson about a decade before

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Chuck Berry gave birth to rock 'n' roll by doing the same thing.
Nougaro wrote about the

night, the city, women, absence, solitude. He found the same "mental landscape" in Ravel and Ellington, in Schumann and Bud Powell. He began to "hear jazz. with my eyes and see it with my ears. I was my own Pygmalion." Although he has worked pretty

much whenever he wanted for audiences from 300 to 5,000, he has never really been more than a star for connoisseurs. His records rarely hit six figures, and it is more accurate to say that his record company (Barclay) dropped him than to imply that the deci-sion was his. In either case, last winter, considering himself to be among the unemployed, he went to New York for an energy fix. He owned the rights to Charles Mingus's "Fables of Faubus" and telephoned the composer's widow, Sue, when he got there. She was leaving town and lent him her apartment. "I found myself being guarded by Mingus's two basses - my faithful sentinels. And Dexter Gordon was living in the apartment downstairs. I fig-ured New York was going to be good to me."

And so he reinvented himself once more. WEA Records signed him to record "Nougayork," which includes his version of the Mingus composition and is obviously influenced by Al Jarreau and Chaka Khan. It could cer-tainly compete with them if not that Nougaro is too French to even try to preserve his clan singing in English.

Though the album will be released in the United States, he has no illusions: "I am aware, with a certain sadness, that this beautiful language of mine which was once the planetary tongue has given way to English. On the other hand, I do not understand Portuguese, but when I hear great songs sung by great Brazilian singers I listen first to the swing and the melody and I am thrilled by its essence anyway. So I ask myself if my language, which for Americans is only sound without meaning, if that sound together with my emotion and intensity and the quality of my voice will be enough to conquer their indif**PEOPLE** 

# Cary Grant's Style Lives

and the current Hollywood crowd so little, that the late actor was named one of America's 10 best-dressed men by the Tailors Council of America. The council's president, Jack Taylor, said the choice of Grant, who died last Nov. 29, was necessitated due to the lack of any current motion picture actor who sartorially represents the motion picture industry." The Beverly Hills-based group also chose Senator Bob Dole, the Kansas Republican, as the sartorial pacesetter in government, the television newsman Ted Koppel as best-dressed in the media, the basketball star Earvin (Magic) Johnson in sports, Lee lacocca in industry, the comedian

The Inamori Foundation of Ja-

pan awarded 45 million yen (about

\$335,000) each on Tuesday to an American professor of metallurgy, a Dutch astronomer and a Polish filmmaker for their contributions to science and creative arts. Annual Kyoto Prizes went to Morris Coben, 75, professor emeritus of metallurgy at Massachusetts Institute of Technology, for research that the foundation said led to the development of ultra-high strength steels, shape-memory alloys and special ceramics; Jan Hendrik Oort, 87, professor emeritus of Leiden University, for his contributions to the development of radio astronomy, discoveries about the shape and rotation of the Milky Way, and his study of supernovas, and Andrzej Wajda, 61, for contributing to the development of cinema art as director of a wide range of films appealing to human dignity and freedom. His movies include 'Ashes and Diamonds," "Man of Marble" and "Man of Iron." The foundation was established three years ago by Kazuo Inamori, presi-

The Enrico Fermi Award, the U.S. Energy Department's highest award for scientific achievement in nuclear energy, will go this year to Luis W. Alvarez and Gerald F. tra's ties to Poland, noting in Tape. The award includes a gold medal, a presidential citation and of Polish Jews. "As musicians of \$100,000 for each recipient. Alva- know we cannot alter boundaries rez, 76, retired professor of physics but we are capable of making no

dent of Kyocera Corp.

Cary Grant had so much style, tance and breadth of his pione. for contributions to the non-liferation of nuclear weapon among other things. He is a long member of the Atomic Fine Commission and former U.S. in the Internation resentative to the Internati Atomic Energy Agency. The mis named for Enrico Fermi, the ian-born nuclear physicist.

The Danish soprano Inga N sen performed like a real he Monday night in making her del with Royal Opera, Covent Gardo Don Rickles and the singer Andy
Williams.

with Royal open, a new production of Mozart's "The Abdue;
From the Seraglio." Summoned London at short notice last week replace the ailing Hungarian son no, Magda Nador, in the kan role of Konstanze, she went stage still under the effects of heavy cold. Despite some prob with a few of the high notes won plaudits from a capacity as ence. The conductor was Sir Ca-Solfi, the former music director the Royal Opera, who celebrates 75th birthday on Oct. 21.

> Carlo Ponti, the 76-year-old & fraud case. Ponti, the husband cused by the state in 1978 of illeg funds advanced to him to fin films exclusively in Italy. The said appealed a 1981 verdict to ruled that he had no case to ansa seized assets.

Zuhin Mehta, music director the Israeli Philharmonic Orches said in Warsaw that he hopes orchestra's first trip to Poland promote the reconciliation between Poles and Jews. Speaking in decrease foyer of Warsaw's Grant Theater, Mehta stressed the order

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